



SARVA SHIKSHA ABHIYAN TAMILNADU

**Annual Work Plan & Budget
2009 – 2010**

**Tamil Nadu State Mission of Education For All
District Project Office, Thiruvallur
Tamil Nadu**



அனைவரும் கல்வி, அனைவரும் கல்வி.

1.1 INTRODUCTION

The mission of SSA is to provide **Universal Elementary Education for all**. “**QUALITY WITH EQUITY**” is a cornerstone of the universal elementary education effort. The four main goals of SSA are **Universal access and enrolment, Bridging gender and social category gaps, Quality Education and Universal retention**. “**Today’s children are tomorrow’s pillars of the Nation**”. The nation can bestow no greater or better gift on these children than an opportunity for their education. Education enlightens the life of the students. SSA has bestowed this gift on the children to pave a better way in their life. The state of Tamil Nadu has taken many steps to implement it. SSA which has been established from 2002 has brought about remarkable changes almost in all the components connected to Elementary Education. SSA has brought in, decentralized planning in the districts to ensure the addressal of local needs and the need-based and supply of local specific interventions. Participation of the local community in all the activities is one of the endearing aspects of SSA.

The District **AWP & B 2009-10** of Thiruvallur District has been prepared on the guidelines given by the State Project Director. The EER, DISE, COHORT are some of the sources for the data presented. Our District Plan is a consolidated account of the plans received from all block level committees. Chapter I gives an overview of the plan, Chapter II gives details of implementation of the scheme during 2008-09 along with a comparison of work done in the preceding years. Chapter III deals with the Strategies adopted this year, the issues faced and the strategies to be adopted in the ensuing year. Chapter IV deals with the activities and budget for 2009-10.

1.2 Data source for planning:-

The principal sources of Data for the preparation of AWP&B are household Survey (2005), DISE 2008, Cohort Study, Review formats, Census 2001 and Management Studies.

1.2.1 Household Survey (2005)

An extensive Household Survey was conducted in 2005 covering the entire State. The reference date for the survey is July 1st 2005. Information relating to school-age children, enrolment, out-of-school children, reasons for drop-out, non-enrolment, literacy rate etc. had been collected. These data have been used for the purpose of planning and evolving problem-specific, local-specific strategies to attain Universal Enrolment, Retention and Completion. Every year these data are updated by the teachers during the month of May.

1.2.2 DISE 2008-09

DISE report is one of the major sources of planning. DISE includes all the schools, even the unaided, private schools. DISE is a complete data-bank of a school's infrastructure, available facilities, needs, student teacher strength, vacancy position etc. The reports generated at the Block and District level are shared with user departments, viz. School Education and Elementary Education Directorates.

1.2.3 COHORT STUDY 2008

The Cohort study of this year was conducted in all government, aided and unaided schools. The studies were then consolidated to find the CR, RR, DR along with the Transition rate of students. The study helps to grade schools on the strength of its performance in the last five years for primary and last three years for upper primary.

1.2.4 ELEMENTARY EDUCATION REGISTER& SCHOOL MAPPING DOCUMENTS

- The EER consists of all the particulars regarding the children of 0-14 age group. The child's name, date of birth, parent's name, address, community, year in which he/she has to be enrolled in I standard can

be gathered from the VER. This register has to be updated every year by the HM of the primary and upper primary schools.

- The School Mapping document gives a clear picture of many habitations with access to a primary school, middle school, high school and higher secondary school. It is very useful to find if there is a need for up gradation of schools.

1.2.5 Achievement Studies & Progress Report

SSA is a marvelous scheme which is striving hard for the Quality Education to all. Baseline Survey has been conducted during 2008 October. The tests were based on competences. The Question paper was set by SPD office and given to the blocks in sealed covers and central valuation was done zone-wise and the results were analyzed.

There is a vast improvement among the students of II and IV standard. The achievement rate among the students of II STD has been increased to 36.5% in Tamil, 39.42% in English, 24.49% in Maths and the achievement rate among the students of IV STD has been increased to 44.51% in Tamil, 69.04% in English, 46.78% in Maths which is really a remarkable achievement.

S.S.A. relies on the 'bottom-up' process in planning and implementation. It lays undue stress on participation of the village community, teachers and parents in planning, to ensure the proper reflection of school specific need. On account of planning on all levels, the felt needs of the habitations (educational) are all taken into account to provide quality education to all the young learners who hail mostly from the under-privileged economic sector of the society.

1.3 PLAN FORMULATION:-

S.S.A. relies on the 'bottom-up' process in planning and implementation. It lays undue stress on participation of the village community, teachers and parents in planning, to ensure the proper reflection of school specific need. On account of planning on all levels, the felt needs of the habitations (educational) are all taken into account

to provide quality education to all the young learners who hail mostly from the under-privileged economic sector of the society.

1.3.1 Constitution Of Planning Team:-

Planning teams had been formulated at school (habitation) level, Block and District level. The details of the three level teams are given below:-

Members of the habitation (school) level Core Planning Team:-

- VEC President
- Headmaster
- VEC Members (2)
- One Teacher
- One Retired teacher
- One SHG member
- One building committee member

All the data needed for the plan formulation namely village population, school age population, enrolment, out of school children details, availability of infrastructure , needs and other school specific issues were discussed in detail and the plan document is prepared to be sent to the BRC.

1. Block Level Planning Team :-

The block level planning team comprises the following members:-

- BRC Supervisor
- Panchayat Union Chairman
- Block Development Officer
- Asst. Elementary Educational Officers (2)
- BRTEs
- Two Primary School HMs
- Two Middle school HMs

The block level plan is prepared by consolidation of all the school level plans taking into consideration issues at the block level. Apart from consolidation of school-level plans, the block level plan takes into

account school-less habitations, migration of out of school children, opening of AIE centres, CAL, ECCE and other block specific problems.

2. The District Level Planning Team :-

The District Level Planning Team consists of the following office bearers.

Chairperson- District Collector

Members:-

- District Programme Co-ordinator
- Chief Educational Officer
- DEO Secondary
- Assistant Programme Officer
- Statistical Officer
- DIET Principal
- Representation from Health Department
- Representation from Public Works Dept.
- Representation from Social Welfare Dept.
- Representation from Adi Dravida & Welfare Dept.
- Representation from District Panchayat Council
- Representation from DRDA
- District Coordinators and MDO(6)

The District level plan consolidates all the block level plans including the consolidated data from school plans and other data that cannot be captured by school and block level data and other issues and strategies related to the District on the whole.

b) State Level Orientation :-

The State Level Orientation for the preparation of AWP&B 2009-10 was held on 29.12.2008 for the Assistant Programme Officer and M1 Coordinators from all 30 Districts. The meeting was conducted by the State Project Director, Thiru **Mr.K. Venkatesan I.A.S.**, Joint Directors Tmt.Senthamil Selvi, Thiru Mr.Kannappan and Tmt Latha. Every aspect of AWP&B 2009-10 was explained clearly through a power point presentation by the planning incharge Mr.Kannapan. He explained the

constitution of the four chapters of the AWP&B. He explained that the first chapter should contain the achievement of the current year 2008 -09. Chapter 2 should the overall progress of SSA since the year 2002. Chapter 3 should deal with issues and strategies of the present year and the strategies planned for implementation next year.

All the detail regarding this was discussed that day. The JD stressed on bringing out a book containing the achievement and success of SSA in bringing out **QUALITY EDUCATION**.

c) District Level Orientation :-

The district level orientation was given to all the supervisors by the DPC on 8.12.08 after receiving an instruction from the DPI. Another meeting was conducted with AEEOs and the Supervisors on the 5th Jan 08. The AWP&B process was explained to them by the DPO and the APO. The school level forms were issued to the Supervisors and they were asked to consolidate the data regarding every component and finalize the block specific issues and strategies and submit the same to DPC.

C) Block Level Orientation :-

An orientation meeting regarding preparation of School Level Plan was conducted in every BRC immediately after the district level meeting. The forms received from the DPC were given to all HMs' and instructions were given as to how to fill the forms with data collected from the concerned source. The filled up forms are collected and consolidated at the block resource centers.

The District planning team members have taken into consideration the achievements and the shortfalls of 2008-09 in physical and financial target of the District Plan as approved by the PAB. The immediate and compelling issues have been given the utmost importance and necessary strategies have been formulated for strengthening Quality Education in schools. Mainstreaming of out of school children and the CWSN has been prioritized for the coming year in the planning process.

The District Planning team has taken elaborate efforts to guide the Block Planning Teams in preparing detailed activity –based plans like

Innovative activities, Research, Evaluation and Monitoring, Quality assurance, upgrading the overall quality of the education system in Thiruvallur. The district plan has been perused by the district education committee and got the approval of the district collector who is the chairperson of the DC.

The District Planning Team was formed with the following officials for the preparation of the annual Work Plan and Budget for 2009-10.

- **Tmt.Mrs. S. Uma**,Chief Educational officer (SSA)
- **Thiru S.Murugaiyan**,Assistant Programme officer
- **Thiru Shanmugavelayutham**,Statistical Officer
- **Thiru.Venkatesan**,Media and Documentation Officer
- **R.Dhanasekar, R.Baskaran, Bibin Biju,P.P.Sherly Bernet Padmavathy** - District coordinators
- **Hilda Paul,Amirtha Jesula,Mary Ezhilarasi Bhuvana, Lily Pushpam** - BRTEs
- **R.Satheesh kumar**,Programmer
- **M.Arul Prasath**,Account and Audit manager
- **N.Selvamani,D.Glory** - Data Entry Operators

1.4 General Profile of the District:-

Tiruvallur District is adjacent to Chennai, the Capital of Tamil Nadu. It is a big District with fourteen locks. It is further divided into two Educational Districts namely Ponneri and Tiruvallur. The District touches the state of Andhra Pradesh on the northern side, Kancheepuram, Chennai and Vellore are the other bordering Districts. The total area of this District is 3,424 sq. km. It has three revenue divisions with 8 Taluks, 14 Panchayat Unions comprising 6 Municipalities, 19 Town Panchayats and 825 villages.

On the industrial side we have the Avadi Heavy Vehicles factory, Ordance factory, CVRDE factory and industrial estates in Ambattur and Gummidipoondi. Premier educational institutions and Engineering colleges and Polytechnics are in plenty in this District to cater to the higher education need of the District.

1.4.1 District Administrative Structure

There are 14 Blocks in Thiruvallur District, 6 Municipalities, 825 Revenue villages, and 558 village panchayats, 3310 rural and 229 urban habitation. Thiruvallur has 2 Educational Districts viz., Thiruvallur and Ponneri.

The below table provides the details of Blocks, Municipalities, Village panchayats and Habitations established to implement and monitor the SSA activities in the District.

Table -1
District-wise CD Blocks, Educational Districts, Revenue Villages and Village Panchayats

S.No.	Block	CD Blocks	Edl. Districts	Municipalities	Revenue Villages	Village Panchayats	No. of Habitations	
							Rural	Urban
1	Thiruvallur	1	1	1	50	38	214	27
2	Poondi	1			79	49	241	-
3	Kadambathur	1			61	43	224	
4	Ellapuram	1			78	54	276	
5	Poonamallee	1		1	53	31	168	31
6	Minjur	1	1		119	58	471	
7	Sholavaram	1			69	40	283	
8	Gummidipoondi	1			88	62	313	
9	Villivakkam	1		1	48	21	202	69
10	Puzhal	1		3	36	19	153	102
11	Tiruttani	1			29	28	168	
12	Thiruvalangadu	1			45	42	172	
13	Pallipet	1			33	35	228	
14	R.K.Pet	1			37	38	197	
	Total	14	2	6	825	558	3310	229

Source: Revenue Department & HHS 2005

Out of 14 Blocks, Minjur has the highest number of Habitations of 471 and Puzhal has the maximum number of Urban Habitations of 102 and 3 Municipalities in that block.

1.4.2 Population Census 2001 and Household Survey 2005:-

As per population censuses 2001, the population of Thiruvallur District is 0.275 (in crore) comprising of 0.139 Male and 0.135 Female. The total population of SC & ST in the District is 0.06 and 0.03. The sex ratio in the District is 971. The Literacy Rate of the District is 76.9 comprising of 85.3 Male and 68.4 Female. The comparative figures of population and the literacy rate at the National, State and District level are given below:-

Table 2
India & Tamilnadu

Indicator	Gender	India	Tamilnadu	Thiruvallur
a. Population (in crore)	Persons	102.7	6.24	0.275
	Male	53.13	3.14	0.139
	Female	49.57	3.1	0.135
b. SC Population (in crore)	Persons	16.66	1.19	0.06
c. ST Population (in crore)	Persons	8.43	0.065	0.03
d. Growth Rate	-	21.34	11.19	
e. Sex Ratio (ALL)	-	933	987	971
f. Literacy Rate (ALL)	Persons	65.38	73.47	76.9
	Male	75.85	82.33	85.3
	Female	54.16	64.55	68.4
g. Density per sq. km.		324	467	805

Source: Census 2001

The literacy rate of Thiruvallur District is higher than that of the National Literacy rate in both Male and Female categories.

Population – Census 2001

As per the population census 2001, 2754756 is the population in the District comprising of 1397407 Male and 1357349 Female. The total urban population given below is the Urban and Rural population according to 2001 census with the area of each block:-

Table – 3
Population – Census 2001

S. No	Blocks	Area (Sq. Km)	ALL						Total		
			Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
1	Thiruvallur	195	23034	22698	45732	49983	49933	99916	73017	72631	145648
2	Poondi	333	0	0	0	53906	54361	108267	53906	54361	108267
3	Kadambathur	266	8755	8321	17076	45076	45405	90481	53831	53726	107557
4	Ellapuram	251	5273	5353	10626	42094	42330	84424	47367	47683	95050
5	Poonamallee	178	179453	170398	349851	41172	40735	81907	220625	211133	431758
6	Minjur	464	28417	28147	56564	71708	71814	143522	100125	99961	200086
7	Sholavaram	187	16943	16609	33552	48719	48480	97199	65662	65089	130751
8	Gummidipoondi	421	8507	7689	16196	71979	71423	143402	80486	79112	159598
9	Villivakkam	221	256040	241109	497149	30611	29788	60399	286651	270897	557548
10	Puzhal	117	203961	194308	398269	25964	25117	51081	229925	219425	449350
11	Tiruttani	184	19376	18938	38314	32992	32633	65625	52368	51571	103939
12	Thiruvalangadu	264	0	0	0	40984	40859	81843	40984	40859	81843
13	Pallipet	167	18596	18157	36753	33213	32980	66193	51809	51137	102946
14	R.K.Pet	176	0	0	0	40651	39764	80415	40651	39764	80415
	Total	3424	768355	731727	1500082	629052	625622	1254674	1397407	1357349	2754756

Source: Census of India 2001

Poondi, Thiruvalangadu and R.K.Pet are the Rural Blocks without any Urban Habitations. As per 2001 census, there is a marked difference between Urban and Rural population, due to lack of employment and poor agricultural prospects in the villages.

Population – Census 2001

The percentage of SC population to total population is 21.81. The SC population percentage to total population is above 35% in Poondi Block and the least is in Villivakkam Block (10%) and total population of SC in the District is 600858 comprising of 30316 Male and 299542 Female.

The percentage of ST population to total population in the District is 1.37. Thiruttani and Pallipet have the maximum of 4% to the total ST population Villivakkam and Puzhal have the least percentage of 0. The population of Thiruvallur District is 37858 comprising of 18880 Male and 18978 Female.

Table – 3 (Contd...)
Population – Census 2001

S. No.	Blocks	SC				ST				Density of Population	Sex ratio
		Male	Female	Total	% to Total population	Male	Female	Total	% to Total population		
1	Thiruvallur	23771	23993	47764	33%	949	972	1921	1%	747	994
2	Poondi	19627	19792	39419	36%	1640	1697	3337	3%	325	1010
3	Kadambathur	16419	16372	32791	30%	1140	1109	2249	2%	404	998
4	Ellapuram	15020	15122	30142	32%	976	1006	1982	2%	379	993
5	Poonamallee	45216	44761	89977	21%	1885	1896	3781	1%	2426	956
6	Minjur	34820	35025	69845	35%	1806	1806	3612	2%	431	998
7	Sholavaram	17627	17876	35503	27%	1291	1274	2565	2%	699	991
8	Gummidipoondi	20172	20033	40205	25%	1758	1859	3617	2%	379	982
9	Villivakkam	28670	27903	56573	10%	1299	1324	2623	0%	2523	945
10	Puzhal	36739	36026	72765	16%	734	750	1484	0%	3841	954
11	Tiruttani	10802	10643	21445	21%	1798	1840	3638	4%	565	984
12	Thiruvallangadu	13189	12968	26157	32%	1302	1240	2542	3%	310	997
13	Pallipet	10439	10364	20803	20%	1932	1856	3788	4%	616	987
14	R.K.Pet	8805	8664	17469	22%	370	349	719	1%	457	978
	Total	301316	299542	600858	21.81	18880	18978	37858	1.37	805	971

- The Density of population in the District is 805 and the sex ratio of the District is 971. In the total population, 21.81 are SC people and 1.37 are ST people.
- The Block which has the highest SC population of 89977 is Poonamallee and the highest ST population of 3788 is Pallipet in the District.

1.4.3 Literacy Rate – All, SC, ST

The Literacy Rate of Thiruvallur District is 76.9 as per population census in 2001. The Male literacy rate is 85.3% and Female literacy rate is 68.4%

The Literacy Rate of SC is 68.61% and the ST Literacy Rate is 42.55%. The following table provides the Blockwise Literacy Rate.

Table – 4
Literacy Rate

S.No.	Blocks	Literacy Rate									Rural Female Literacy rate
		ALL			SC			ST			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1	Thiruvallur	92	80	86	83.13	70.32	76.73	55.45	41.88	48.67	62
2	Poondi	79	65	72	71.35	55.32	63.33	43.67	24.36	34.01	47
3	Kadambathur	85	68	76.5	79.66	58.32	68.99	51.98	35.14	43.56	57
4	Ellapuram	80	56	68	72.03	46.32	59.18	44.35	26.20	35.28	50
5	Poonamallee	94	84	89	87.61	74.32	80.97	59.93	49.08	54.51	67
6	Minjur	85	70	77.5	78.18	60.32	69.25	50.50	35.60	43.05	56
7	Sholavaram	84	74	79	77.49	64.32	70.90	49.81	34.28	42.05	55
8	Gummidipoondi	80	62	71	72.41	52.32	62.36	44.73	26.57	35.65	49
9	Villivakkam	96	86	91	88.88	76.32	82.60	61.20	52.04	56.62	79.6
10	Puzhal	92	82	87	86.97	72.32	79.64	59.24	48.89	54.06	72
11	Tiruttani	85	62	73.5	76.90	52.32	64.61	49.22	30.08	39.65	47
12	Thiruvalangadu	79	55	67	72.46	45.32	58.89	44.73	24.84	34.78	49
13	Pallipet	81	56	68.5	75.30	46.32	60.81	47.62	24.83	36.23	47
14	R.K.Pet	82	58	70	76.11	48.32	62.21	48.43	26.88	37.65	52
	Total	85.3	68.4	76.9	78.46	58.75	68.61	50.78	34.33	42.55	56.40

Source: Census 2001

- The Block which has the highest Literacy Rate of 91% is Villivakkam and which is closely followed by Poonamallee and Puzhal Blocks.
- SC literacy rate 68.61 is comparatively higher than the ST literacy rate 42.55 and Rural Female literacy rate is 80% in Villivakkam followed by 72% in Puzhal Block.

Population – Household Survey 2005(ALL)

The total population in the District as per the Household Survey in 2005 is 2878854 comprising of 1419002 Male and 1459852 Female. The District has 4 Urban Block and the total urban population is 907148 comprising of 447179 Male and 459965 Female. The total rural population in the District is 1971706 comprising of 971823 Male and 999883 Female.

The following table provides the blockwise population data of the District.

Table – 5
Population – Household Survey 2005

S. No.	Block	Area (Sq. Km)	ALL						Total		
			Urban			Rural			Male	Female	Total
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
1	Thiruvallur	195	17127	17923	35050	52716	55823	108539	69843	73746	143589
2	Poondi	333			0	47004	50428	97432	47004	50428	97432
3	Kadambathur	266			0	54602	58682	113284	54602	58682	113284
4	Ellapuram	251			0	57636	58507	116143	57636	58507	116143
5	Poonamallee	178	86943	86980	173923	94889	95839	190728	181832	182819	364651
6	Minjur	464			0	98102	103314	201416	98102	103314	201416
7	Sholavaram	187			0	62173	64593	126766	62173	64593	126766
8	Gummidipoondi	421			0	84189	85019	169208	84189	85019	169208
9	Villivakkam	221	163344	167022	330366	147268	157131	304399	310612	324153	634765
10	Puzhal	117	179765	188044	367809	84443	77411	161854	264208	265455	529663
11	Tiruttani	184			0	54922	54432	109354	54922	54432	109354
12	Thiruvalangadu	264			0	39803	43874	83677	39803	43874	83677
13	Pallipet	167			0	48172	47945	96117	48172	47945	96117
14	R.K.Pet	176			0	45904	46885	92789	45904	46885	92789
	Total	3424	447179	459969	907148	971823	999883	1971706	1419002	1459852	2878854

Source : Household Survey 2005

The block which has the maximum population of 634765 is Villivakkam and the least in the District is Thiruvalangadu 83677.

Population – Household Survey 2005(SC&ST)

In the total population the percentage of SC population is 21.83 and ST is 1.77. The population of SC is 626447 comprising of 309817 male and 318630 female. The population of ST is 51091 comprising of 25479 male and 25612 female.

The following table provides the blockwise details of SC and ST population in the District.

Table – 5 (Contd...)
Population – Household Survey 2005

S. No.	Block	Population							
		SC				ST			
		Male	Female	Total	% to Total population	Male	Female	Total	% to Total population
1	Thiruvallur	24080	25819	49899	34.75	1144	1206	2350	1.87
2	Poondi	19617	21011	40628	41.7	1737	1853	3590	3.68
3	Kadambathur	21771	23527	45298	39.99	1530	1551	3081	2.72
4	Ellapuram	21273	21489	42762	36.82	1570	1646	3216	2.77
5	Poonamallee	16713	19735	36448	10.00	2062	2100	4162	1.5
6	Minjur	37542	39485	77027	38.24	2266	2298	4564	2.27
7	Sholavaram	18982	20009	38991	36.99	1417	1427	2844	2.24
8	Gummidipoondi	25403	25587	50990	30.13	2673	2686	5359	3.17
9	Villivakkam	15651	13180	28831	4.54	2453	2510	4963	0.78
10	Puzhal	59433	58137	117570	22.2	2878	2538	5416	1.02
11	Tiruttani	11938	11758	23696	21.67	2043	2045	4088	3.74
12	Thiruvalangadu	14313	15491	29804	35.62	1460	1578	3038	3.63
13	Pallipet	12461	12462	24923	25.93	1863	1807	3670	3.82
14	R.K.Pet	10640	10940	21580	23.26	383	367	750	0.81
	Total	309817	318630	628447	21.83	25479	25612	51091	1.77

Source : Household Survey 2005

- Puzhal has the maximum of SC population 117570 followed by Minjur 77027 and the least populated block is R.K.Pet 21580.
- The maximum ST population is 5359 in Gummidipoondi Block and the least is 750 in R.k.Pet.

House Hold Survey - School Age Population – 2005

Age group 5 to 10

The school age population in the age group 5-10 as per the House Hold Survey in the year 2005 is 265333 comprising of 135822 boys and 129511 girls. The table shows that the SC school age population between 5-10 age is 78213 comprising of 39558 boys and 38655 girls. The total percentage of SC population in the District is 29.48.

The following table provides the blockwise school age population at Primary Level

Table – 6
House Hold Survey - School Age Population – 2005
Age group 5 to 10

S.No.	Block	All			SC			
		B	G	T	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	7052	6838	13890	2426	2244	4670	33.62
2	Poondi	5485	3811	9296	3205	1490	4695	50.51
3	Kadambathur	5439	5792	11231	2338	2648	4986	44.39
4	Ellapuram	6981	5582	12563	2652	2268	4920	39.16
5	Poonamallee	16571	16113	32684	4564	4767	9331	28.55
6	Minjur	9969	10299	20268	4283	4368	8651	42.68
7	Sholavaram	6052	5852	11904	2010	2114	4124	34.64
8	Gummidipoondi	6904	6416	13320	1955	1822	3777	28.36
9	Villivakkam	25481	24753	50234	5467	5632	11099	22.09
10	Puzhal	26058	24661	50719	5619	5323	10942	21.57
11	Tiruttani	5706	5186	10892	1227	1426	2653	24.36
12	Thiruvalangadu	3962	4237	8199	1351	1623	2974	36.27
13	Pallipet	5174	4964	10138	1326	1545	2871	28.32
14	R.K.Pet	4988	5007	9995	1135	1385	2520	25.21
	Total	135822	129511	265333	39558	38655	78213	29.48

Source : Household Survey 2005

The highest populations of children in the age group of 5-10 are in Puzhal & Villivakkam and the least population of Thiruvalangadu is 8199 in the District.

As per Household survey 2005, the total ST population in the District is 10853 comprising of 5580 boys and 5273 girls. The total percentage of ST population is 4.09. The total Muslim minority in the District is 20973 comprising of 10461 boys and 10512 girls. The total percentage of Muslim minority is 7.9.

Table – 6 (Contd...)
House Hold Survey - School Age Population – 2005
Age group 5 to 10

S.No.	Block	ST				Muslim Minority			
		B	G	T	%	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	295	284	579	4.17	427	399	826	5.9
2	Poondi	437	407	844	9.08	298	336	634	6.8
3	Kadambathur	367	320	687	6.12	305	353	658	5.9
4	Ellapuram	452	401	853	6.79	308	349	657	5.2
5	Poonamallee	437	428	865	2.65	1128	1011	2139	6.5
6	Minjur	488	501	989	4.88	522	544	1066	5.3
7	Sholavaram	361	336	697	5.86	418	426	844	7.1
8	Gummidipoondi	489	469	958	7.19	417	436	853	6.4
9	Villivakkam	401	417	818	1.63	2062	1974	4036	8.0
10	Puzhal	361	340	701	1.38	2953	2977	5930	11.7
11	Tiruttani	447	432	879	8.07	748	703	1451	13.3
12	Thiruvalangadu	394	360	754	9.20	317	373	690	8.4
13	Pallipet	395	344	739	7.29	302	323	625	6.2
14	R.K.Pet	256	234	490	4.90	256	308	564	5.6
	Total	5580	5273	10853	4.09	10461	10512	20973	7.9

Source : Household Survey 2005

Minjur and Gummidipoondi has the highest ST population at Primary and Ellapuram has the least Muslim Minority of 5.2 in the District.

As outsourced from the Household Survey 2005, the total school age population in the District at Upper Primary Level is 168809 comprising 84529 Boys and 84280 Girls. The SC school age population is 51544 comprising of 26113 Boys and 25431 Girls. The District SC school age population is 30.53.

The school age population of the District in the age group 11-14 is shown in detail in the table given below:

Table - 6 (contd...)
Age group 11 to 14
House Hold Survey - School Age Population - 2005

S. No.	Blocks	Age group 11 to 14						
		All			SC			
		B	G	T	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	3808	3952	7760	1516	1475	2991	38.54
2	Poondi	3430	2560	5990	2138	961	3099	51.74
3	Kadambathur	3763	3924	7687	1558	1558	3116	40.54
4	Ellapuram	4698	4079	8777	1938	1708	3646	41.54
5	Poonamallee	10894	10463	21357	2996	3032	6028	28.22
6	Minjur	7114	7648	14762	3258	3279	6537	44.28
7	Sholavaram	4017	4040	8057	1342	1394	2736	33.96
8	Gummidipoondi	4257	4392	8649	1201	1154	2355	27.23
9	Villivakkam	15715	15544	31259	3690	3884	7574	24.23
10	Puzhal	15778	15040	30818	3601	3294	6895	22.37
11	Tiruttani	3117	3504	6621	699	923	1622	24.5
12	Thiruvalangadu	2354	2982	5336	867	1065	1932	36.21
13	Pallipet	2858	3183	6041	713	943	1656	27.41
14	R.K.Pet	2726	2969	5695	596	761	1357	23.83
	Total	84529	84280	168809	26113	25431	51544	30.53

Source: Household survey 2005

Villivakkam has the highest school age population at Upper Primary level (31259) and the next in level is Puzhal (30818). SC population percentage is highest in Poondi which

House Hold Survey - School Age Population – 2005

The total ST population is 6078 with 3329 Boys and 2749 Girls as per household Survey 2005. The total ST percentage in the District is 3.6. The total Muslim Minority in the District is 12196 with 5938 Boys and 6258 Girls. The District Muslim Minority percentage is 7.22. The total school age population in the group (5-14) is 434142.

Table – 6 (contd..)
Age group 11 to 14

S. No.	Blocks	Age group 11 to 14								5 to 14
		ST				Muslim Minority				
		B	G	T	%	B	G	T	%	
1	Thiruvallur	190	137	327	4.2	228	271	499	6.43	21650
2	Poondi	220	201	421	7.0	135	186	321	5.36	15286
3	Kadambathur	218	178	396	5.2	177	218	395	5.14	18918
4	Ellapuram	245	189	434	4.9	194	253	447	5.09	21340
5	Poonamallee	274	224	498	2.3	697	659	1356	6.35	54041
6	Minjur	295	251	546	3.7	354	355	709	4.8	35030
7	Sholavaram	215	187	402	5.0	248	266	514	6.38	19961
8	Gummidipoondi	281	220	501	5.8	247	292	539	6.23	21969
9	Villivakkam	249	238	487	1.6	1126	1076	2202	7.04	81493
10	Puzhal	210	159	369	1.2	1694	1656	3350	10.9	81537
11	Tiruttani	286	230	516	7.8	351	369	720	10.9	17513
12	Thiruvalangadu	248	222	470	8.8	167	242	409	7.66	13535
13	Pallipet	249	197	446	7.4	172	214	386	6.39	16179
14	R.K.Pet	149	116	265	4.7	148	201	349	6.13	15690
	Total	3329	2749	6078	3.6	5938	6258	12196	7.22	434142

Source: Household survey 2005

Puzhal and Villivakkam blocks have the highest number of 5-14 age group children while Poondi and Thiruvalangadu have least.

1.5 Elementary Education Profile of the District

1.5.1 School age Population 2008 – 09

As per DISE, the total school age population in the District is 289048 comprising of 148357 Boys and 140691 Girls. The SC population in the District is 82899 with 42156 Boys and 40743 Gils. The school age population of 5-10 years is given in the table below:

Table – 7
School age Population 2008 – 09
Age Group 5 – 10

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			
		B	G	T	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	8590	8258	16848	3112	2876	5988	35.54
2	Poondi	4152	4110	8262	2022	1866	3888	47.06
3	Kadambathur	5165	5153	10318	2090	2031	4121	39.94
4	Ellapuram	5556	5368	10924	2146	1987	4133	37.83
5	Poonamallee	18517	17738	36255	5642	5479	11121	30.67
6	Minjur	10422	10555	20977	4220	4256	8476	40.41
7	Sholavaram	7665	7058	14723	2132	1945	4077	27.69
8	Gummidipoondi	9090	8959	18049	2577	2546	5123	28.38
9	Villivakkam	39615	35856	75471	8011	7814	15825	20.97
10	Puzhal	20719	19758	40477	5147	5091	10238	25.29
11	Tiruttani	5592	5243	10835	1287	1211	2498	23.05
12	Thiruvalangadu	3652	3557	7209	1377	1288	2665	36.97
13	Pallipet	5062	4743	9805	1297	1276	2573	26.24
14	R.K.Pet	4560	4335	8895	1096	1077	2173	24.43
	Total	148357	140691	289048	42156	40743	82899	28.68

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam block has the highest population in the SC category with 15825 while Pallipet has the least population of 2173 in the same category. Villivakkam block has the highest number of population in the District. Thiruvalangadu has the least number of 7209.

The total ST population is 9523 with 4853 Boys and 4670 Girls. The total ST percentage is 3.29. The total Muslim Minority is 22748 comprising of 12031 Boys and 10717 Girls. The total Muslim Minority percentage is 7.87.

**Table – 7 (Contd..)
School age Population 2008 – 09
Age Group 5 – 10**

Blockwise details of school age population in the age group 5-10 years is given in the table below:

S. No.	Blocks	ST				Muslim Minority			
		B	G	T	%	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	231	201	432	2.56	1323	1204	2527	15.00
2	Poondi	257	276	533	6.45	562	581	1143	13.83
3	Kadambathur	256	261	517	5.01	512	463	975	9.45
4	Ellapuram	294	255	549	5.03	554	495	1049	9.60
5	Poonamallee	357	370	727	2.01	1604	1495	3099	8.55
6	Minjur	715	698	1413	6.74	999	818	1817	8.66
7	Sholavaram	220	217	437	2.97	704	773	1477	10.03
8	Gummidipoondi	540	542	1082	5.99	961	536	1497	8.29
9	Villivakkam	846	794	1640	2.17	1895	1673	3568	4.73
10	Puzhal	330	280	610	1.51	1477	1416	2893	7.15
11	Tiruttani	342	336	678	6.26	604	570	1174	10.84
12	Thiruvalangadu	230	213	443	6.15	500	405	905	12.55
13	Pallipet	163	168	331	3.38	164	145	309	3.15
14	R.K.Pet	72	59	131	1.47	172	143	315	3.54
	Total	4853	4670	9523	3.29	12031	10717	22748	7.87

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Minjur has the maximum number of ST population in the District. R.K. Pet has the least number of ST populations. Thiruvallur block has the maximum Muslim minority at the rate of 15% and Pallipet with the least of 3.15 %.

The District School Age population in the age group of 11-13 is 174232 comprising of 91007 boys and 83225 girls. The total SC school age populations in the District is 51827 comprising of 27106 boys 24721 girls in the age group 11-13. The percent of SC population in the District is 29.75.

Table - 7 (Contd..)
School age Population 2008 - 09
Age Group 11 - 13

A blockwise detail of school age population in the age group 11-13 is given in the table below.

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			
		B	G	T	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	5729	5246	10975	2190	1976	4166	37.96
2	Poondi	3257	3138	6395	1492	1395	2887	45.14
3	Kadambathur	3724	3442	7166	1504	1372	2876	40.13
4	Ellapuram	4365	4659	9024	1570	1457	3027	33.54
5	Poonamallee	10935	9129	20064	3314	2454	5768	28.75
6	Minjur	5745	5744	11489	2508	2433	4941	43.01
7	Sholavaram	4314	4179	8493	1495	1354	2849	33.55
8	Gummidipoondi	5645	5210	10855	1690	1598	3288	30.29
9	Villivakkam	19965	17835	37800	4424	3793	8217	21.74
10	Puzhal	13306	11641	24947	3200	3069	6269	25.13
11	Tiruttani	3642	3459	7101	855	847	1702	23.97
12	Thiruvalangadu	3418	3153	6571	1248	1234	2482	37.77
13	Pallipet	3391	3099	6490	815	876	1691	26.06
14	R.K.Pet	3571	3291	6862	801	863	1664	24.25
	Total	91007	83225	174232	27106	24721	51827	29.75

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam block has the maximum school age population of 37800 in the age group of 11-13 and the least is in Thiruvalangadu with 6571 population. Poondi has the maximum SC population percentage of 45.14 in the total population in the District.

The total ST population is 5455 comprising of 3018 Boys and 2437 Girls. The percentage of ST to the total population in the District is 3.13. The total Muslim Minority is 16030 with 9650 Boys and 6380 Girls.

Table - 7 (Contd..)
School age Population 2008 - 09
Age Group 11 - 13

The Districts school age population in the age group 11-13 years is given in the table below.

S. No.	Blocks	ST				Muslim Minority			
		B	G	T	%	B	G	T	%
1	Thiruvallur	84	90	174	1.59	909	646	1555	14.17
2	Poondi	150	106	256	4.00	532	378	910	14.23
3	Kadambathur	93	81	174	2.43	633	411	1044	14.57
4	Ellapuram	121	105	226	2.50	675	409	1084	12.01
5	Poonamallee	610	479	1089	5.43	1104	878	1982	9.88
6	Minjur	198	193	391	3.40	676	411	1087	9.46
7	Sholavaram	111	109	220	2.59	665	481	1146	13.49
8	Gummidipoondi	217	230	447	4.12	830	599	1429	13.16
9	Villivakkam	852	561	1413	3.74	1028	766	1794	4.75
10	Puzhal	122	104	226	0.91	898	683	1581	6.34
11	Tiruttani	174	147	321	4.52	463	164	627	8.83
12	Thiruvalangadu	127	113	240	3.65	356	173	529	8.05
13	Pallipet	125	93	218	3.36	481	200	681	10.49
14	R.K.Pet	34	26	60	0.87	400	181	581	8.47
	Total	3018	2437	5455	3.13	9650	6380	16030	9.20

Source: DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam block has the highest number of population in the ST category in the District. Poonamallee has the maximum number of 1982 in the Muslim Minority in the District. RK.Pet has the least percentage of ST in the District and Villivakkam has the least percentage in the Muslim Minority category.

1.5.2 School age Population Projection

The population projection has been worked out based on the annual growth rate. The projected population helps the District to plan and enroll all the children in school during the year 2009-10. The total school age population at Primary level is projected to be 294251.

Table - 8
School age Population 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Age Group 5 - 10

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	8781	8439	17220	3166	2928	6094
2	Poondi	4343	4291	8634	2076	1918	3994
3	Kadambathur	5356	5334	10690	2144	2083	4227
4	Ellapuram	5747	5549	11296	2200	2039	4239
5	Poonamallee	18708	17919	36627	5696	5531	11227
6	Minjur	10613	10736	21349	4274	4308	8582
7	Sholavaram	7856	7239	15095	2186	1997	4183
8	Gummidipoondi	9281	9140	18421	2631	2598	5229
9	Villivakkam	39803	36035	75838	8068	7871	15939
10	Puzhal	20910	19939	40849	5201	5143	10344
11	Tiruttani	5783	5424	11207	1341	1263	2604
12	Thiruvalangadu	3843	3738	7581	1431	1340	2771
13	Pallipet	5253	4924	10177	1351	1328	2679
14	R.K.Pet	4751	4516	9267	1150	1129	2279
	Total	151028	143223	294251	42915	41476	84391

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

- The table above gives the projection of school age population for 2009-10 in the 5-10 age group.
- Villivakkam is the block with the highest school age population in both all (758338) and SC (15939) categories.

The projected ST population for 2009-10 in the District at the Primary level is 4940 Boys and 4754 Girls.

Blockwise projection of school age population in the ST and Muslim Minority categories in the age group 5-10 years for 2009-10 is given in the below table.

Table – 8 (Contd..)
School age Population 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Age Group 5 - 10

S. No.	Blocks	ST			Muslim Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	237	207	444	1339	1218	2557
2	Poondi	263	282	545	578	595	1173
3	Kadambathur	262	267	529	528	477	1005
4	Ellapuram	300	261	561	570	509	1079
5	Poonamallee	363	376	739	1620	1509	3129
6	Minjur	721	704	1425	1015	832	1847
7	Sholavaram	226	223	449	720	787	1507
8	Gummidipoondi	546	548	1094	977	550	1527
9	Villivakkam	855	800	1655	1904	1684	3588
10	Puzhal	336	286	622	1493	1430	2923
11	Tiruttani	348	342	690	620	584	1204
12	Thiruvallangadu	236	219	455	516	419	935
13	Pallipet	169	174	343	180	159	339
14	R.K.Pet	78	65	143	188	157	345
	Total	4940	4754	9694	12248	10910	23158

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

- ❖ Villivakkam tops the table with 1655 ST and 3588 Muslim Minority students.
- ❖ It has been estimated that nearly 9694 ST children and 23158 Minority Muslim children shall be in 5-10 school age group in the year 2009-10.

As per DISE and EER 2008-09, 177366 is the projected school age population at Upper Primary level for 2009-10, in the SC category the projected boys population is 26605 and of girls is 24264. Totally 50867 is the projected SC population in the District.

Table – 8 (Contd.)
School age Population 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Age Group 11 – 13

The projection of 11-13 age group population for the year 2001-10 is given below:

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	5846	5353	11199	2154	1943	4097
2	Poondi	3374	3245	6619	1456	1362	2818
3	Kadambathur	3841	3549	7390	1468	1339	2807
4	Ellapuram	4482	4766	9248	1534	1424	2958
5	Poonamallee	11052	9236	20288	3278	2421	5699
6	Minjur	5862	5851	11713	2472	2400	4872
7	Sholavaram	4431	4286	8717	1459	1321	2780
8	Gummidipoondi	5762	5317	11079	1654	1565	3219
9	Villivakkam	20082	17942	38024	4391	3765	8156
10	Puzhal	13423	11748	25171	3164	3036	6200
11	Tiruttani	3759	3566	7325	819	814	1633
12	Thiruvalangadu	3535	3260	6795	1212	1201	2413
13	Pallipet	3508	3206	6714	779	843	1622
14	R.K.Pet	3688	3398	7086	765	830	1595
	Total	92645	84723	177368	26605	24264	50869

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

- As the table above predicts, it has been calculated that 177368 children shall be in 11-13 age group in the year 2009-10 of that 50869 children shall be from SC category.
- Villivakkam shows the highest of 38024 Upper primary school age population projected in all category and 8156 in the SC category.

Table – 8 (Contd..)
School age Population 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Age Group 11 - 13

Blockwise ST and Muslim Minority school age population of the age group 11-3 for 2009-10 is projected in the following table.

S. No.	Blocks	ST			Muslim Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	99	102	201	820	587	1407
2	Poondi	165	118	283	443	319	762
3	Kadambathur	108	93	201	544	352	896
4	Ellapuram	136	117	253	586	350	936
5	Poonamallee	625	491	1116	1015	819	1834
6	Minjur	213	205	418	587	352	939
7	Sholavaram	126	121	247	576	422	998
8	Gummidipoondi	232	242	474	741	540	1281
9	Villivakkam	872	579	1451	938	709	1647
10	Puzhal	137	116	253	809	624	1433
11	Tiruttani	189	159	348	374	105	479
12	Thiruvalangadu	142	125	267	267	114	381
13	Pallipet	140	105	245	392	141	533
14	R.K.Pet	49	38	87	311	122	433
	Total	3233	2611	5844	8403	5556	13959

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

- The ST school age population of the District is estimated to be 5844 and Muslim Minority students to be 13959. Villivakkam would have the highest of 1451 ST students and Poonamallee with the highest of 1834 Muslim minority.

The projected total population at primary level in all categories for the academic year 2010-11 is estimated around 299548 comprising of 153747 boys and 145801 girls respectively. The projected total SC population at Primary level is 85910 comprising 43688 boys and 42222 girls respectively.

Table - 9
School age Population 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Age Group 5 - 10

The projection of school age population of 5-10 age groups for 2010-11 is given in the table.

S. No	Blocks	ALL			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	8939	8591	17530	3223	2981	6204
2	Poondi	4421	4368	8789	2113	1953	4066
3	Kadambathur	5452	5430	10882	2183	2120	4303
4	Ellapuram	5850	5649	11499	2240	2076	4316
5	Poonamallee	19045	18242	37287	5799	5631	11430
6	Minjur	10804	10929	21733	4351	4386	8737
7	Sholavaram	7997	7369	15366	2225	2033	4258
8	Gummidipoondi	9448	9305	18753	2678	2645	5323
9	Villivakkam	40521	36683	77204	8213	8010	16223
10	Puzhal	21286	20298	41584	5295	5236	10531
11	Tiruttani	5887	5522	11409	1365	1286	2651
12	Thiruvalangadu	3912	3805	7717	1457	1364	2821
13	Pallipet	5348	5013	10361	1375	1352	2727
14	R.K.Pet	4837	4597	9434	1171	1149	2320
	Total	153747	145801	299548	43688	42222	85910

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam may have the highest school age population projected for 2010-11 and the next in rank may be Puzhal and Poonamallee in All and SC categories.

As per DISE and EER 2008-09 the projection of 2010-11, ST school age population at Primary level is 9869 comprising of 5029 boys and 4840 girls respectively. School age Muslim Minority at Primary level is projected to be 23575 comprising of 12469 boys and 11106 girls respectively.

Table - 9 (Contd..)
School age Population 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Age Group 5 - 10

S. No	Blocks	ST			Muslim Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	241	211	452	1363	1240	2603
2	Poondi	268	287	555	588	606	1194
3	Kadambathur	267	272	539	538	486	1024
4	Ellapuram	305	266	571	580	518	1098
5	Poonamallee	370	383	753	1649	1536	3185
6	Minjur	734	717	1451	1033	847	1880
7	Sholavaram	230	227	457	733	801	1534
8	Gummidipoondi	556	558	1114	995	560	1555
9	Villivakkam	872	814	1686	1940	1713	3653
10	Puzhal	341	291	632	1520	1456	2976
11	Tiruttani	354	348	702	631	594	1225
12	Thiruvallangadu	240	223	463	525	427	952
13	Pallipet	172	177	349	183	162	345
14	R.K.Pet	79	66	145	191	160	351
	Total	5029	4840	9869	12469	11106	23575

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam tops the population projection in both ST and Muslim Minority categories. R.K.Pet has the least of 145 ST population and 351 Muslim minority in the district.

The projection of school age population at Upper Primary level in All is 180560 with 94312 boys and 86248 girls respectively. In SC category the projected figure for 2010-11 is 49928.

Table - 9 (Contd..)
School age Population 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Age Group 11 - 13

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	5951	5449	11400	2114	1907	4021
2	Poondi	3435	3303	6738	1429	1337	2766
3	Kadambathur	3910	3613	7523	1441	1314	2755
4	Ellapuram	4563	4852	9415	1506	1398	2904
5	Poonamallee	11251	9402	20653	3217	2376	5593
6	Minjur	5967	5956	11923	2426	2356	4782
7	Sholavaram	4511	4363	8874	1432	1297	2729
8	Gummidipoondi	5866	5413	11279	1623	1536	3159
9	Villivakkam	20443	18266	38709	4310	3694	8004
10	Puzhal	13664	11959	25623	3105	2980	6085
11	Tiruttani	3827	3630	7457	804	799	1603
12	Thiruvallangadu	3599	3319	6918	1190	1179	2369
13	Pallipet	3571	3264	6835	765	827	1592
14	R.K.Pet	3754	3459	7213	751	815	1566
	Total	94312	86248	180560	26113	23815	49928

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

It has been estimated that 38709 children in Villivakkam block will be in the age group of 11-13 in the year 2010-11. Again, Villivakkam block would have the maximum of 8004 ST students in the district.

The projection of ST school age population is 6260 comprising of 3463 boys and 2797 girls. The projected figure of Muslim Minority of school age population is 12155 with 7317 boys and 4838 girls respectively.

Table - 9 (Contd..)
School age Population 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Age Group 11 - 13

The estimated 11-13 school age population in the ST and Muslim Minority categories for 2010-11 is given below.

S. No.	Blocks	ST			Muslim Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	106	109	215	714	511	1225
2	Poondi	177	126	303	386	278	664
3	Kadambathur	116	100	216	474	307	781
4	Ellapuram	146	125	271	510	305	815
5	Poonamallee	669	526	1195	884	713	1597
6	Minjur	228	220	448	511	307	818
7	Sholavaram	135	130	265	502	367	869
8	Gummidipoondi	249	259	508	645	470	1115
9	Villivakkam	934	621	1555	817	618	1435
10	Puzhal	147	124	271	704	543	1247
11	Tiruttani	202	170	372	326	91	417
12	Thiruvallangadu	152	134	286	232	99	331
13	Pallipet	150	112	262	341	123	464
14	R.K.Pet	52	41	93	271	106	377
	Total	3463	2797	6260	7317	4838	12155

Source: DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam tops the ST's schools age population whereas Poonamallee tops (1597) The Muslim Minority population. R.K.pet block has the least of 93 ST school age population and Thiruvallangadu block has the least of 331 Muslim minority.

1.5.3 Schools by Category and Management

Thiruvallur District has 885 Govt. Primary schools, 136 Private Aided and 388 Private Unaided schools. Totally 1409 Primary schools are in the District. Total no.of Middle schools in the District is 381 with 314 Govt. Middle schools, 24 Private Aided & 43 private unaided schools respectively.

The details of Primary and Middle schools in the District are given in the table below:

Table 10
District wise Schools by Category 2008 -09

S. No.	Block	Primary				Middle			
		Govt	Pvt. Aided	Pvt. Unaided	Total	Govt	Pvt. Aided	Pvt. Unaided	Total
1	Thiruvallur	39	12	27	78	21	1	3	25
2	Poondi	71	15	5	91	18	0	1	19
3	Kadambathur	52	11	15	78	23	2	2	27
4	Ellapuram	71	5	7	83	24	0	3	27
5	Poonamallee	37	13	45	95	25	6	4	35
6	Minjur	106	4	26	136	38	1	2	41
7	Sholavaram	52	1	25	78	18	3	1	22
8	Gummidipoondi	86	11	15	112	28	1	1	30
9	Villivakkam	53	12	100	165	32	2	16	50
10	Puzhal	39	17	97	153	20	1	4	25
11	Tiruttani	64	6	10	80	26	2	4	32
12	Thiruvallangadu	69	12	9	90	13	0	1	14
13	Pallipet	76	8	3	87	12	4		16
14	R.K.Pet	70	9	4	83	16	1	1	18
	Total	885	136	388	1409	314	24	43	381

Source : DISE 2008-09

- Minjur has the maximum no.of Govt schools in both Primary and Upper Primary schools in the District.
- Villivakkam block has the highest total of 165 Primary and 50 Middle schools of all categories.

The blockwise details of High, Higher Secondary and Other category schools in the District are given in the following table.

**Table 10 (Contd..)
District wise Schools by Category 2008 -09**

S. No.	Block	High				Hr.Sec				Others	KGBV	Total
		Govt	Pvt. Aided	Pvt. Unaided	Total	Govt	Pvt. Aided	Pvt. Unaided	Total			
1	Thiruvallur	5	1	8	14	5	2	10	17			134
2	Poondi	7	0	2	9	2	1	0	3	0		122
3	Kadambathur	7	1	4	12	4	3	3	10	1		128
4	Ellapuram	7	1	1	9	3	0	2	5	1		125
5	Poonamallee	8	3	34	45	9	3	21	33	9		217
6	Minjur	8	2	20	30	5	2	5	12	1		220
7	Sholavaram	6	0	4	10	3	0	6	9	2		121
8	Gummidipoondi	9	0	11	20	6	1	1	8	1		171
9	Villivakkam	16	5	43	64	8	4	74	86	5		370
10	Puzhal	4	1	21	26	9	5	23	37	12		253
11	Tiruttani	2	1	0	3	4	0	5	9	1		125
12	Thiruvalangadu	7	0	0	7	2	0	0	2	2		115
13	Pallipet	8	0	4	12	5	0	1	6	1		122
14	R.K.Pet	8	0	1	9	7	0	1	8	0		118
	District	102	15	153	270	72	21	152	245	36	0	2341

Source : DISE 2008-09

Villivakkam block has the highest no.of schools of 370 due to its sheer size and population. It is followed by Puzhal and Minjur with 253 and 220 schools respectively. R.K.Pet block has 9 high schools and 8 higher secondary schools and a total of 118 schools in all categories.

1.5.4 Enrolment - Primary and Upper Primary

The following table provides genderwise total enrolment of Primary and Upper Primary in Thiruvallur District in the year 2008-09

Table 11
ALL - Total Enrolment - Primary and Upper Primary - 2008-09

S.No	Blocks	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI -VIII)			Total Enrolment (I -VIII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	8398	7915	16313	5267	4766	10033	13665	12681	26346
2	Poondi	3751	3586	7337	1970	2098	4068	5721	5684	11405
3	Kadambathur	5241	5087	10328	3691	3480	7171	8932	8567	17499
4	Ellapuram	5416	5172	10588	3289	3048	6337	8705	8220	16925
5	Poonamallee	18159	17183	35342	12024	11505	23529	30183	28688	58871
6	Minjur	10257	10103	20360	6322	6393	12715	16579	16496	33075
7	Sholavaram	7557	6846	14403	4609	3928	8537	12166	10774	22940
8	Gummidipoondi	8442	8417	16859	5787	5257	11044	14229	13674	27903
9	Villivakkam	41662	38194	79856	25487	22339	47826	67149	60533	127682
10	Puzhal	25010	23332	48342	13770	12606	26376	38780	35938	74718
11	Tiruttani	5639	5255	10894	3165	2891	6056	8804	8146	16950
12	Thiruvalangadu	3442	3312	6754	1745	1681	3426	5187	4993	10180
13	Pallipet	4764	4467	9231	2802	2811	5613	7566	7278	14844
14	R.K.Pet	4366	4092	8458	2763	2447	5210	7129	6539	13668
	Total	152104	142961	295065	92691	85250	177941	244795	228211	473006

Source : DISE 2008-09

- ❖ 473006 Children were admitted in Primary and Upper Primary schools in Thiruvallur District.
- ❖ Villivakkam block shows the highest number of total enrolment (I – VIII) of 127682.
- ❖ 10,180 is the least number of Total enrolment (I-VIII) found in Thiruvalangadu Block.

Below given table indicates gender wise enrolment of SC students category students in Primary and Upper Primary schools in 2008-09.

Table 12
SC- Enrolment - Primary and Upper Primary - 2008-09

S. No	Blocks	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary VI -VIII			Total (I -VIII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	3285	3087	6372	2243	1887	4130	5528	4974	10502
2	Poondi	1886	1698	3584	971	986	1957	2857	2684	5541
3	Kadambathur	2041	2041	4082	1491	1417	2908	3532	3458	6990
4	Ellapuram	2139	2051	4190	1400	1210	2610	3539	3261	6800
5	Poonamallee	5418	5276	10694	3620	3590	7210	9038	8866	17904
6	Minjur	3970	3824	7794	2676	2670	5346	6646	6494	13140
7	Sholavaram	2322	2062	4384	1272	1191	2463	3594	3253	6847
8	Gummidipoondi	2506	2628	5134	1674	1480	3154	4180	4108	8288
9	Villivakkam	8667	8193	16860	5450	4853	10303	14117	13046	27163
10	Puzhal	6171	5868	12039	3426	3205	6631	9597	9073	18670
11	Tiruttani	1321	1297	2618	764	697	1461	2085	1994	4079
12	Thiruvalangadu	1397	1254	2651	681	630	1311	2078	1884	3962
13	Pallipet	1270	1294	2564	716	724	1440	1986	2018	4004
14	R.K.Pet	1114	1013	2127	571	510	1081	1685	1523	3208
	Total	43507	41586	85093	26955	25050	52005	70462	66636	137098

Source : DISE 2008-09

Primary level SC enrolment of Thiruvallur District was 85093 in 2008-09 Total Enrolment of SC Students in Primary and Upper Primary level was 137098 with 70462 Boys and 66636 Girls.

15,181 ST students have been enrolled in the academic year 2008-09 in the Primary and Upper Primary classes in the District.

Table 13
ST - Enrolment - Primary and Upper Primary - 2008-09

The following table furnishes the blockwise enrolment of ST students as per DISE 2008-09 in the academic year 2008-09.

S.No.	Block	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI - VIII)			Total(I -VIII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	221	196	417	180	119	299	401	315	716
2	Poondi	266	297	563	62	73	135	328	370	698
3	Kadambathur	235	229	464	135	138	273	370	367	737
4	Ellapuram	352	302	654	80	87	167	432	389	821
5	Poonamallee	407	418	825	698	349	1047	1105	767	1872
6	Minjur	584	624	1208	209	204	413	793	828	1621
7	Sholavaram	242	240	482	156	119	275	398	359	757
8	Gummidipoondi	551	570	1121	508	424	932	1059	994	2053
9	Villivakkam	727	717	1444	509	461	970	1236	1178	2414
10	Puzhal	437	388	825	208	177	385	645	565	1210
11	Tiruttani	325	314	639	96	101	197	421	415	836
12	Thiruvalangadu	250	228	478	74	66	140	324	294	618
13	Pallipet	180	156	336	139	188	327	319	344	663
14	R.K.Pet	63	58	121	23	21	44	86	79	165
	Total	4840	4737	9577	3077	2527	5604	7917	7264	15181

Source : DISE 2008-09

The enrolment of ST students in the Primary (I – V) classes in 2008-09 had 3973 more students than that of the Upper Primary (VI – VIII) classes. Villivakkam block has the highest total of 2414 ST students and R.K.Pet has the least of 165 ST students in the district.

1.5.5 Enrolment – Primary & Upper Primary Projection

The projection of Primary enrolment for 2009-10 is given below as per DISE and EER 2008-09.

Table - 14
Enrolment 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Primary (5-10 age group)

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	8406	7973	16379	3292	3104	6396	222	198	420
2	Poondi	3758	3644	7402	1893	1715	3608	267	299	566
3	Kadambathur	5248	5145	10393	2048	2058	4106	236	231	467
4	Ellapuram	5424	5230	10654	2146	2068	4214	353	304	657
5	Poonamallee	18167	17241	35408	5425	5293	10718	408	420	828
6	Minjur	10265	10161	20426	3977	3841	7818	585	626	1211
7	Sholavaram	7565	6904	14469	2329	2079	4408	243	242	485
8	Gummidipoondi	8450	8475	16925	2513	2645	5158	552	572	1124
9	Villivakkam	41670	38255	79925	8676	8209	16885	725	718	1443
10	Puzhal	25018	23390	48408	6178	5885	12063	438	390	828
11	Tiruttani	5646	5313	10959	1328	1314	2642	326	316	642
12	Thiruvalangadu	3449	3370	6819	1404	1271	2675	251	230	481
13	Pallipet	4771	4525	9296	1277	1311	2588	181	158	339
14	R.K.Pet	4373	4150	8523	1121	1030	2151	64	60	124
	Total	152210	143776	295986	43607	41823	85430	4851	4764	9615

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

- ❖ It has been worked out that nearly 295986 students shall be enrolled in Primary classes by 2009-10 taking into consideration the trend in population growth.
- ❖ Villivakkam has the highest number of Primary enrolment in the District.

The projection of school age population at Upper Primary level in all is 178312 with 92904 Boys and 85408 girls respectively. In SC category the projected figure for 2009-10 is 52210, and the projected figure for ST category is 5615.

**Table - 14 (contd...)
Enrolment 2009 - 10 (Projection)
Upper Primary (11-13 age group)**

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	5282	4777	10059	2247	1897	4144	181	119	300
2	Poondi	1985	2109	4094	977	997	1974	63	74	137
3	Kadambathur	3706	3491	7197	1495	1427	2922	136	138	274
4	Ellapuram	3304	3059	6363	1404	1220	2624	81	87	168
5	Poonamallee	12039	11516	23555	3624	3600	7224	699	349	1048
6	Minjur	6337	6404	12741	2680	2680	5360	210	204	414
7	Sholavaram	4624	3939	8563	1277	1201	2478	157	119	276
8	Gummidipoondi	5802	5268	11070	1679	1490	3169	509	424	933
9	Villivakkam	25505	22354	47859	5455	4865	10320	510	463	973
10	Puzhal	13785	12617	26402	3431	3215	6646	209	177	386
11	Tiruttani	3180	2902	6082	768	707	1475	97	101	198
12	Thiruvallangadu	1760	1692	3452	685	640	1325	75	67	142
13	Pallipet	2817	2822	5639	720	734	1454	140	188	328
14	R.K.Pet	2778	2458	5236	575	520	1095	24	21	45
	Total	92904	85408	178312	27017	25193	52210	3084	2531	5615

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

It has been estimated that 47859 children in Villivakkam Block will be in the age group of 11-13 in the year 2009-10. Villivakkam Block is projected to have the highest number of 10320 SC students to be enrolled in the Upper Primary classes in the District. Poonamalle block is projected to have the highest number of 1048 ST students in the year 2009-2010.

The following table projects the details of Enrolment in the year of 2010-11 at the Primary section of 5-10 age group.

Table - 15
Enrolment 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Primary (5-10 age group)

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	8414	8032	16446	3299	3121	6420	224	200	424
2	Poondi	3766	3703	7469	1900	1732	3632	269	301	570
3	Kadambathur	5256	5204	10460	2055	2075	4130	238	233	471
4	Ellapuram	5432	5289	10721	2153	2085	4238	355	306	661
5	Poonamallee	18175	17300	35475	5432	5310	10742	410	422	832
6	Minjur	10273	10220	20493	3984	3858	7842	587	628	1215
7	Sholavaram	7573	6963	14536	2336	2096	4432	245	244	489
8	Gummidipoondi	8458	8534	16992	2520	2662	5182	554	574	1128
9	Villivakkam	41676	38312	79988	8685	8226	16911	726	719	1445
10	Puzhal	25024	23448	48472	6185	5902	12087	440	392	832
11	Tiruttani	5654	5372	11026	1335	1331	2666	328	318	646
12	Thiruvalangadu	3457	3428	6885	1411	1288	2699	253	232	485
13	Pallipet	4778	4583	9361	1284	1328	2612	183	160	343
14	R.K.Pet	4381	4208	8589	1128	1047	2175	66	62	128
	Total	152317	144596	296913	43707	42061	85768	4878	4791	9669

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

Villivakkam block projected the highest numbers of students enrolled in the year of 2010-11 in the Primary section. The district is projected to have 296913 students in the age group of 5-10 in the year 2010-11.

The following table projects the details of enrolment 2010-11 at the Upper Primary section in the age group of 11-13.

Table - 15 (contd...)
Enrolment 2010 - 11 (Projection)
Upper Primary (11-13 age group)

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	5297	4786	10083	2251	1900	4151	181	119	300
2	Poondi	2000	2118	4118	981	1000	1981	63	74	137
3	Kadambathur	3721	3500	7221	1499	1430	2929	136	138	274
4	Ellapuram	3319	3068	6387	1408	1223	2631	81	87	168
5	Poonamallee	12054	11525	23579	3628	3603	7231	699	349	1048
6	Minjur	6352	6413	12765	2684	2683	5367	210	204	414
7	Sholavaram	4639	3948	8587	1281	1204	2485	157	119	276
8	Gummidipoondi	5817	5277	11094	1685	1493	3178	509	424	933
9	Villivakkam	25522	22364	47886	5461	4866	10327	510	467	977
10	Puzhal	13802	12627	26429	3437	3216	6653	209	177	386
11	Tiruttani	3195	2911	6106	772	710	1482	97	101	198
12	Thiruvalangadu	1775	1701	3476	689	643	1332	75	67	142
13	Pallipet	2832	2831	5663	724	737	1461	140	188	328
14	R.K.Pet	2793	2467	5260	579	523	1102	24	21	45
	Total	93118	85536	178654	27079	25231	52310	3091	2535	5626

Source : DISE & EER 2008 - 09

It has been estimated that nearly 178654 students shall be enrolled in 6-8 classes during 2010-11 of which 52310 shall from SC community and 5626 from ST community.

1.5.6 Teachers – Primary & Upper Primary

In Thiruvallur District there are 2451 teachers in Govt and Local body, 603 teachers in Private Aided, 2959 teachers in Private Unaided and in others there are 158 teachers comprising the total of 6171 teachers in Primary Section.

The following table exhibits the details of number of teachers in the Primary sections briefly.

Table 16
Teachers - Primary Schools

S.No	Block	Govt and Local Body			Private Aided			Private Unaided			Others			Total Teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Thiruvallur	20	98	118	7	42	49	14	142	156			0	41	282	323
2	Poondi	35	123	158	10	29	39	9	33	42			0	54	185	239
3	Kadambathur	37	105	142	3	31	34	7	116	123	3	5	8	50	257	307
4	Ellapuram	46	131	177	5	13	18	11	55	66		5	5	62	204	266
5	Poonamallee	14	121	135	9	73	82	10	267	277	4	42	46	37	503	540
6	Minjur	38	178	216	3	31	34	10	180	190			0	51	389	440
7	Sholavaram	12	130	142		5	5	19	168	187		7	7	31	310	341
8	Gummidipoondi	59	137	196	12	26	38	12	136	148		5	5	83	304	387
9	Villivakkam	18	269	287	15	78	93	25	733	758		7	7	58	1087	1145
10	Puzhal	14	151	165	5	125	130	31	780	811	2	60	62	52	1116	1168
11	Tiruttani	59	92	151	4	16	20	9	60	69	1	4	5	73	172	245
12	Thiruvalangadu	68	92	160	14	12	26	5	70	75	2	5	7	89	179	268
13	Pallipet	105	98	203	7	12	19	8	22	30	1	5	6	121	137	258
14	R.K.Pet	86	115	201	8	8	16	2	25	27			0	96	148	244
	Total	611	1840	2451	102	501	603	172	2787	2959	13	145	158	898	5273	6171

Source : DISE 2008-09

- ❖ Puzhal block has the maximum number of teachers with 52 males and 1116 female teachers.
- ❖ Poondi block has the minimum number of teachers with 54 male and 185 female teachers.

The table given below gives the details of teachers in the Upper Primary Sections of Middle, High and Hr. Sec Schools.

Table 17
Teachers in Middle, High and Hr. Sec. Schools (Upper Primary Section)

S.No	Blocks	Govt. & Local Body			Private Aided			Private Unaided			Others			Grand Total U.P		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Thiruvallur	48	141	189	21	37	58	75	211	286			0	144	389	533
2	Poondi	68	81	149	4	4	8	11	16	27			0	83	101	184
3	Kadambathur	43	164	207	6	35	41	11	86	97			0	60	285	345
4	Ellapuram	76	143	219	10	2	12	27	83	110			0	113	228	341
5	Poonamallee	41	333	374	10	144	154	107	683	790			0	158	1160	1318
6	Minjur	61	221	282	15	28	43	33	296	329	2	9	11	111	554	665
7	Sholavaram	49	150	199	3	11	14	21	159	180	5	19	24	78	339	417
8	Gummidipoondi	120	158	278	2	19	21	37	158	195			0	159	335	494
9	Villivakkam	60	462	522	27	101	128	257	2156	2413	26	93	119	370	2812	3182
10	Puzhal	29	301	330	9	67	76	96	814	910	8	72	80	142	1254	1396
11	Tiruttani	84	118	202	11	10	21	51	124	175			0	146	252	398
12	Thiruvalangadu	51	82	133			0	9	9	18			0	60	91	151
13	Pallipet	104	62	166	27	11	38	28	37	65			0	159	110	269
14	R.K.Pet	96	59	155	16	11	27	12	36	48			0	124	106	230
	Total	930	2475	3405	161	480	641	775	4868	5643	41	193	234	1907	8016	9923

Source : DISE 2008-09

Thiruvallur District is having the credit of having 3405 in Govt & Level body, 641 teachers in Private aided, 5643 teachers in Private Unaided and 234 teachers in others making a total of 9923 teachers.

1.6 Educational Indicators (Cohort study – EER)

1.6.1 GER Primary, Upper Primary

Based on the school age population and enrolment the gross enrolment ratio in the District has been calculated. GER includes the over aged & under aged children at primary & Upper Primary level.

Table – 18
GER – Primary (5-10 Age Group)

S.No	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	102.92	101.55	102.23	103.11	102.21	102.66	101.56	101.41	101.49
2	Poondi	103.12	101.95	102.53	103.01	102.58	102.80	101.38	100.71	101.05
3	Kadambathur	102.81	101.79	102.30	102.57	103.38	102.98	101.78	101.20	101.49
4	Ellapuram	102.35	101.83	102.09	102.73	101.69	102.21	101.52	101.26	101.39
5	Poonamallee	102.49	101.51	102.00	102.99	101.40	102.20	102.06	100.50	101.28
6	Minjur	103.45	101.67	102.56	103.94	101.16	102.55	101.20	99.73	100.47
7	Sholavaram	101.80	101.75	101.77	104.13	101.34	102.74	102.58	101.69	102.14
8	Gummidipoondi	102.94	101.49	102.21	103.83	102.46	103.15	100.91	99.98	100.45
9	Villivakkam	101.72	101.38	101.55	102.96	101.39	102.18	100.75	99.62	100.19
10	Puzhal	102.21	101.36	101.78	103.09	101.65	102.37	100.41	100.68	100.55
11	Tiruttani	102.69	101.43	102.06	102.75	102.55	102.65	101.27	100.67	100.97
12	Thiruvalangadu	102.84	101.59	102.21	103.19	102.27	102.73	101.57	101.74	101.66
13	Pallipet	102.05	101.49	101.77	103.38	102.29	102.84	101.06	101.31	101.19
14	R.K.Pet	102.09	101.75	101.92	103.16	102.60	102.88	102.78	106.27	104.53
	Total	102.53	101.61	102.08	103.20	102.07	102.65	101.49	101.20	101.34

Source: EER & DISE 2008

- The GER of primary is 102.08 and GER of girls is 101.61. The GER of all the blocks in the District is above 100%.
- The GER of SC and ST is 102.65 and 101.34 respectively.

The table below furnishes the block wise Gross Enrolment Rate at Upper Primary level in the 11-13 age groups in 2008-09

Table - 19
GER - Upper Primary (11-13 age group)

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	101.11	101.47	101.29	100.24	101.29	100.77	102.69	103.95	103.32
2	Poondi	101.91	102.16	102.04	101.34	102.62	101.98	102.38	103.50	102.94
3	Kadambathur	101.72	102.97	102.35	102.81	101.48	102.15	103.05	104.38	103.72
4	Ellapuram	101.91	102.43	102.17	101.78	102.24	102.01	101.22	103.43	102.33
5	Poonamallee	101.49	103.04	102.27	100.16	100.71	100.44	102.30	104.72	103.51
6	Minjur	101.60	101.97	101.79	102.70	100.76	101.73	101.82	101.92	101.87
7	Sholavaram	101.84	102.97	102.41	101.15	100.99	101.07	102.95	103.18	103.07
8	Gummidipoondi	102.56	102.52	102.54	99.60	100.16	99.88	101.30	102.54	101.92
9	Villivakkam	101.47	101.83	101.65	100.33	101.39	100.86	101.46	104.18	102.82
10	Puzhal	102.49	103.67	103.08	102.57	101.10	101.84	101.46	111.17	106.32
11	Tiruttani	101.24	101.82	101.53	99.77	101.58	100.68	101.79	102.93	102.36
12	Thiruvalangadu	102.41	103.58	103.00	101.86	101.57	101.72	102.83	103.04	102.94
13	Pallipet	102.22	101.61	101.92	100.16	101.30	100.73	102.25	101.80	102.03
14	R.K.Pet	101.92	101.96	101.94	101.28	101.40	101.34	99.75	100.87	100.31
	Total	101.85	102.43	102.14	101.13	101.33	101.23	101.95	103.69	102.82

Source: EER & DISE 2008

- The GER of upper primary is 102.14 and GER of girls is 102.43. The GER of all the blocks in the district is above 100.
- The GER of SC and ST total is 101.23 and 102.82 respectively. Puzhal block has achievement the highest GER of 103.08 in 2008.09

1.6.2 NER Primary , Upper primary – ALL ,SC,ST

The Net Enrolment Rate of the district in the age group of 5-10 years in 2008-09 has been provided in the table below. Based on the school age population and the enrolment at a particular age limit the Net Enrolment Rate is calculated.

Table – 20
NER –Primary (5-10 Age Group) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	99.36	99.43	99.40	98.68	98.29	98.49	97.03	97.44	97.24
2	Poondi	99.04	99.30	99.17	98.88	99.18	99.03	97.23	97.56	97.40
3	Kadambathur	99.31	99.43	99.37	98.78	99.19	98.99	97.13	97.75	97.44
4	Ellapuram	99.26	99.41	99.34	98.79	99.26	99.03	97.14	97.77	97.46
5	Poonamallee	99.33	99.45	99.39	98.99	99.09	99.04	97.34	98.08	97.71
6	Minjur	99.29	99.43	99.36	98.90	98.41	98.66	97.25	97.59	97.42
7	Sholavaram	99.70	99.79	99.75	98.85	98.50	98.68	97.20	97.61	97.41
8	Gummidipoondi	99.54	99.66	99.60	98.67	99.11	98.89	97.02	97.45	97.24
9	Villivakkam	99.63	99.77	99.70	98.95	99.10	99.03	97.30	97.57	97.44
10	Puzhal	99.24	99.31	99.28	98.86	99.07	98.97	97.21	98.05	97.63
11	Tiruttani	99.51	99.65	99.58	98.60	99.02	98.81	96.95	97.38	97.17
12	Thiruvalangadu	99.52	99.66	99.59	98.51	98.32	98.42	96.86	97.47	97.17
13	Pallipet	99.54	99.57	99.56	98.50	98.01	98.26	96.85	97.38	97.12
14	R.K.Pet	99.51	99.46	99.49	98.66	98.27	98.47	97.01	97.95	97.48
	Total	99.41	99.52	99.47	98.76	98.77	98.77	97.11	97.65	97.38

The district has the NER of 99.47 in the primary level. The NER at the primary stage for SC students is 98.77 and 97.38 for ST students.

The following table presents the net Enrolment Rate of upper primary level (11-13 age groups) in 2008-09 in the District.

Table - 21
NER -Upper Primary (11-13 age group) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	99.97	99.64	99.81	99.17	99.44	99.30	97.74	97.23	97.49
2	Poondi	99.42	99.12	99.27	99.41	99.67	99.54	98.74	98.23	98.49
3	Kadambathur	99.32	99.09	99.21	99.14	99.88	99.51	100.00	99.55	99.78
4	Ellapuram	99.72	99.39	99.56	98.33	98.70	98.51	97.70	97.12	97.41
5	Poonamallee	99.27	99.04	99.16	99.26	99.82	99.54	96.44	95.94	96.19
6	Minjur	99.71	99.38	99.55	99.12	99.61	99.36	95.64	95.13	95.39
7	Sholavaram	99.22	98.90	99.06	99.22	99.59	99.40	99.85	99.34	99.60
8	Gummidipoondi	99.42	99.09	99.26	99.42	99.69	99.55	97.20	96.70	96.95
9	Villivakkam	99.12	98.82	98.97	99.12	99.77	99.44	97.81	97.30	97.56
10	Puzhal	99.37	99.04	99.21	99.12	99.44	99.28	98.70	98.20	98.45
11	Tiruttani	99.65	99.33	99.49	99.22	99.47	99.34	99.08	98.22	98.65
12	Thiruvalangadu	98.98	98.65	98.82	98.27	98.37	98.32	95.34	94.41	94.88
13	Pallipet	99.87	99.54	99.71	99.80	99.89	99.84	98.37	97.81	98.09
14	R.K.Pet	99.44	99.12	99.28	99.71	99.87	99.79	96.34	95.81	96.08
	Total	99.46	99.15	99.31	99.17	99.51	99.34	97.78	97.21	97.50

- The Upper primary NER in the district is 99.31 and the NER of girls in the district is 99.15. The NER of SC and ST girls is 99.51 and 97.21 respectively.
- NER of boys in Upper Primary level is 99.46 which are higher than that of girls which is 99.15.
- Thiruvallur block has the highest rate of net enrolment in upper primary level in the district.

1.6.3 Completion, Repetition and Dropout Rates- Primary, Upper Primary –ALL,SC,ST

Primary completion rate is the pass percentage or achievement of V standard students. The completion Rate of Thiruvallur District at the Primary level is given below.

Table – 22
Completion Rate (CR) –Primary - 2008-09

S.No	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	96.69	96.87	96.78	94.45	98.68	96.57	96.32	98.63	97.48
2	Poondi	94.28	94.53	94.41	93.25	88.84	91.05	88.98	89.47	89.23
3	Kadambathur	97.11	97.69	97.40	95.68	97.28	96.48	96.04	96.61	96.33
4	Ellapuram	93.51	94.38	93.95	92.45	90.26	91.36	87.98	89.18	88.58
5	Poonamallee	98.02	99.02	98.52	97.56	97.20	97.38	94.07	94.77	94.42
6	Minjur	93.02	93.82	93.42	91.95	83.08	87.52	82.88	83.68	83.28
7	Sholavaram	93.29	93.98	93.64	91.56	83.98	87.77	82.04	83.59	82.82
8	Gummidipoondi	93.29	93.97	93.63	91.45	82.11	86.78	82.29	84.08	83.19
9	Villivakkam	92.98	93.86	93.42	92.18	94.87	93.53	93.88	95.78	94.83
10	Puzhal	94.11	94.58	94.35	93.45	84.78	89.12	82.43	83.32	82.88
11	Tiruttani	93.61	93.64	93.63	92.90	93.96	93.43	92.15	93.61	92.88
12	Thiruvalangadu	93.25	93.68	93.47	92.58	95.18	93.88	93.95	93.31	93.63
13	Pallipet	93.69	93.78	93.74	92.79	82.59	87.69	82.95	84.02	83.49
14	R.K.Pet	93.57	93.56	93.57	93.04	82.56	87.80	82.88	83.39	83.14
	Total	94.32	94.81	94.56	93.24	89.67	91.45	88.49	89.53	89.01

Source : Cohort Study 2008

The completion rate of the students at the Primary section indicates the tremendous growth compared to the last year in all categories. The CR of primary of all students is 94.56 .The CR of SC students is found to be 91.45 and of ST students is to be 89.01.

The completion rate of the District is determined by the pass percentage of 8th STD students obtained from the 14 blocks. According to the results of the cohort study. The completion rate for the District is 92.36%. The completion rate for SC students is 91.07 and for ST students it is 87.91%

Table 23

Completion Rate (CR) –Upper Primary - 2008-09

The following table furnishes the blockwise completion rate at Upper Primary level in 2008-09.

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	98.41	99.12	98.77	99.02	98.61	98.82	96.41	97.66	97.04
2	Poondi	91.47	90.71	91.09	85.51	83.94	84.73	81.04	75.78	78.41
3	Kadambathur	95.01	96.51	95.76	99.11	98.78	98.95	98.71	98.23	98.47
4	Ellapuram	91.02	92.01	91.52	90.54	89.76	90.15	89.85	97.35	93.60
5	Poonamallee	95.94	98.24	97.09	97.25	95.94	96.60	95.98	96.01	96.00
6	Minjur	92.04	90.05	91.05	90.41	88.61	89.51	89.01	89.81	89.41
7	Sholavaram	90.71	89.94	90.33	89.51	88.61	89.06	87.31	87.00	87.16
8	Gummidipoondi	90.65	90.88	90.77	89.62	87.45	88.54	81.91	81.24	81.58
9	Villivakkam	91.25	93.64	92.45	92.41	91.80	92.11	82.90	83.12	83.01
10	Puzhal	91.92	90.72	91.32	88.01	86.18	87.10	80.11	76.32	78.22
11	Tiruttani	92.11	93.45	92.78	99.39	98.39	98.89	97.51	98.25	97.88
12	Thiruvalangadu	87.05	91.31	89.18	99.38	98.67	99.03	97.98	97.63	97.81
13	Pallipet	89.22	91.24	90.23	79.02	78.41	78.72	76.41	76.78	76.60
14	R.K.Pet	90.02	91.34	90.68	83.31	82.37	82.84	81.14	70.01	75.58
	Total	91.92	92.80	92.36	91.61	90.54	91.07	88.31	87.51	87.91

Source: Cohort Study 2008

Thiruvallur block has achieved 98.77% of CR which is the highest in the District. The CR of ST girls is higher than that of the boys in the District. Kadambathur block records 98.47 CR in the ST category.

Reports of the cohort study conducted in 2008 show the Districts repetition rate at Primary level as 3.82%. This decrease is result of the new strategies adopted by the District retaining the students in classrooms and providing child friendly learning situation.

Table 24
Repetition Rate (RR) – Primary - 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	2.05	1.90	1.98	4.07	0.85	2.46	3.12	1.02	2.07
2	Poondi	4.34	3.86	4.10	5.64	10.34	7.99	10.23	9.15	9.69
3	Kadambathur	1.38	1.03	1.21	3.60	2.05	2.83	3.46	2.38	2.92
4	Ellapuram	4.81	4.59	4.70	5.87	8.27	7.07	10.16	10.02	10.09
5	Poonamallee	0.87	0.74	0.81	1.06	2.05	1.56	5.61	4.51	5.06
6	Minjur	4.46	3.93	4.20	6.57	15.18	10.88	15.76	15.19	15.48
7	Sholavaram	5.10	4.70	4.90	7.07	14.15	10.61	17.00	15.49	16.25
8	Gummidipoondi	4.38	4.59	4.49	7.74	16.06	11.90	15.94	14.31	15.13
9	Villivakkam	5.35	3.95	4.65	6.61	3.76	5.19	5.46	3.49	4.48
10	Puzhal	4.30	3.99	4.15	6.09	13.45	9.77	16.53	15.24	15.89
11	Tiruttani	4.55	4.58	4.57	6.63	5.67	6.15	7.26	5.28	6.27
12	Thiruvalangadu	5.02	4.55	4.79	6.90	4.15	5.53	5.46	5.98	5.72
13	Pallipet	4.58	4.71	4.65	6.73	15.04	10.89	15.36	14.14	14.75
14	R.K.Pet	4.69	4.02	4.36	6.43	15.15	10.79	16.43	14.34	15.39
	Total	3.99	3.65	3.82	5.79	9.01	7.40	10.56	9.32	9.94

Source: Cohort Study 2008

- ❖ Poonamalle has the lowest RR of 0.81% in the District.
- ❖ The SC and ST categories need more attention as the RR in these categories is higher than the overall RR of the District.
- ❖ Thiruvallur block has the lowest RR of 2.07% in the ST category.
- ❖ Poonamallee has the lowest RR of 1.56% in the SC category.

SSA provides several interventions at Upper Primary level to improve the educational status of the children. Successful implementation of these interventions has helped the District in bringing down the RR at Upper Primary to 5.95%

Table 25
Repetition Rate (RR) – Upper Primary - 2008-09

The table below gives the details of the repetition rate of the District at Upper Primary level.

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	1.00	0.30	0.65	0.80	0.64	0.72	2.47	1.00	1.74
2	Poondi	7.17	6.50	6.84	11.27	13.68	12.48	15.32	20.02	17.67
3	Kadambathur	4.40	2.80	3.60	0.76	0.42	0.59	0.64	0.32	0.48
4	Ellapuram	7.21	6.70	6.96	7.42	7.71	7.57	7.77	1.00	4.39
5	Poonamallee	2.77	0.40	1.59	1.59	1.98	1.79	1.72	2.51	2.12
6	Minjur	5.79	8.30	7.05	7.06	7.91	7.49	8.32	7.76	8.04
7	Sholavaram	6.66	8.10	7.38	7.89	8.01	7.95	10.22	10.45	10.34
8	Gummidipoondi	7.07	6.70	6.89	7.71	9.88	8.80	14.72	15.04	14.88
9	Villivakkam	5.71	5.48	5.60	6.05	6.11	6.08	13.62	12.70	13.16
10	Puzhal	6.60	7.47	7.04	8.32	12.31	10.32	16.70	20.44	18.57
11	Tiruttani	6.20	4.60	5.40	0.47	0.73	0.60	1.52	0.40	0.96
12	Thiruvalangadu	10.41	7.43	8.92	0.32	0.64	0.48	0.59	0.54	0.57
13	Pallipet	8.36	7.48	7.92	15.24	19.80	17.52	17.92	18.77	18.35
14	R.K.Pet	7.77	7.30	7.54	13.89	15.81	14.85	15.96	24.24	20.10
	Total	6.22	5.68	5.95	6.34	7.55	6.94	9.11	9.66	9.38

Source: Cohort Study 2008

Thiruvallur block has the lowest RR of 0.65 in the District. Thiruvalangadu block has achieved the lowest RR of 0.48 in the SC category and Kadambathur is the lowest in ST category. Interventions provided to girls at the Upper Primary level in the SC (7.55) and ST (9.66) categories need to be strengthened as the RR of girls in both the categories is high.

The table below shows the Dropout Rate at Primary level in 2008-09 which play an important role in determining the efficiency of a school. Compared to 2007-08 Dropout Rate has come down to 1.62% in 2008-09. The DR in the SC category is 1.15 which it is 1.05 in ST category in the year of 2008-09.

Table 26
Dropout Rate (DR) – Primary - 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	1.27	1.24	1.26	1.48	0.48	0.98	0.55	0.36	0.46
2	Poondi	1.39	1.62	1.51	1.11	0.83	0.97	0.78	1.39	1.09
3	Kadambathur	1.52	1.29	1.41	0.72	0.68	0.70	0.49	1.02	0.76
4	Ellapuram	1.69	1.04	1.37	1.68	1.48	1.58	1.85	0.81	1.33
5	Poonamallee	1.12	0.25	0.69	1.38	0.76	1.07	0.31	0.73	0.52
6	Minjur	2.53	2.26	2.40	1.48	1.75	1.62	1.35	1.14	1.25
7	Sholavaram	1.62	1.33	1.48	1.37	1.88	1.63	0.95	0.93	0.94
8	Gummidipoondi	2.34	1.45	1.90	0.81	1.84	1.33	1.76	1.62	1.69
9	Villivakkam	1.68	2.20	1.94	1.21	1.38	1.30	0.65	0.74	0.70
10	Puzhal	1.60	1.44	1.52	0.46	1.78	1.12	1.03	1.45	1.24
11	Tiruttani	1.85	1.79	1.82	0.47	0.38	0.43	0.58	1.12	0.85
12	Thiruvalangadu	1.74	1.78	1.76	0.52	0.68	0.60	0.58	0.72	0.65
13	Pallipet	1.74	1.52	1.63	0.48	2.38	1.43	1.68	1.85	1.77
14	R.K.Pet	1.75	2.43	2.09	0.53	2.30	1.42	0.68	2.27	1.48
	Total	1.70	1.55	1.62	0.98	1.33	1.15	0.95	1.15	1.05

Source: Cohort Study 2008

- Poonamallee block has achieved the lowest DR of 0.69% at Primary level followed by Thiruvallur at 1.26% only 2 blocks in the District have DR greater than 2%.
- Tiruttani block has the lowest D\$R of 0.43% in the SC category.
- Compare to last year DR in the ST category it has come down from 2.00 to 1.05 (2008-09) successfully.

Drop out plays an important role in determining the efficiency of a school .The blockwise Drop out rate at upper Primary level in 2008-2009 is shows in this table.

Table 27
Dropout Rate(DR) – Upper Primary - 2008-09

S.No	Block	ALL			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.19	0.74	0.47	1.12	1.34	1.23
2	Poondi	1.36	2.79	2.08	3.23	2.38	2.81	3.64	4.20	3.92
3	Kadambathur	0.59	0.69	0.64	0.14	0.80	0.47	0.65	1.45	1.05
4	Ellapuram	1.77	1.29	1.53	2.05	2.53	2.29	2.38	1.65	2.02
5	Poonamallee	1.29	1.36	1.33	1.17	2.08	1.63	2.30	1.48	1.89
6	Minjur	2.17	1.65	1.91	2.54	3.48	3.01	2.67	2.43	2.55
7	Sholavaram	2.63	1.96	2.30	2.61	3.38	3.00	2.47	2.55	2.51
8	Gummidipoondi	2.28	2.42	2.35	2.68	2.67	2.68	3.37	3.72	3.55
9	Villivakkam	3.04	0.88	1.96	1.55	2.09	1.82	3.48	4.18	3.83
10	Puzhal	1.48	1.81	1.65	3.68	1.51	2.60	3.19	3.24	3.22
11	Tiruttani	1.69	1.95	1.82	1.09	0.88	0.99	0.97	1.35	1.16
12	Thiruvallangadu	2.54	1.26	1.90	0.31	0.69	0.50	1.43	1.83	1.63
13	Pallipet	2.42	1.28	1.85	4.78	1.78	3.28	5.67	4.45	5.06
14	R.K.Pet	2.21	1.36	1.79	2.81	1.82	2.32	2.90	5.75	4.33
	Total	1.86	1.52	1.69	2.06	1.92	1.99	2.59	2.83	2.71

Source: Cohort Study 2008

- Thiruvallur district has the DR of 1.69 at upper primary level.
- Thiruvallur block has achieved the lowest DR of 0.59 at upper Primary level followed by Kadambathur at 0.64.
- The drop out of SC and ST are 1.92 and 2.71 respectively

1.6.4 Transition Rate V to VI and VIII-IX

Transition of the primary students to upper primary level plays an important role in the goals of SSA. The block wise, social category wise and gender wise transition rate of students from V to VI STD is given below.

Table 28
Transition Rate (TR) – Std.V to Std.VI - 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.83	100.00	99.92	99.10	95.16	97.13
2	Poondi	99.78	99.85	99.82	100.00	99.44	99.72	97.47	93.68	95.58
3	Kadambathur	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.10	95.19	97.15
4	Ellapuram	99.73	99.82	99.78	99.88	99.64	99.76	98.31	94.56	96.44
5	Poonamallee	99.94	99.93	99.94	98.75	98.83	98.79	98.60	95.47	97.04
6	Minjur	99.95	99.97	99.96	99.91	100.00	99.96	99.10	95.70	97.40
7	Sholavaram	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.78	95.51	97.15
8	Gummidipoondi	99.81	99.90	99.86	99.79	99.81	99.80	99.10	95.43	97.27
9	Villivakkam	99.76	99.87	99.82	98.88	98.72	98.80	98.70	95.30	97.00
10	Puzhal	98.85	98.90	98.88	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.70	95.46	97.08
11	Tiruttani	99.87	100.00	99.94	99.78	98.50	99.14	98.52	93.29	95.91
12	Thiruvalangadu	99.99	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.10	95.60	97.35
13	Pallipet	99.94	99.97	99.96	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.10	95.19	97.15
14	R.K.Pet	99.56	99.64	99.60	99.74	99.50	99.62	98.42	95.99	97.21
	Total	99.80	99.85	99.82	99.75	99.60	99.68	98.72	95.11	96.92

Source: EER 2008-09

- 4 Blocks in the districts have achieved 100% transition rate closely followed by the other blocks.
- 5 blocks have achieved 100% transition rate in the SC category
- The Transition rate of the district in the ST category is 96.92%.
- The transition rate of the Thiruvallur District on the whole recorded, greater achievement compared to the last year.

The Transition period from VIII std to IX std is an important stage for many students in villages. The transition rate of the district is 98.40% on the whole, for SC it is 96.80% and for ST, it is 96.67%. The block wise transition rate from STD VIII to STD IX is given below.

Table 29
Transition Rate – Std. VIII to Std. IX - 2008

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC			ST		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	98.54	99.14	98.84	97.09	97.76	97.43	96.82	96.50	96.66
2	Poondi	99.07	98.80	98.94	96.59	96.46	96.53	96.78	97.25	97.02
3	Kadambathur	98.81	98.77	98.79	97.71	96.75	97.23	96.95	94.25	95.60
4	Ellapuram	98.74	99.08	98.91	96.80	97.22	97.01	96.64	98.23	97.44
5	Poonamallee	98.75	98.88	98.82	96.77	96.43	96.60	96.48	97.34	96.91
6	Minjur	98.66	99.47	99.07	97.08	96.58	96.83	96.53	97.25	96.89
7	Sholavaram	98.39	98.25	98.32	96.87	96.26	96.57	96.77	97.21	96.99
8	Gummidipoondi	97.41	98.45	97.93	96.78	96.64	96.71	96.46	96.71	96.59
9	Villivakkam	98.25	100.03	99.14	98.46	97.00	97.73	96.95	96.85	96.90
10	Puzhal	98.91	96.71	97.81	98.79	96.42	97.61	96.84	94.38	95.61
11	Tiruttani	97.39	98.39	97.89	96.55	96.82	96.69	96.88	96.74	96.81
12	Thiruvalangadu	98.13	96.56	97.35	94.08	96.13	95.11	97.04	95.62	96.33
13	Pallipet	97.93	97.76	97.85	96.94	96.92	96.93	96.68	96.91	96.80
14	R.K.Pet	97.89	97.99	97.94	96.08	96.40	96.24	96.68	97.15	96.92
	Total	98.35	98.45	98.40	96.90	96.70	96.80	96.75	96.60	96.67

Source: Cohort & EER 2008-09

2 blocks Villivakkam and Minjur have achieved 99% transition rate closed followed by the other blocks.

The transition rate of the district in the SC category is 96.80% where as for ST category it is 96.67%. EER reports of 2008-09 have shown the transition rate of students from VIII to IX STD to be 98.40%.

1.6.5 Attendance Rate – Primary & Upper Primary

There has been a tremendous improvement in the attendance rate of children in both primary and upper primary sections. The following table gives the same information.

Table 30
Attendance Rate – Primary & Upper Primary - 2008

S. No.	Blocks	Primary			Upper Primary		
		All	SC	ST	All	SC	ST
1	Thiruvallur	99.4	98.8	96.2	98.4	96.6	92.1
2	Poondi	98.9	93.3	95.7	98.6	95.9	93.7
3	Kadambathur	96.4	94.3	95.1	93.7	93.6	93.1
4	Ellapuram	96.4	93.3	94.7	91.4	92.8	91.1
5	Poonamallee	95.1	94.8	93.6	93.5	95	90.5
6	Minjur	99.4	98.6	97.9	98.7	95.9	99
7	Sholavaram	98.5	95.3	97.3	97.4	96.7	99.1
8	Gummidipoondi	95.6	92.3	94	92.9	92.8	91.1
9	Villivakkam	99.4	97.8	97.3	98.4	98.6	98.1
10	Puzhal	98.5	97.3	98.7	98.5	96.9	95.1
11	Tiruttani	99.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	97.7	99
12	Thiruvalangadu	99.5	97.9	98.8	98.5	97.6	96
13	Pallipet	98.7	95.4	96.8	97.6	98.7	97.1
14	R.K.Pet	99.2	98.6	99	98.6	98.5	92.5
	Total	98.20	96.00	96.60	96.80	96.20	94.80

Source : Cohort 2007

The District level attendance at primary level is 98.20%.

- 6 blocks have achieved 99% attendance rate, closely followed by other blocks in the primary level.
- The District level Attendance rate at upper primary level is at 96.80%.

Increase in Teachers Attendance Rate shows the good quality of the academic process of the children in the school Teachers Attendance Rate of Thiruvallur District in both Primary and Upper Primary level is given below.

Table 31
Teachers' Attendance Rate – Primary & Upper Primary -2008

S. No.	Blocks	Primary	Upper Primary
1	Thiruvallur	92.15	91.47
2	Poondi	91.78	90.78
3	Kadambathur	91.32	90.32
4	Ellapuram	91.24	90.44
5	Poonamallee	93.45	92.45
6	Minjur	92.10	91.62
7	Sholavaram	94.15	93.45
8	Gummidipoondi	91.20	90.74
9	Villivakkam	94.93	93.93
10	Puzhal	94.45	93.45
11	Tiruttani	92.16	91.48
12	Thiruvalangadu	91.49	91.02
13	Pallipet	90.87	89.87
14	R.K.Pet	90.94	89.94
	Total	92.30	91.50

Villivakkam block has the highest record of Attendance rate of 94.93% and 93.93% in both primary and upper primary level respectively.

District level teachers Attendance Rate is 92.30 % in Primary level and 91.50 % in upper primary level

1.6.6 Pupil Teacher Ratio

Pupil teacher ratio plays an important and beautiful role in imparting the quality of education to children. The following table gives the details of Pupil Teacher ratio in different categories of schools in the District.

Table 32
Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR) – 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	Govt. & Local body Schools			
		Primary	Middle (Primary & Upper Primary)	High (Upper Primary)	Hr.Sec (Upper Primary)
1	Thiruvallur	25.97	28.70	46.32	47.07
2	Poondi	24.77	31.11	29.71	43.59
3	Kadambathur	23.74	24.62	48.79	36.10
4	Ellapuram	28.32	34.09	33.97	44.39
5	Poonamallee	29.14	35.33	31.81	36.98
6	Minjur	25.58	39.50	37.62	63.35
7	Sholavaram	28.02	32.16	48.38	46.74
8	Gummidipoondi	32.94	36.30	38.91	53.28
9	Villivakkam	31.33	36.04	34.78	39.35
10	Puzhal	30.44	36.65	51.63	50.73
11	Tiruttani	24.05	31.10	41.58	35.13
12	Thiruvalangadu	22.81	34.07	36.86	35.00
13	Pallipet	24.20	35.32	36.61	35.58
14	R.K.Pet	26.16	28.11	45.44	38.38
	Total	27.22	33.73	37.88	43.79

Source : DISE 2008-09

Gummidipoondi records 32.94%, Minjur records 39.50%, Puzhal achieved 51.63 and Minjur has achieved 63.35% pupil teacher ratio in primary, Middle, High & Higher secondary school at both levels respectively.

The Table below furnishes the details of district wise number of govt & local body schools according to range of PTR and additional Teachers required.

Table 33
District wise No.of Govt.& Local body Schools according to range of PTR and Additional Teachers Required

Sl. No	Blocks	Total No.of Govt & Local body Schools				Range of PTR								Requirement of Addl. Trs.		
						Primary		Middle		High School		HSS		No. of schools required One Teacher	No. of schools required Two Teachers	Total No. of Teachers reqd.
		P	M	HS	HSS	50-80	>80	50-80	>80	50-80	>80	50-80	>80	50-80	>80	
1	Thiruvallur	39	21	5	5			1		1	1	3		5	1	6
2	Poondi	71	18	7	2	2		2		3		1		8	0	8
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4					4		1		5	0	5
4	Ellapuram	71	24	7	3	3		3				1		7	0	7
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	9	2		3				2		7	0	7
6	Minjur	106	38	8	5	7	3	5	3	3		4	1	19	7	26
7	Sholavaram	52	18	6	3	2				1	1	2		5	1	6
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	9	6	7	4	3	1	3		5		18	5	23
9	Villivakkam	53	32	16	8	1		2		1		2		6	0	6
10	Puzhal	39	20	4	9	1		2			1	3		6	1	7
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4			1						1	0	1
12	Thiruvallangadu	69	13	7	2	2		1						3	0	3
13	Pallipet	76	12	8	5	2		1						3	0	3
14	R.K.Pet	70	16	8	7			1		3	1	3		7	1	8
	Total	885	314	102	72	29	7	25	4	19	4	27	1	100	16	116

There are 885 Primary Govt and local Body schools in the district. There are 314 middle schools, 102 high schools and 72 Hr.Sec Schools in the district. 100 schools are in need of one teacher, Number of schools in need of 2 teachers are 16. Total number of teachers required in the district is 116.

The following table shows the details of V th std and VIII th std, pass percentage all category in the year 2008-09.

Table 34
V std. and VIII Std. Pass percentage - ALL - 2008

S. No.	Blocks	V Std						VIII Std					
		Passed %			Passed with More Than 60% Marks			Passed %			Passed with more than 60% Marks		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	99.94	99.87	99.91	58.42	66.19	62.31	97.50	98.66	98.08	39.87	43.75	41.81
2	Poondi	100.00	100.00	100.00	63.85	66.79	65.32	93.76	96.33	95.05	31.84	37.61	34.73
3	Kadambathur	100.00	100.00	100.00	58.71	65.41	62.06	98.26	99.63	98.94	41.68	48.58	45.13
4	Ellapuram	100.00	100.00	100.00	56.13	62.83	59.48	95.92	97.79	96.86	26.21	29.90	28.06
5	Poonamallee	99.80	99.64	99.72	51.08	58.25	54.67	98.20	98.88	98.54	44.45	50.98	47.72
6	Minjur	99.08	98.72	98.90	60.47	63.39	61.93	97.54	98.80	98.17	42.66	46.51	44.59
7	Sholavaram	99.86	99.92	99.89	58.37	64.40	61.39	98.78	97.89	98.34	51.87	49.20	50.54
8	Gummidipoondi	100.00	100.00	100.00	59.91	64.95	62.43	99.22	99.34	99.28	41.87	38.34	40.11
9	Villivakkam	99.90	91.92	95.91	62.34	60.63	61.49	98.07	99.09	98.58	50.90	54.99	52.95
10	Puzhal	99.83	100.00	99.92	64.62	70.62	67.62	97.37	98.64	98.01	42.77	49.88	46.33
11	Tiruttani	99.55	99.70	99.63	69.45	71.77	70.61	99.25	100.00	99.62	48.87	43.90	46.39
12	Thiruvallangadu	100.00	100.00	100.00	63.73	66.17	64.95	96.30	99.10	97.70	24.28	24.24	24.26
13	Pallipet	99.80	99.68	99.74	66.63	68.61	67.62	98.96	99.89	99.42	45.78	43.19	44.49
14	R.K.Pet	98.98	99.63	99.31	57.68	60.25	58.97	99.68	100.00	99.84	26.75	28.57	27.66
	Total	99.80	97.55	98.67	60.55	63.96	62.26	97.94	98.90	98.42	43.83	47.10	45.47

Source : DISE 2008-09

- 5 blocks have 100% pass percentage in the district at primary level.
- Tiruttani block has the highest percentage of 70.6% in achieving morethan 60% at primary level.
- R.K.Pet block has the highest percentage of 99.84% pass in VIII STD.
- Villivakkam tops the highest percentage of 52.95 in VIII std pass percentage.

The table below furnishes the details of V and VIII standard pass percentage of both the genders of SC students of Thiruvallur District in 2008-09.

Table 35
V Std. and VIII Std. Pass Percentage - SC - 2008

S.No.	Blocks	V Std.						VIII Std.					
		Passed %			Passed with More Than 60% Marks			Passed %			Passed with more than 60% Marks		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	99.51	99.91	99.71	65.96	71.09	68.53	97.50	97.97	97.74	44.92	48.78	46.85
2	Poondi	99.97	99.91	99.94	68.35	69.99	69.17	99.64	100.00	99.82	31.23	37.45	34.34
3	Kadambathur	99.97	99.91	99.94	64.55	71.21	67.88	97.29	99.45	98.37	54.40	49.55	51.98
4	Ellapuram	99.97	99.91	99.94	55.45	58.98	57.22	92.82	98.83	95.83	27.90	33.29	30.60
5	Poonamallee	99.97	100.00	99.99	53.36	53.80	53.58	95.82	97.53	96.68	43.06	44.62	43.84
6	Minjur	99.97	99.91	99.94	65.72	66.05	65.89	97.34	98.92	98.13	43.79	47.10	45.45
7	Sholavaram	99.97	99.91	99.94	57.66	59.54	58.60	98.22	98.81	98.52	38.94	35.18	37.06
8	Gummidipoondi	99.97	99.91	99.94	65.25	64.62	64.94	98.58	98.18	98.38	41.04	35.00	38.02
9	Villivakkam	99.78	99.44	99.61	56.97	60.17	58.57	97.03	98.72	97.88	42.10	43.61	42.86
10	Puzhal	99.78	99.71	99.75	61.08	63.63	62.36	96.19	98.88	97.54	39.72	47.89	43.81
11	Tiruttani	99.97	99.91	99.94	77.37	75.19	76.28	99.61	99.74	99.68	51.30	63.82	57.56
12	Thiruvalangadu	99.97	99.91	99.94	73.84	70.55	72.20	94.55	96.39	95.47	31.34	29.54	30.44
13	Pallipet	99.56	99.45	99.51	68.99	72.18	70.59	97.59	99.90	98.75	45.36	48.60	46.98
14	R.K.Pet	97.19	98.76	97.98	68.58	71.91	70.25	94.48	93.86	94.17	25.02	20.15	22.59
	Total	99.68	99.75	99.72	64.51	66.35	65.43	96.90	98.37	97.64	40.01	41.76	40.88

- 99.72% was the pass percentage of V standard (SC) students in Thiruvallur District.
- 10 Blocks have exceeded more than 60% marks in the District in Vth standard level.
- Pass percentage of girls exceeds boys and in total the District records 97.64 in VIII (SC) 2008-09.
- 8 Blocks have attained more than the percentage of the District of 40.88 in VIII standard passed with more than 60% of marks.

The following table furnishes the pass percentage of ST in 2008-09 in V and VIII standard.

Table 36
V Std. and VIII Std. Pass Percentage – ST – 2008

S. No.	Blocks	V Std						VIII Std					
		Passed %			Passed with More Than 60% Marks			Passed %			Passed with more than 60% Marks		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	98.87	99.97	99.42	90.35	90.52	90.44	99.72	97.64	98.68	53.29	59.94	56.61
2	Poondi	96.24	97.70	96.97	89.82	66.64	78.23	97.09	95.37	96.23	51.83	49.08	50.45
3	Kadambathur	98.87	99.97	99.42	73.55	72.51	73.03	99.72	97.64	98.68	57.51	57.83	57.67
4	Ellapuram	97.08	98.58	97.83	59.69	60.73	60.21	97.93	96.25	97.09	58.84	53.88	56.36
5	Poonamallee	98.87	99.97	99.42	73.63	76.55	75.09	99.72	97.64	98.68	68.59	48.18	58.38
6	Minjur	98.87	99.97	99.42	69.77	62.67	66.22	99.72	97.64	98.68	62.55	62.02	62.28
7	Sholavaram	98.87	99.97	99.42	74.23	76.67	75.45	99.72	97.64	98.68	52.18	45.61	48.89
8	Gummidipoondi	98.87	99.97	99.42	90.29	89.71	90.00	99.72	97.64	98.68	83.84	57.83	70.84
9	Villivakkam	98.87	99.97	99.42	76.96	71.29	74.13	99.72	97.64	98.68	45.51	17.83	31.67
10	Puzhal	98.87	99.97	99.42	91.82	99.07	95.44	99.72	97.64	98.68	44.63	52.61	48.62
11	Tiruttani	98.87	97.11	97.99	78.71	83.05	80.88	99.72	94.78	97.25	44.83	44.44	44.63
12	Thiruvalangadu	98.87	99.97	99.42	65.46	91.29	78.38	99.72	97.64	98.68	64.40	60.33	62.36
13	Pallipet	98.87	99.97	99.42	79.37	87.20	83.28	99.72	97.64	98.68	58.64	49.97	54.31
14	R.K.Pet	97.19	99.97	98.58	76.53	80.05	78.29	98.04	97.64	97.84	70.96	62.85	66.91
	Total	98.43	99.50	98.97	77.87	79.14	78.51	99.28	97.17	98.23	58.40	51.60	55.00

Source : DISE 2008-09

- 98.97% was the District pass percentage of V standard of Thiruvallur District in 2008-09.
- Six blocks have exceeded the district level pass percentage in the category of students passing with more than 60 % in V std level.
- Eight blocks have exceeded the district level of pass percentage in the category of students passing with more than 60% in VIII STD level.

The following table shows the district wise number of schools ABL implementing schools, Materials supplied and class combination

Table 37

District wise No. of Schools, ABL implementing Schools, Materials supplied and class combination

Sl. No	Blocks	Total No. of Schools	ABL Covered Schools	No. of Schools received					Class Combination			
				TV & DVD	Simply English CDs	Hello English CDs	176 Books	Maths Kit	Class 1&2, Class 3&4, Class 5	Class 1 to 4, Class 5	Class 1 & 2, Class 3, Class 4, Class 5	Class 1 to 5
1	Thiruvallur	73	73	70	73	73	73	29	19	11	11	31
2	Poondi	104	102	99	104	104	104	46	15	10	2	76
3	Kadambathur	88	88	92	88	88	88	44	23	16	6	43
4	Ellapuram	100	100	105	100	100	100	23	17	35	15	33
5	Poonamallee	81	81	84	81	81	81	28	33	7	15	26
6	Minjur	149	149	160	149	149	149	27	35	79	13	22
7	Sholavaram	74	74	81	74	74	74	26	25	13	9	27
8	Gummidipoondi	126	126	130	126	126	126	29	41	69	5	11
9	Villivakkam	99	99	115	99	99	99	22	27	27	26	18
10	Puzhal	77	76	80	77	77	77	29	19	9	22	26
11	Tiruttani	98	98	94	98	98	98	47	11	8	1	78
12	Thiruvalangadu	94	94	91	94	94	94	41	20	45	4	25
13	Pallipet	100	100	103	100	100	100	55	19	6	5	70
14	R.K.Pet	96	96	101	96	96	96	54	21	31	10	34
	Total	1359	1356	1405	1359	1359	1359	500	325	366	144	520

- Among the 1359 schools in the district, 1356 schools have implemented ABL. TV/DVD was supplied to 1405 schools in the district.
- 1359 simply English CD's were supplied to all the ABL Schools. A set of 176 books were supplied to all the ABL schools.
- 500 schools received maths kit. There are 366 schools where the class combination is (class 1 to 4 and class 5). 144 schools follow the class combination of class (1 & 2 class 3, Class 4, 5). 520 schools have classes 1 to 5 combined.

1.7 Project components – Achievement and Requirement Status 2008-09

Achievement test and grading plays the vital role in measuring performance of students. The following table shows the details of the pass percentage and grading in the blocks.

Table 38
Achievement Test 2008 - Class II

Sl. No	Blocks	Percentage of pass			Grading		
		Tamil	English	Maths	T1	T2	T3
1	Thiruvallur	97.09	99.02	100	35.88	56.52	7.60
2	Poondi	42.92	49.02	45.83	15.05	56.52	28.43
3	Kadambathur	97.09	99.02	100	65.05	19.02	15.93
4	Ellapuram	97.09	99.02	100	57.10	21.67	21.23
5	Poonamallee	97.09	67.44	68.42	18.34	42.48	39.18
6	Minjur	92.09	94.02	95	17.55	54.85	27.60
7	Sholavaram	97.09	99.02	93.33	62.55	29.85	7.60
8	Gummidipoondi	97.09	99.02	100	55.88	36.52	7.60
9	Villivakkam	59.95	64.73	58.67	68.26	24.14	7.60
10	Puzhal	97.09	95.69	100	52.55	39.85	7.60
11	Tiruttani	97.09	99.02	100	69.22	23.18	7.60
12	Thiruvalangadu	88.76	82.35	91.67	35.88	48.18	15.94
13	Pallipet	97.09	99.02	100	58.11	34.29	7.60
14	R.K.Pet	97.09	99.02	100	59.69	32.71	7.60
	Total	89.61	89.96	89.49	47.94	37.13	14.93

Note :

T1: Tamil Reading well

T2: Tamil Reading with Errors

T3: Tamil not Reading

Among the 14 blocks, 8 blocks in the district have achieved 100% pass in maths successfully in 2008(II STD level). Maximum percentage of 89.61 passed in Tamil. 47.94% of students in the district read Tamil well without errors.

The following table furnishes the details of the Achievement test conducted in the year 2008-09 for class IV.

Table 39
Achievement test 2008 - class IV

Sl. No	Blocks	Percentage of pass			Grading			Grading		
		Tamil	English	Maths	T1	T2	T3	E1	E2	E3
1	Thiruvallur	91.87	86.72	83.9	33.41	53.80	12.79	21.92	28.01	50.07
2	Poondi	58.11	82.67	67.01	79.70	7.50	12.80	21.92	65.14	12.94
3	Kadambathur	98.09	94.34	94.23	85.63	12.69	1.68	10.81	30.45	58.74
4	Ellapuram	97.79	91.43	91.83	81.82	16.50	1.68	10.81	36.74	52.45
5	Poonamallee	81.28	82.43	63.85	60.18	29.05	10.77	19.9	45.23	34.87
6	Minjur	83.74	84.62	82.81	24.68	68.88	6.44	15.57	39.52	44.91
7	Sholavaram	99.13	92.15	94.43	65.63	32.69	1.68	10.81	55.78	33.41
8	Gummidipoondi	92.20	97.54	99.45	78.96	19.36	1.68	10.81	55.78	33.41
9	Villivakkam	62.81	89.64	74.53	72.30	21.26	6.44	15.57	81.25	3.18
10	Puzhal	99.87	93.23	97.23	78.96	16.02	5.02	14.14	32.45	53.41
11	Tiruttani	90.98	87.28	97.34	61.88	36.44	1.68	10.81	22.45	66.74
12	Thiruvalangadu	90.67	89.32	93.62	74.38	17.69	7.93	17.06	22.45	60.49
13	Pallipet	90.98	92.15	87.55	62.77	35.55	1.68	10.81	22.45	66.74
14	R.K.Pet	98.15	89.92	96.6	48.49	40.31	11.20	20.33	27.21	52.46
	Total	88.26	89.53	87.46	64.91	29.12	5.96	15.09	40.35	44.56

Note :

T1: Tamil Reading well

T2: Tamil Reading with Errors

T3: Tamil not Reading

E1: English Reading well

E2: English Reading with Errors

E3: English not Reading

- The highest percentage of 89.53% students passed in English in the District. Gummidipoondi block has recorded the highest percentage of 97.54% of students passed in English.
- In reading Tamil well the district has recorded 64.91% students.
- Poondi and Thiruvallur have recorded the highest percentage of 21.92 students in reading English well.

The low performing students in the district are given remedial teaching. Students find English and Maths difficult. To enhance their learning ABL cards, Songs, Hello English CD and maths kit was given.

The table below shows the district wise number of Low performing children to be covered in 2008-09

Table 40
District wise No. of Low Performing Children to be covered
(Remedial Teaching) in 2008-09

S.No	Blocks	Achievement in 2008-09		Enrolment in Std. I -V Govt & Aided Schools			No. of Low Performing Children
		No. of Low Performing Children in Std. I-VIII	No. of Children in Remedial Teaching	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	Thiruvallur	1157	541	3448	3642	7090	550
2	Poondi	710	332	3149	3186	6335	315
3	Kadambathur	1725	807	3243	3494	6737	1054
4	Ellapuram	1685	788	4076	4167	8243	1115
5	Poonamallee	1953	913	6958	7254	14212	745
6	Minjur	2474	1157	5564	5958	11522	1446
7	Sholavaram	1124	526	3427	3462	6889	598
8	Gummidipoondi	2178	1019	5404	5921	11325	1109
9	Villivakkam	2452	1146	9559	10468	20027	591
10	Puzhal	2097	981	7269	7690	14959	625
11	Tiruttani	1445	676	3429	3587	7016	975
12	Thiruvalangadu	1228	574	2682	2800	5482	707
13	Pallipet	733	343	3951	3982	7933	305
14	R.K.Pet	1243	581	3782	3745	7527	770
	Total	22204	10384	65941	69356	135297	10905

Source: Achievement Test 2008-09

- There are 135297 students enrolled in the primary schools in which 10905 are Low performing students.
- The number of students enrolled in the schools in the classes VI to VIII in Govt. and Aided schools are 114251 in which 9369 are low performing students.
- Number of students in the remedial training are 10384

The VI –VIII students were given English around us CD’s for improvement of spoken English. Reducing the number of low performing children would now be a easy talk through ALM as the methodology stresses on individual attention.

The table below shows the details of district wise number of low performing children to be covered in 2008-09

Table 40 (Contd...)

**District wise No. of Low Performing Children to be covered
(Remedial Teaching) in 2008-09**

S.No	Blocks	Enrolment in Std. VI - VIII Govt & Aided Schools			No. of Low Performing Children	No. of Low Performing Children in Std. I-VIII
		Boys	Girls	Total		
1	Thiruvallur	3282	3225	6507	534	1084
2	Poondi	1837	1990	3827	314	629
3	Kadambathur	3072	2991	6063	497	1551
4	Ellapuram	2850	2775	5625	461	1576
5	Poonamallee	6648	7613	14261	1169	1914
6	Minjur	4649	5081	9730	798	2244
7	Sholavaram	2923	2774	5697	467	1065
8	Gummidipoondi	4525	4368	8893	729	1838
9	Villivakkam	9901	10164	20065	1646	2237
10	Puzhal	7946	7542	15488	1270	1895
11	Tiruttani	2429	2366	4795	393	1368
12	Thiruvalangadu	1737	1675	3412	280	987
13	Pallipet	2542	2562	5104	419	724
14	R.K.Pet	2470	2314	4784	392	1162
	Total	56811	57440	114251	9369	20274

Source: Achievement Test 2008-09

- 114251 Children are enrolled in STD VI- VIII in Govt and Aided schools
- Villivakkam block has enrolled 20065 Children from VI – VIII in Govt and Aided schools
- 20274 Low performing Children are enrolled from I - VIII in the district in 2008-09

Learning enhancement programme initiated by SSA has done a lot to improve the reading skills of students.176 NBT & CBT books,81 Poothaga poongothu,30 multi coloured cards have been issued to all Primary schools .

The following table shows the Interventions of Learning Enhancement of children in Govt schools proposed for 2008-09

Table- 41
Intervention of Learning Enhancement of children in Government Schools Achievement in 2008-09

S. No	Blocks	Achievement in 2008-09						
		Total No.of Govt & Local body Schools					No. of Schools covered	No. of children covered
		P	M	HS	HSS	Total		
1	Thiruvallur	40	20	5	5	70	70	700
2	Poondi	70	19	6	2	97	97	980
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4	86	86	860
4	Ellapuram	73	22	7	3	105	105	1050
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	8	78	78	790
6	Minjur	111	33	8	5	157	157	1570
7	Sholavaram	53	17	5	3	78	78	790
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	10	5	129	129	1290
9	Villivakkam	58	27	17	6	108	108	1090
10	Puzhal	42	17	4	9	72	72	720
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4	96	96	960
12	Thiruvalangadu	74	8	7	2	91	91	910
13	Pallipet	78	10	8	5	101	101	1010
14	R.K.Pet	69	17	8	6	100	100	1010
	Total	907	292	102	67	1368	1368	13730

- 1368 Govt & Local body schools are there in the district in 2008-09.
- 1368 schools are covered in the district in 2008-09
- 13730 Children are covered in the district in 2008-09 for the Learning Enhancement Programme.

The Following table furnishes the details of Intervention of Learning Enhancement of children in Govt schools proposed for 2009-10.

Table- 41 (Contd..)
Intervention of Learning Enhancement of children in Government Schools Proposal for 2009-10

S. No	Blocks	Proposal for 2009-10						
		Total No.of Govt & Local body Schools					No. of Schools to be covered	No. of children to be covered
		P	M	HS	HSS	Total		
1	Thiruvallur	39	21	5	5	70	70	700
2	Poondi	71	18	7	2	98	98	980
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4	86	86	860
4	Ellapuram	71	24	7	3	105	105	1050
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	9	79	79	790
6	Minjur	106	38	8	5	157	157	1570
7	Sholavaram	52	18	6	3	79	79	790
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	9	6	129	129	1290
9	Villivakkam	53	32	16	8	109	109	1090
10	Puzhal	39	20	4	9	72	72	720
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4	96	96	960
12	Thiruvalangadu	69	13	7	2	91	91	910
13	Pallipet	76	12	8	5	101	101	1010
14	R.K.Pet	70	16	8	7	101	101	1010
	Total	885	314	102	72	1373	1373	13730

- 1373 Govt Local Body schools are there in the district.
- All the schools are proposed to be covered in Learning Enhancement in the year 2009-10.
- 13730 Children are proposed to be covered under the intervention of learning enhancement in 2009-10.

1.8 Educational Development Index (EDI)

The Education Development Index has been worked out based on 12 parameters viz school access, NER, Enrolment Gap, CR, RR,DR, AR, TR,PTR, Exam Result,Achievement test and student class room.

The following table furnishes the details of Educational Development Index- Primary and upper primary level

Table 42
Educational Development Index (EDI) – Primary and Upper Primary

S. No	Blocks	Primary	Rank	Upper Primary	Rank	Composite (Primary & Upperprimary)	Rank	Mean Difference	Mean Deviation
1	Thiruvallur	0.7500	2	0.6744	3	0.7122	3	-0.0035	-0.005
2	Poondi	0.5833	12	0.6512	5	0.6172	5	-0.0027	-0.004
3	Kadambathur	0.7708	1	0.6977	1	0.7343	1	-0.0036	-0.005
4	Ellapuram	0.6667	4	0.4419	13	0.5543	12	-0.0031	-0.006
5	Poonamallee	0.7500	2	0.6977	1	0.7238	2	-0.0035	-0.005
6	Minjur	0.6042	10	0.6744	3	0.6393	4	-0.0028	-0.004
7	Sholavaram	0.6042	10	0.5116	10	0.5579	11	-0.0028	-0.005
8	Gummidipoondi	0.6458	5	0.3953	14	0.5206	14	-0.0030	-0.006
9	Villivakkam	0.5000	14	0.5581	7	0.5291	13	-0.0023	-0.004
10	Puzhal	0.6250	7	0.5116	10	0.5683	9	-0.0029	-0.005
11	Tiruttani	0.6250	7	0.5349	9	0.5799	8	-0.0029	-0.005
12	Thiruvalangadu	0.6458	5	0.5581	7	0.6020	7	-0.0030	-0.005
13	Pallipet	0.5833	12	0.6279	6	0.6056	6	-0.0027	-0.005
14	R.K.Pet	0.6250	7	0.5116	10	0.5683	9	-0.0029	-0.005
	Total	0.6042	15	0.5349	15	0.5695	15	-0.002	-0.004

- Kadambathur Block has got the first rank in primary level
- Poonamallee Block and Kadambathur has topped in the Upper primary level

1.9 School Access – Primary, Upper Primary ratio, Access less habitations, Upgradation of primary to middle

Habitation without schools was found out through school mapping and DISE 2008-09.100 % school access at primary level has been achieved in the district.

The Table below shows the details of habitations and access at primary level in 2008

Table - 43
Habitations and Access (Primary) - 2008

S. No.	Blocks	Total No. of habitations	Habitations covered by Primary School		Habitations without Primary schools/EGS	Habitations eligible for primary school as per state norms		Habitations not eligible for PS but eligible for EGS	Habitations not eligible for PS but as per norms
			Habitations covered by Primary School	Habitations covered by EGS		Upgradation of EGS	Direct Primary		
1	Thiruvallur	241	240		1				0
2	Poondi	241	240		1				0
3	Kadambathur	224	223		1				0
4	Ellapuram	276	275	1		1			1
5	Poonamallee	199	198		1				0
6	Minjur	471	470		1		1		1
7	Sholavaram	283	282		1				0
8	Gummidipoondi	313	311		2		1		1
9	Villivakkam	271	270		1		1		1
10	Puzhal	255	254		1				0
11	Tiruttani	168	167		1		1		1
12	Thiruvalangadu	172	172		0				0
13	Pallipet	228	227		1		1		1
14	R.K.Pet	197	197		0				0
	Total	3539	3526	1	12	1	5	0	6

Source: School Mapping & DISE 2008

- ❖ There are 3539 habitations in the district. Gummidipoondi block has the higher number of 313 habitations.
- ❖ 3526 are covered by primary schools in the district in 2008
- ❖ There are 6 habitations not eligible for Primary school as per norms.
- ❖ There are 12 habitations without primary schools in the district.

The schools to be upgraded as Upper Primary were selected on the basis of DISE and school mapping.

The following table furnishes the details of habitations and Access (upper primary) in 2008.

Table 44
Habitations and Access (Upper Primary) 2008

S.No.	Blocks	Total habitations	No. of Habitations having UPS facility in 3 KM area	No. of habitations without UPS facility in 3 KM area	No. of eligible schoolless habitations for UPS as per distance and population norms	No. of Govt. & Aided Schools with Primary class	No. of Govt. & Aided schools Upper Primary Class
1	Thiruvallur	241	238	3	3	73	35
2	Poondi	241	239	2	2	102	28
3	Kadambathur	224	222	2	2	88	40
4	Ellapuram	276	274	2	2	100	35
5	Poonamallee	199	195	4	3	82	54
6	Minjur	471	468	3	2	149	56
7	Sholavaram	283	278	5	5	74	30
8	Gummidipoondi	313	310	3	2	126	45
9	Villivakkam	271	269	2	2	99	67
10	Puzhal	255	253	2	2	77	40
11	Tiruttani	168	166	2	2	98	35
12	Thiruvalangadu	172	170	2	2	94	22
13	Pallipet	228	226	2	2	100	29
14	R.K.Pet	197	196	1	1	96	32
	Total	3539	3504	35	32	1358	548

3539 habitations are there in the district in 2008-09. 3504 habitations are having UPS facility in 3 KM area. Number of eligible habitations without school for UPs as per distance and upper primary norms are 32.

The table below shows the details of the habitations and access (upper primary) in 2008

**Table 44 contd...
Habitations and Access (Upper Primary) 2008**

S.No.	Blocks	Primary and Upper Primary ratio	No. of UPS eligible as per norms proposed for 2009-10	After Upgradation		
				No. of Govt. & Aided Schools with primary class	No. of Govt. & Aided schools with upper primary class	Gap in UPS
1	Thiruvallur	2.09	3	73	38	1.92
2	Poondi	3.64	2	102	30	3.40
3	Kadambathur	2.20	2	88	42	2.10
4	Ellapuram	2.86	2	101	37	2.73
5	Poonamallee	1.52	3	82	57	1.44
6	Minjur	2.66	2	150	58	2.59
7	Sholavaram	2.47	5	74	35	2.11
8	Gummidipoondi	2.80	2	127	47	2.70
9	Villivakkam	1.48	2	100	69	1.45
10	Puzhal	1.93	2	77	42	1.83
11	Tiruttani	2.80	2	99	37	2.68
12	Thiruvalangadu	4.27	2	94	24	3.92
13	Pallipet	3.45	2	101	31	3.26
14	R.K.Pet	3.00	1	96	33	2.91
	Total	2.48	32	1364	580	2.35

Primary and upper primary ratio in the district level is 2.35. 3 UPS are eligible as per norms proposed for 2009-10 Minjur block has the highest number of 150 Govt and Aided schools with Primary class. Where as Thiruvalangadu has the least number of 23 Schools with Upper Primary class.

To improve the quality education new teachers are appointed in the newly upgraded schools.

The following table furnishes the details of opening new schools and Teachers Position in 2008-09

Table - 45
New Schools opened and Teachers posted - 2008-2009

S. No.	Blocks	New Schools opened		New Teachers appointed	
		Primary	Upper Primary	Primary	Upper Primary
1	Thiruvallur		1		2
2	Poondi		0		3
3	Kadambathur		0		1
4	Ellapuram		2		2
5	Poonamallee		0		4
6	Minjur		3		10
7	Sholavaram		2		2
8	Gummidipoondi		1		5
9	Villivakkam		6		6
10	Puzhal		3		4
11	Tiruttani		0		2
12	Thiruvalangadu		5		5
13	Pallipet		2		2
14	R.K.Pet		0		0
	Total	0	25	0	48

Source: DISE 2008 & Progress Report

- 25 schools are upgraded as middle schools and 48 teachers are appointed in 2008-09.
- Out of 25 upgraded middle schools Villivakkam has the highest of 6 upgraded Middle school.

1.10 Grants – TLE, TLM, School grant, Maintenance Grant

Provision of grants has proved to be detail step in improving the quality of education. In details, Grants released for 2008-09 are given below.

Table – 46
Release of Grants - School grant, Maintenance grant,
TLE and TLM Grants for 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	Achievement 2008-2009									
		No. of schools								No. of Teachers	
		School Grant		Maintenance Grant				TLE		TLM	
				Primary		Upper Primary					
P	UP	<3 class room	>3 class room	<3 class room	>3 class room	P	UP	P	UP		
1	Thiruvallur	77	36	24	16	4	26		1	169	238
2	Poondi	104	26	51	19	5	22		0	203	151
3	Kadambathur	86	40	35	17	2	32		0	176	239
4	Ellapuram	100	32	45	28	1	31		2	199	206
5	Poonamallee	76	48	23	14	5	36		0	221	531
6	Minjur	146	49	87	24	7	39		3	309	373
7	Sholavaram	75	28	36	17	8	25		2	155	196
8	Gummidipoondi	126	42	67	19	0	35		1	282	316
9	Villivakkam	88	63	22	36	2	48		6	417	613
10	Puzhal	80	37	25	17	3	27		3	317	468
11	Tiruttani	98	36	57	7	3	29		0	162	236
12	Thiruvallangadu	94	17	61	13	4	13		5	214	107
13	Pallipet	101	27	69	9	2	21		2	231	188
14	R.K.Pet	96	32	48	21	4	27		0	213	189
	Total	1347	513	650	257	50	411	0	25	3268	4051

Source: Progress Reports

- ❖ About 1347 Primary and 513 Upper Primary schools are provided with school grant in 2008-09.
- ❖ The maintenance grant given to schools as per the classrooms available.
- ❖ 3268 Primary and 4051 Upper Primary teachers have received TLM Grants.
- ❖ For 25 newly upgraded middle school TLE grant has been provided.

Grants released through VEC to the schools for improving the infrastructure and academic aspects through has been great success. The table below shows the grants proposed for 2009-10.

**Table – 46 (Contd...)
Grants proposed for 2009-10**

S. No.	Blocks	Grants proposed for 2009-10									
		No. of schools								No. of Teachers	
		School Grant		Maintenance grant				TLE		TLM	
				Primary		Upper Primary					
P	UP	<3 class room	>3 class room	<3 class room	>3 class room	P	UP	P	UP		
1	Thiruvallur	73	35	19	20	2	29		3	167	247
2	Poondi	102	28	53	18	3	24		2	197	157
3	Kadambathur	88	40	33	19	1	33	1	2	176	248
4	Ellapuram	100	35	45	26		34		2	195	231
5	Poonamallee	82	54	23	14	2	40		3	217	528
6	Minjur	149	56	76	30	6	45	1	2	250	325
7	Sholavaram	74	30	34	18	2	25		5	147	213
8	Gummidipoondi	126	45	63	23	1	42	1	2	234	299
9	Villivakkam	99	67	21	32		56		2	380	650
10	Puzhal	77	40	21	18		33		2	295	406
11	Tiruttani	98	35	47	17		32		2	171	223
12	Thiruvalangadu	94	22	53	16	2	20		2	186	133
13	Pallipet	100	29	51	25	1	24		2	222	204
14	R.K.Pet	96	32	45	25	2	29		1	217	182
	Total	1358	548	584	301	22	466	3	32	3054	4046

Source: Progress Reports

- ❖ 1358 primary schools and 548 upper primary schools are to be provided with school grant in 2009-10.
- ❖ 4046 Upper Primary schools and 3054 Primary schools proposed to provide TLM in the year 2009-10.
- ❖ The maintenance grant to school proposed to give as per the class room available.

1.11 BRC & CRC Staff strength –Post sanctioned, Inposition, No. of meetings, No. of training Programmes etc., held

To ensure the prime goal of SSA quality education good management and regular monitoring is essential. This intervention executed all over the district by the district, BRC & CRC officials.

The following table furnishes the details of Block resource centres and Cluster Resource centres with Resource Person (2008-09) in all blocks of the district, Staff Strength, No of training programmes held.

Table 47

Block Resource Centres(BRCs) and Cluster Resource Centres(CRCs) with Resource Persons(RPs) - 2008-09

S.No	Blocks	No. of VEC / PTAs	No. of BRC/URCs			No. of R.Ps in BRC		No of CRCs			No. of R.Ps. In CRC		No. of Meetings/ Trainings conducted	
			Rural	Urban	Total	Sanctioned	Inposition	Rural	Urban	Total	Sanctioned	Inposition	BRC/URCs	CRC
1	Thiruvallur	86	1	0	1	6	6	9	0	9	9	9	12	90
2	Poondi	114	1	0	1	6	6	6	0	6	6	6	12	60
3	Kadambathur	103	1	0	1	6	6	8	0	8	8	8	12	80
4	Ellapuram	111	1	0	1	6	6	7	0	7	7	7	12	70
5	Poonamallee	104	1	0	1	6	6	15	0	15	15	15	12	150
6	Minjur	166	1	0	1	6	6	10	0	10	10	10	12	100
7	Sholavaram	83	1	0	1	6	6	6	0	6	6	6	12	60
8	Gummidipoondi	142	1	0	1	6	6	10	0	10	10	10	12	100
9	Villivakkam	132	1	0	1	6	6	18	0	18	18	18	12	180
10	Puzhal	96	1	0	1	6	6	14	0	14	14	14	12	140
11	Tiruttani	105	1	0	1	6	6	8	0	8	8	8	12	80
12	Thiruvallangadu	103	1	0	1	6	6	7	0	7	7	7	12	70
13	Pallipet	113	1	0	1	6	6	8	0	8	8	8	12	80
14	R.K.Pet	111	1	0	1	6	6	7	0	7	7	7	12	70
	Total	1569	14	0	14	84	84	133	0	133	133	133	168	1330

- There is no urban BRC, only 14 Rural BRC in the district.
- 84 BRTE's and 133 CRTE's are there in the District.
- 168 Meeting/Training conducted in BRC and 1330 Meeting/Training conducted in CRC.

1.12 Teachers Training – No. of teachers – Primary, Upper primary in Govt, Local Body, Aided schools

The teacher has to be well equipped and trained to meet the demands of the ever changing and ever growing world so the teachers are given training.

The following table furnishes the details of In Service Training Target and Achievement of 2008-09 and Target proposed for 2009-10.

Table-48
In-service Training-Target & Achievement 2008-09
Target proposed for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Target(2008-09)		Achievement (2008-09)		Proposed(2009-10)		
		No. of Teachers	No. of Officers and Staff	No. of teacher training days	No. of Officers & Staff	No. of Teachers	No. of Teachers Trg. Days	No. of Officers and Staff
1	Thiruvallur	407	18	8140	18	414	8280	18
2	Poondi	354	12	7080	12	354	7080	12
3	Kadambathur	415	17	8300	17	424	8480	17
4	Ellapuram	405	17	8100	17	426	8520	17
5	Poonamallee	752	25	15040	25	745	14900	25
6	Minjur	682	19	13640	19	575	11500	19
7	Sholavaram	351	16	7020	16	360	7200	16
8	Gummidipoondi	598	19	11960	19	533	10660	19
9	Villivakkam	1030	26	20600	26	1030	20600	26
10	Puzhal	785	24	15700	24	701	14020	24
11	Tiruttani	398	15	7960	15	394	7880	15
12	Thiruvalangadu	321	16	6420	16	319	6380	16
13	Pallipet	419	14	8380	14	426	8520	14
14	R.K.Pet	402	16	8040	16	399	7980	16
	Total	7319	254	146380	254	7100	142000	254

Source :Progress Report & DISE 2008-09

- ❖ About 7319 teachers have been given inservice.
- ❖ Training days achieved in 2008 -09 is 146380.

1.13 Interventions of Out-of-school children

Elaborate steps have been taken to enroll the out of school children in the district. The table below furnishes the enrolment of out of school children through Summer Camp, Bridge Course, Non-Residential/Residential of 2008- 09.

**Table-49
Enrolment of Out of School Children 2008-2009**

S.No	Blocks	Target	Summer Camp	Bridge Course Non-Residential	Bridge course Residential	Spl. Residential for Mentally Challenged
1	Thiruvallur	167	15	25	38	
2	Poondi	180	65	51		
3	Kadambathur	173	10	31		
4	Ellapuram	173	20	77		
5	Poonamallee	297	85	109		
6	Minjur	200	20	83		
7	Sholavaram	194	25	92	44	
8	Gummidipoondi	166	15	99		
9	Villivakkam	221	85	52		
10	Puzhal	174	35	55		
11	Tiruttani	221	30	99		
12	Thiruvalangadu	197	55	78		
13	Pallipet	215	45	76		
14	R.K.Pet	171	30	68	39	
	Total	2749	535	995	121	0

Source: Monthly Review Reports

- Gummidipoondi shows the least number of enrolments of out of school children in 2008-09.
- 535 children were enrolled in summer camps non residential.
- Bridge bridge course were conducted in 2008-09 for 995 children.
- In 3 blocks, Thiruvallur, Sholavaram and R.K.Pet Residential bridge course are conducted for 121 studnets.

To eradicate out of school children many steps have been taken to ensure the enrolment of OOSC.

The details of the OOSC children who were enrolled in NCLP/ INDUS and direct enrolment is given below for the year 2008-09.

**Table-49 (Contd..)
Enrolment of Out of School Children 2008-2009**

S.No	Blocks	Direct Enrolment	NCLP/ INDUS/KGBV	Total children Covered 2008-2009	Children Uncovered 2008-09	Percentage
1	Thiruvallur	19	58	155	12	93
2	Poondi	16	18	150	30	83
3	Kadambathur	15	77	133	40	77
4	Ellapuram	22	54	173	0	100
5	Poonamallee	45	58	297	0	100
6	Minjur	15	68	186	14	93
7	Sholavaram	17	16	194	0	100
8	Gummidipoondi	20	28	162	4	98
9	Villivakkam	57	27	221	0	100
10	Puzhal	42	42	174	0	100
11	Tiruttani	31	61	221	0	100
12	Thiruvalangadu	40	24	197	0	100
13	Pallipet	24	55	200	15	93
14	R.K.Pet	20	14	171	0	100
	District	383	600	2634	115	96

Source: Monthly Review Reports

Thiruvallur district enrolled 383 students through direct enrolment. 8 Blocks achieved 100% enrolment of Out of school children in 2008-09. Totally District has achieved 96% enrolment of Out of school Children. It was possible by the various intervention of SSA like Enrollment Rally, VEC awareness campaign & Continuous Monitoring by the district & BRC level.

As per the EER & DISE report the following table furnishes the enrollment details of children and out of school children in the age group of 5-10 from All and SC category in the year 2008-09.

Table – 50
Enrolment and Out of School Children (5-10 age group)
2008-2009
Enrolment (5-10 age groups) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	All			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	8398	7915	16313	3285	3087	6372
2	Poondi	3751	3586	7337	1886	1698	3584
3	Kadambathur	5241	5087	10328	2041	2041	4082
4	Ellapuram	5416	5172	10588	2139	2051	4190
5	Poonamallee	18159	17183	35342	5418	5276	10694
6	Minjur	10257	10103	20360	3970	3824	7794
7	Sholavaram	7557	6846	14403	2322	2062	4384
8	Gummidipoondi	8442	8417	16859	2506	2628	5134
9	Villivakkam	41662	38194	79856	8667	8193	16860
10	Puzhal	25010	23332	48342	6171	5868	12039
11	Tiruttani	5639	5255	10894	1321	1297	2618
12	Thiruvalangadu	3442	3312	6754	1397	1254	2651
13	Pallipet	4764	4467	9231	1270	1294	2564
14	R.K.Pet	4366	4092	8458	1114	1013	2127
	Total	152104	142961	295065	43507	41586	85093

Source: EER & DISE 2008-09

- 295065 students were enrolled in the age group 5 to 10 (All) in 2008-09 in Thiruvallur District.
- 85093 students were enrolled in the SC category in Thiruvallur District.
- In Villivakkam, 16860 SC children are enrolled in the age group 5-10 (2008-09) which is the highest number of enrolment in the district.

Enrolment of children belonging to the ST and Minority categories is very important as it paves way towards SSA's Motto "Equal education to all".

Table below furnishes the Enrolment details of children (5-10 age groups) from the category of ST and Minority Community of Thiruvallur District in 2008-09.

Table – 50 (Contd..)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (5-10 age group)
2008-2009
Enrolment (5-10 age groups) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	ST			Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	221	196	417	1384	1359	2743
2	Poondi	266	297	563	623	736	1359
3	Kadambathur	235	229	464	573	618	1191
4	Ellapuram	352	302	654	615	650	1265
5	Poonamallee	407	418	825	1665	1650	3315
6	Minjur	584	624	1208	1060	973	2033
7	Sholavaram	242	240	482	765	928	1693
8	Gummidipoondi	551	570	1121	1022	691	1713
9	Villivakkam	727	717	1444	1948	1827	3775
10	Puzhal	437	388	825	1538	1571	3109
11	Tiruttani	325	314	639	665	725	1390
12	Thiruvallangadu	250	228	478	561	560	1121
13	Pallipet	180	156	336	225	300	525
14	R.K.Pet	63	58	121	233	298	531
	Total	4840	4737	9577	12877	12886	25763

Source: EER & DISE 2008-09

- 9577 number of ST students was enrolled in 2008-09 in Thiruvallur District.
- Villivakkam block shows the highest number of students enrolled in ST and Minority category in 2008-09.
- In Minority category, 25763 children are enrolled from 5-10 Age Group.

Different steps taken by the SSA has improved the enrolment & reduced the OOSC in the age group 11-13.

The following table provides enrolment and Out of School children of 11-13 age group in 2008-09 in Thiruvallur district.

Table – 50 (Contd..)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (11-13 age group)
2008-2009
Enrolment (11-13 age groups) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	Enrolment (11-13 age group) 2008-09					
		All			SC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	5267	4766	10033	2243	1887	4130
2	Poondi	1970	2098	4068	971	986	1957
3	Kadambathur	3691	3480	7171	1491	1417	2908
4	Ellapuram	3289	3048	6337	1400	1210	2610
5	Poonamallee	12024	11505	23529	3620	3590	7210
6	Minjur	6322	6393	12715	2676	2670	5346
7	Sholavaram	4609	3928	8537	1272	1191	2463
8	Gummidipoondi	5787	5257	11044	1674	1480	3154
9	Villivakkam	25487	22339	47826	5450	4853	10303
10	Puzhal	13770	12606	26376	3426	3205	6631
11	Tiruttani	3165	2891	6056	764	697	1461
12	Thiruvalangadu	1745	1681	3426	681	630	1311
13	Pallipet	2802	2811	5613	716	724	1440
14	R.K.Pet	2763	2447	5210	571	510	1081
	Total	92691	85250	177941	26955	25050	52005

Source: EER & DISE 2008-09

- 177941 students (All) were enrolled in Thiruvallur District in 2008-09
- 52005 students of SC were enrolled in the age group of 11-13 in 2008-09.
- Villivakkam Block shows the heighest number of 10303 SC students enrolled in 2008-09.

Enrolment of ST and Minority in both the gendre from the age group of 11-13 for the year 2008-09 is displayed in the table below.

Table – 50 (Contd..)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (11-13 age group)
2008-2009
Enrolment (11-13 age groups) 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	Enrolment (11-13 age group) 2008-09					
		ST			Minority		
		B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	180	119	299	659	638	1297
2	Poondi	62	73	135	282	370	652
3	Kadambathur	135	138	273	383	403	786
4	Ellapuram	80	87	167	425	401	826
5	Poonamallee	698	349	1047	854	870	1724
6	Minjur	209	204	413	426	403	829
7	Sholavaram	156	119	275	415	473	888
8	Gummidipoondi	508	424	932	580	591	1171
9	Villivakkam	509	461	970	776	760	1536
10	Puzhal	208	177	385	648	675	1323
11	Tiruttani	96	101	197	213	156	369
12	Thiruvallangadu	74	66	140	106	165	271
13	Pallipet	139	188	327	231	192	423
14	R.K.Pet	23	21	44	150	173	323
	Total	3077	2527	5604	6148	6270	12418

Source: EER & DISE 2008-09

- The enrolment and out of school children at 11-13 age groups is 5604 comprising 3077 Boys and 2527 Girls
- In minority, 12418 comprising 6148 Boys and 6270 Girls.

The table below displays the proposal of enrolment and out of school Children (5-10) age group for the year 2009-10 all and SC Category

**Table - 50 (Contd...)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (5-10 age group) 2009-10**

S. No.	Blocks	Out of School Children (5-10 age group) Target 2009-10							
		All				SC			
		B	G	T	% of OSC to Child pop	B	G	T	% of OSC to SC Child pop
1	Thiruvallur	44	33	77	0.46	6	8	14	0.23
2	Poondi	40	37	77	0.93	10	12	22	0.57
3	Kadambathur	24	26	50	0.48	5	5	10	0.24
4	Ellapuram	43	20	63	0.58	0	0	0	0.00
5	Poonamallee	42	48	90	0.25	23	19	42	0.38
6	Minjur	34	44	78	0.37	16	11	27	0.32
7	Sholavaram	50	47	97	0.66	60	64	124	3.04
8	Gummidipoondi	43	45	88	0.49	10	16	26	0.51
9	Villivakkam	57	50	107	0.14	44	34	78	0.49
10	Puzhal	54	38	92	0.23	17	13	30	0.29
11	Tiruttani	29	27	56	0.52	0	0	0	0.00
12	Thiruvalangadu	28	34	62	0.86	0	0	0	0.00
13	Pallipet	35	20	55	0.56	3	4	7	0.27
14	R.K.Pet	31	25	56	0.63	0	1	1	0.05
	Total	554	494	1048	0.36	194	187	381	0.46

Source: EER & DISE 2008

- 1048 children can be enrolled in the year 2009-10 in the District.
- Villivakkam estimated to have 107 children in out of school children (5-10 age group) in the year 2009-10.
- In SC category it is estimated to have 381 children for the year 2009-10.

The table below displays the enrollment and out of schools in the 5-10 age group of the ST and Minority group in the year 2009-10.

Table - 50 (Contd...)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (5-10 age group) 2009-10

S. No.	Blocks	Out of School Children (5-10 age group) Target 2009-10							
		ST				Minority			
		B	G	T	% of OSC to ST Child pop	B	G	T	% of osc to Minority Child pop
1	Thiruvallur	24	12	36	8.33	7	5	12	0.47
2	Poondi	0	0	0	0.00	6	5	11	0.96
3	Kadambathur	6	9	15	2.90	5	3	8	0.82
4	Ellapuram	0	0	0	0.00	4	5	9	0.86
5	Poonamallee	0	1	1	0.14	6	6	12	0.39
6	Minjur	9	7	16	1.13	5	5	10	0.55
7	Sholavaram	2	0	2	0.46	5	6	11	0.74
8	Gummidipoondi	31	21	52	4.81	6	4	10	0.67
9	Villivakkam	1	0	1	0.06	8	5	13	0.36
10	Puzhal	15	12	27	4.43	8	5	13	0.45
11	Tiruttani	11	15	26	3.83	7	5	12	1.02
12	Thiruvallangadu	0	0	0	0.00	5	4	9	0.99
13	Pallipet	1	1	2	0.60	4	3	7	2.27
14	R.K.Pet	0	1	1	0.76	4	3	7	2.22
	Total	100	79	179	1.88	80	64	144	0.63

Source: EER & DISE 2008

179 ST students in the age group of 5-10 would be out of school children. The rate of OSC to ST Population is 1.88 %. The rate of OSC to Minority child population is 0.63 %.

The table below displays the projection of Enrollment and out of school children (11-13 age group) for the year 2009-10.

**Table - 50 (Contd...)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (11-13 age group)
2009-2010**

S. No.	Blocks	Out of School Children (11-13 age group) 2009-10							
		All				SC			
		B	G	T	% of OSC to Child pop	B	G	T	% of OSC to SC Child pop
1	Thiruvallur	25	20	45	0.41	21	10	31	0.74
2	Poondi	13	5	18	0.28	7	5	12	0.42
3	Kadambathur	19	29	48	0.67	6	10	16	0.56
4	Ellapuram	20	17	37	0.41	0	1	1	0.03
5	Poonamallee	35	27	62	0.31	4	5	9	0.16
6	Minjur	36	34	70	0.61	9	12	21	0.43
7	Sholavaram	19	42	61	0.72	13	24	37	1.30
8	Gummidipoondi	21	25	46	0.42	6	18	24	0.73
9	Villivakkam	35	18	53	0.14	17	8	25	0.30
10	Puzhal	26	32	58	0.23	9	12	21	0.33
11	Tiruttani	30	41	71	1.00	6	4	10	0.59
12	Thiruvallangadu	29	15	44	0.67	0	0	0	0.00
13	Pallipet	24	42	66	1.02	4	3	7	0.41
14	R.K.Pet	13	31	44	0.64	2	2	4	0.24
	Total	345	378	723	0.41	104	114	218	0.42

Source: EER & DISE 2008

- Poondi Block may have the least number of 18 out of school children in the year of 2009-10.
- Thiruvallangadu may have nil percentage of Out of school children in SC category in the year of 2009-10.
- It has been estimated that 218 out of school children in SC category comprising 104 boys and 114 girls . Would be for the year 2009-10 at the age group of 11-13.

Proposed list of Enrolment details of Out of School Children in the age group of 11-13 years from the categories ST and Minority communities have been given in this table.

**Table - 50 (Contd...)
Enrolment and Out of School Children (11-13 age group)
2009-2010**

S. No.	Blocks	Out of School Children (11-13 age group) 2009-10							
		ST				Minority			
		B	G	T	% of OSC to ST Child pop	B	G	T	% of osc to Minority Child pop
1	Thiruvallur	7	8	15	8.62	3	2	5	0.32
2	Poondi	0	0	0	0.00	2	2	4	0.44
3	Kadambathur	12	15	27	15.52	2	2	4	0.38
4	Ellapuram	6	8	14	6.19	3	0	3	0.28
5	Poonamallee	3	0	3	0.28	1	2	3	0.15
6	Minjur	5	12	17	4.35	3	2	5	0.46
7	Sholavaram	3	9	12	5.45	1	4	5	0.44
8	Gummidipoondi	4	2	6	1.34	0	6	6	0.42
9	Villivakkam	3	2	5	0.35	2	2	4	0.22
10	Puzhal	1	7	8	3.54	2	2	4	0.25
11	Tiruttani	19	16	35	10.90	1	3	4	0.64
12	Thiruvallangadu	3	0	3	1.25	3	2	5	0.95
13	Pallipet	1	0	1	0.46	0	1	1	0.15
14	R.K.Pet	0	0	0	0.00	0	1	1	0.17
	Total	67	79	146	2.68	23	31	54	0.34

Source: EER & DISE 2008

- 146 ST students have to be enrolled in 2009-10.
- The number of Out of School children proposed to enroll in the age group of 11-13 in Minority community is 54.
- Kadambathur shows the highest percentage of 15.52%.
- Poondi and RK Pet show the least of nil percentage in ST Child population.

Children dropout of school due to several reasons. Thiruvallur district strives hard to mainstream these children. The first step towards this is identification of such children.

The below table displays the proposed list of District wise Out of School Children (2009-10)

**Table – 51
District wise Out of School Children 2009-10**

S. No	Blocks	Dropout						Never enrolled					
		All						All					
		5-10 Age Group			11-13 Age Group			5-10 Age Group			11-13 Age Group		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	44	33	77	25	20	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Poondi	30	30	60	13	5	18	10	7	17	0	0	0
3	Kadambathur	13	24	37	18	23	41	11	2	13	1	6	7
4	Ellapuram	37	20	57	20	16	36	6	0	6	0	1	1
5	Poonamallee	42	48	90	35	27	62	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Minjur	22	34	56	20	19	39	12	10	22	16	15	31
7	Sholavaram	50	47	97	19	42	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Gummidipoondi	43	45	88	21	24	45	0	0	0	0	1	1
9	Villivakkam	47	47	94	35	16	51	10	3	13	0	2	2
10	Puzhal	49	32	81	19	25	44	5	6	11	7	7	14
11	Tiruttani	29	27	56	30	41	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Thiruvallangadu	24	34	58	28	10	38	4	0	4	1	5	6
13	Pallipet	35	20	55	24	37	61	0	0	0	0	5	5
14	R.K.Pet	28	23	51	13	26	39	3	2	5	0	5	5
	Total	493	464	957	320	331	651	61	30	91	25	47	72

Source : DISE 2008-09

- The proposed record of Kadambathur shows the least number of 37 Dropouts in the age group of 5-10.
- 5 Blocks proposed to have nil report in never enrolled in All between 11-13 age group.
- It is supposed that only 91 children (age group 5-10) would be never enrolled in the year 2009-10.

Block wise Out of school children in the age group 5-10 years, 11-13 years for the year 2009-10 are given in the table below.

**Table – 51 (Contd..)
District wise Out of School Children 2009-10**

S. No	Blocks	Out Of School children								
		All								
		5-10 Age Group			11-13 Age Group			5-13 Age Group		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	44	33	77	25	20	45	69	53	122
2	Poondi	40	37	77	13	5	18	53	42	95
3	Kadambathur	24	26	50	19	29	48	43	55	98
4	Ellapuram	43	20	63	20	17	37	63	37	100
5	Poonamallee	42	48	90	35	27	62	77	75	152
6	Minjur	34	44	78	36	34	70	70	78	148
7	Sholavaram	50	47	97	19	42	61	69	89	158
8	Gummidipoondi	43	45	88	21	25	46	64	70	134
9	Villivakkam	57	50	107	35	18	53	92	68	160
10	Puzhal	54	38	92	26	32	58	80	70	150
11	Tiruttani	29	27	56	30	41	71	59	68	127
12	Thiruvalangadu	28	34	62	29	15	44	57	49	106
13	Pallipet	35	20	55	24	42	66	59	62	121
14	R.K.Pet	31	25	56	13	31	44	44	56	100
	Total	554	494	1048	345	378	723	899	872	1771

Source: DISE 2008-09

Villivakkam has a maximum of 107 Out of school children in the age group of 5-10 while kadambathur has the lowest of 50 OSC children. Poondi has the lowest OSC number in the 11-13 age group. Tiruttani has the maximum number of 71 OSC children.

As per EER record of 2008-09 the data shows that earning compulsion is the reason given for majority of the OSC children. It is a major issue which SSA is trying to overcome by insisting the importance of education.

Table - 52
Out of school children with reasons 2009-2010

This table gives the proposed reasons of Out of School Children for the year 2009-10.

S. No.	Blocks	No. of out of school children	No. of out of School Children with reason					
			Lack of Interest	Lack of Access	House hold Work	Migration	Earning Compulsion	Failure
1	Thiruvallur	122	25	6	22	7	56	6
2	Poondi	95	15	6	14	7	48	5
3	Kadambathur	98	18	5	13	5	52	5
4	Ellapuram	100	21	6	20	7	40	6
5	Poonamallee	152	34	6	29	6	72	5
6	Minjur	148	32	6	25	7	72	6
7	Sholavaram	158	41	5	31	5	71	5
8	Gummidipoondi	134	33	6	30	8	51	6
9	Villivakkam	160	32	5	30	5	84	4
10	Puzhal	150	30	5	28	6	76	5
11	Tiruttani	127	22	7	15	8	71	4
12	Thiruvalangadu	106	20	6	15	6	56	3
13	Pallipet	121	16	5	12	6	78	4
14	R.K.Pet	100	15	6	13	6	54	6
	Total	1771	354	80	297	89	881	70

Nearly 881 Out of School Children may compelled to earn .while 297 of them may engaged in household work. 89 children become OSC because of their migratory Occupation.

Thiruvallur district strives hard to mainstream the OSC by covering them under various strategies like NRBC, RBC summer camp.

The following table is a projection of OSC to be covered under different strategies in 2009-10.

Table - 53
Districtwise No of out of school children to be covered under different strategies for 2009-2010

S. No	Blocks	No. of Out of School Children identified	Summer Camp	NRBC			RBC			Residential camp for Mentally Challenged			Others (KGBV&NCLP)
				No. of Children			No. of Children			No. of Children			
				Continuing	New	Total	Continuing	New	Total	Continuing	New	Total	
1	Thiruvallur	122	25	10	25	35	35	0	35	0	0	0	27
2	Poondi	95	16	12	39	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	28
3	Kadambathur	98	18	13	30	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
4	Ellapuram	100	10	20	13	33	0	42	42	0	0	0	15
5	Poonamallee	152	34	25	14	39	0	44	44	0	0	0	35
6	Minjur	148	25	23	13	36	0	42	42	0	0	0	45
7	Sholavaram	158	31	17	20	37	30	0	30	0	0	0	60
8	Gummidipoondi	134	33	25	35	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	41
9	Villivakkam	160	40	25	35	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	60
10	Puzhal	150	35	20	30	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	65
11	Tiruttani	127	25	25	40	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	37
12	Thiruvalangadu	106	32	14	38	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
13	Pallipet	121	20	12	39	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	50
14	R.K.Pet	100	18	12	10	22	35	0	35	0	0	0	25
	Total	1771	362	253	381	634	100	128	228	0	0	0	547

Source: Monthly Review Report

Thiruvallur District has identified nearly 2749 OSC children to be covered under strategies in 2008-09. About 362 children from all the blocks are to be benefited through summer camps. 634 students are studying in non-residential bridge course. 228 students are studying in residential bridge course. 547 students will be benefited through other interventions.

1.14 Interventions for CWSN

Remarkable achievement has been seen in inclusive education. The success is due to various interventions done for the CWSN children.

The below furnished table provides details of inclusive Education achieved in the year 2008-09 for the CWSN children.

S. No.	Blocks	No. of NGOs involved	No. of Disabled Children	No. of camps conducted	No. of disabled children		No. of Children in Home based care	No. of Day care centres functioning	No. of Beneficiaries in Day care centres	No. of Schools provided Ramp	Braille Books		
					Assistive devices Supplied	Surgery done					B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur		264	2	129		96	1	4	1	1		1
2	Poondi		247	2	108		46	1	13	1		2	2
3	Kadambathur		274	2	75		45	1	15	2		1	1
4	Ellapuram		232	2	65		34	1	10				0
5	Poonamallee		361	2	110		88	1	8	2	2		2
6	Minjur		332	2	58		56	1	15	2	1	1	2
7	Sholavaram		287	2	81		69	1	15	2			0
8	Gummidipoondi		296	2	74		70	1	12	1	1	1	2
9	Villivakkam		364	2	49		54	1	6	2	1	1	2
10	Puzhal		235	2	60		32	1	15	2			0
11	Tiruttani		236	2	61		51	1	7	1			0
12	Thiruvalangadu		216	2	44		16	1	11	1			0
13	Pallipet		194	2	66		45	1	5	1			0
14	R.K.Pet		238	2	70		30	1	8	1	2		2
	Total	1	3776	28	1050	0	732	14	144	19	8	6	14

Source: Monthly Review Reports

The total number of CWSN children in the District is 3776. 1050 assistive devices were supplied to the children 644 children study under the Home based care. 144 children are benefited by the day care centres. 19 schools were provided with ramp. The inclusive education is assisted by an NGO “The Spastic society of Tamilnadu “.

Inclusive education is being implemented successfully in the district. Many CWSN children in the age group of 5 to 10 are in never enrolled category due to severe impairment.

The table below gives details of the number of CWSN children in school and out of schools by type in the year 2009-10.

Table – 55
Number of CWSN children in School and Out of Schools
by Type 2009-10

S. No	Blocks	Age Group 5 to 10											
		VI			HI			ORT			MC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	7	7	14	27	13	40	4	5	9	20	14	34
2	Poondi	3	3	6	7	3	10	8	4	12	9	10	19
3	Kadambathur	4	4	8	4	3	7	5	3	8	14	6	20
4	Ellapuram	6	2	8	11	4	15	5	5	10	17	13	30
5	Poonamallee	12	6	18	8	1	9	19	11	30	15	14	29
6	Minjur	5	10	15	5	6	11	15	7	22	10	14	24
7	Sholavaram	1	3	4	6	8	14	8	5	13	17	14	31
8	Gummidipoondi	7	8	15	5	3	8	11	4	15	9	7	16
9	Villivakkam	27	15	42	9	8	17	20	18	38	22	13	35
10	Puzhal	9	11	20	1	5	6	16	12	28	17	12	29
11	Tiruttani	2	2	4	4	0	4	7	3	10	7	8	15
12	Thiruvalangadu	3	4	7	1	6	7	0	3	3	3	6	9
13	Pallipet	2	2	4	4	1	5	11	4	15	7	7	14
14	R.K.Pet	7	2	9	3	0	3	8	4	12	9	7	16
	Total	95	79	174	95	61	156	137	88	225	176	145	321

Source : DISE 2008-09

174 children are visually impaired in the age group of 5-10. 156 children have hearing impairedness, 225 children are orthopedically impaired, 321 children mentally challenged in the age group of 5-10.

The table below gives details on the number of CWSN children in school and out of schools by type in the year 2009-10

**Table – 55 (Contd..)
Number of CWSN children in School and Out of Schools
by Type 2009-10**

S. No	Blocks	Age Group 5 to 10											
		Multiple			In Speech			Others			Total		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	3	2	5	8	11	19	4	2	6	73	54	127
2	Poondi	4	2	6	2	4	6	5	2	7	38	28	66
3	Kadambathur	2	0	2	8	7	15	4	3	7	41	26	67
4	Ellapuram	7	5	12	5	5	10	1	1	2	52	35	87
5	Poonamallee	9	5	14	10	5	15	5	2	7	78	44	122
6	Minjur	11	5	16	18	17	35	10	6	16	74	65	139
7	Sholavaram	2	3	5	11	5	16	2	1	3	47	39	86
8	Gummidipoondi	6	3	9	20	11	31	0	4	4	58	40	98
9	Villivakkam	10	8	18	26	18	44	9	3	12	123	83	206
10	Puzhal	6	3	9	9	7	16	4	1	5	62	51	113
11	Tiruttani	3	5	8	9	5	14	3	4	7	35	27	62
12	Thiruvalangadu	0	0	0	9	5	14	2	3	5	18	27	45
13	Pallipet	1	2	3	7	5	12	2	1	3	34	22	56
14	R.K.Pet	8	5	13	13	7	20	2	1	3	50	26	76
	Total	72	48	120	155	112	267	53	34	87	783	567	1350

Source : DISE 2008-09

120 children in the age group of 5-10 have multiple disorders. 267 children have speech impairment. A total of 1350 children are CWSN out of which 783 are boys and 567 are girls.

Villivakkam block has the highest of 206 CWSN students followed by minjur block with 139 CWSN students in the age group of 5 to 10.

The intervention provided to the children with special needs have received state wide acclaim proper assessment and identifications are the main reasons. The table below gives categorywise number of CWSN children in the age group of 11-13.

Table - 55 (Contd...)
Number of CWSN children in School and Out of Schools by Type
2009-10

S. No.	Blocks	Age Group 11 to 13 in School											
		VI			HI			ORT			MC		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	14	10	24	25	18	43	5	6	11	2	11	13
2	Poondi	18	7	25	3	7	10	4	5	9	4	1	5
3	Kadambathur	2	2	4	2	1	3	5	2	7	7	3	10
4	Ellapuram	3	1	4	2	2	4	2	2	4	10	4	14
5	Poonamallee	40	20	60	3	4	7	15	14	29	12	8	20
6	Minjur	10	5	15	5	1	6	9	6	15	3	3	6
7	Sholavaram	22	6	28	1	2	3	2	1	3	3	2	5
8	Gummidipoondi	13	6	19	10	5	15	10	6	16	5	5	10
9	Villivakkam	13	15	28	8	4	12	13	10	23	9	11	20
10	Puzhal	10	14	24	1	7	8	12	11	23	5	2	7
11	Tiruttani	4	3	7	2	1	3	1	1	2	2	6	8
12	Thiruvallangadu	4	2	6	3	1	4	0	7	7	3	2	5
13	Pallipet	2	4	6	0	3	3	6	1	7	3	2	5
14	R.K.Pet	10	2	12	0	2	2	4	4	8	3	9	12
	Total	165	97	262	65	58	123	88	76	164	71	69	140

Source : DISE 2008-09

There are total of 262 children with Visual Impairment, 123 with Hearing impairment, 164 with Orthopaedic Disability and 140 children are mentally challenged.

Poonamallee block has the highest of 60 children with Visual impairment. Gummidipoondi block has the highest of 15 children with hearing impairment. Only 2 students in age group of 11-13 at Tiruttani block are orthopaedically disabled.

Furnished table discloses the proposed number of gender wise CWSN children inspeech, Multiple and others in schools in the age group of 11 to 13 in schools.

**Table - 55 (Contd...)
Number of CWSN children in School and Out of Schools
by Type 2009-10**

S. No.	Blocks	Age Group 11 to 13 in School								
		Multiple			Inspeech			Others		
		B	G	T	B	G	T	B	G	T
1	Thiruvallur	1	2	3	3	2	5	2	1	3
2	Poondi	2	1	3	5	1	6	1	3	4
3	Kadambathur	2	4	6	1	2	3	5	1	6
4	Ellapuram	2	0	2	6	5	11	1	1	2
5	Poonamallee	7	1	8	6	1	7	1	1	2
6	Minjur	0	1	1	5	4	9	1	2	3
7	Sholavaram	4	3	7	12	2	14	0	0	0
8	Gummidipoondi	2	4	6	13	2	15	6	2	8
9	Villivakkam	2	5	7	15	5	20	5	2	7
10	Puzhal	1	0	1	7	11	18	2	0	2
11	Tiruttani	0	4	4	4	4	8	2	5	7
12	Thiruvallangadu	0	0	0	6	2	8	5	1	6
13	Pallipet	0	1	1	4	3	7	4	2	6
14	R.K.Pet	1	6	7	3	3	6	1	1	2
	Total	24	32	56	90	47	137	36	22	58

Source : DISE 2008-09

The no.of CWSN children in the age group of 11-13 and in school categorywise in given above. In is found that 137 children have speech impairment, 56 children have multiple disorder Villivakkam block has a maximum of 20 children with speech disorder.

The following table discloses the proposed number of CWSN gender wise children in the age group of 11-13 in schools and out of schools in 2009-10.

**Table - 55 (Contd...)
Number of CWSN children in School and Out of Schools
by Type 2009-10**

S. No.	Blocks	Age Group 11 to 13 in School			In School Total 5-13	Out of School Total 5-13	Total CWSN Children
		Total					
		B	G	T			
1	Thiruvallur	52	50	102	179	76	255
2	Poondi	37	25	62	103	136	239
3	Kadambathur	24	15	39	91	283	374
4	Ellapuram	26	15	41	113	260	373
5	Poonamallee	84	49	133	206	209	415
6	Minjur	33	22	55	172	92	264
7	Sholavaram	44	16	60	130	121	251
8	Gummidipoondi	59	30	89	157	143	300
9	Villivakkam	65	52	117	271	41	312
10	Puzhal	38	45	83	151	2	153
11	Tiruttani	15	24	39	77	109	186
12	Thiruvalangadu	21	15	36	66	123	189
13	Pallipet	19	16	35	75	78	153
14	R.K.Pet	22	27	49	98	89	187
	Total	539	401	940	1889	1762	3651

Source : DISE 2008-09

The total no.of CWSN children (11-13 age group) in schools is 940. Out of which 539 are boys an 401 girls. In the age group of 5-13 the total CWSN children in school are 1889. Out of school CWSN children are 1762. O the whole 3651 CWSN children are present in the District with Poonamallee having the highest of 415 children.

Total number of CWSN identified and the proposed enrolment in schools, AIE/HBE in 2009-10 are given blockwise in the following table as certified from EER 2008:-

Table 56
Children with Special Need (CWSN) - Target 2009-2010

S. No.	Blocks	No. of CWSN identified	No. of CWSN Proposed to cover through				No. of schools proposed to be made barrier free
			Schools	DCC	AIE	HBE	
1	Thiruvallur	305	147	29	24	105	1
2	Poondi	264	192	4	13	55	1
3	Kadambathur	389	239	63	28	59	1
4	Ellapuram	388	246	73	21	48	1
5	Poonamallee	464	201	138	23	102	1
6	Minjur	286	132	41	43	70	1
7	Sholavaram	267	122	4	58	83	1
8	Gummidipoondi	333	191	3	55	84	1
9	Villivakkam	364	235	27	38	64	2
10	Puzhal	198	119	22	21	36	1
11	Tiruttani	210	110	7	28	65	1
12	Thiruvalangadu	203	150	4	23	26	1
13	Pallipet	168	89	3	18	58	1
14	R.K.Pet	213	117	2	27	67	1
	Total	4052	2290	420	420	922	15

Source: EER 2008

The District has identified 4052 CWSN. The Target CWSN classified under the proposed category is 2290 in schools, 420 in DCC, 420 in AIE and 922 in HBE. 15 schools are proposed to be made barrier free.

Poonamallee block would have the maximum of 464 CWSN followed by kadambathur with 389.

1.15 Infrastructure Facilities (Civil works) Primary, Upper Primary

Civil work is one of the major component of SSA. Giving building facility, Additional classrooms, Drinking Water facility, Girls toilet, Ramp, Boundary wall and kitchen shed in the main motive.

The following table shows school infrastructure facilities of our Districts. The District has 885 primary schools, 1961 classrooms have Pucca class room, 699 repairable classrooms. 13 primary schools do not have own buildings.

Table-57
School Infrastructure Status – Primary

S. No	Blocks	No. of Schools	No. of schools without own building	No. of schools with major repair class rooms	Total No. of Pucca Classrooms	No. of repairable class rooms	No. of PS with HM room	No. of schools with Drinking water facility	No. of schools with Toilet facility	No. of schools with Girls toilet	No. of schools with access ramp	No. of schools with Boundary wall	No. of schools with play ground	No. of schools with kitchen for mid day meal
1	Thiruvallur	39		5	97	39	5	39	28	13	27	4	19	36
2	Poondi	71		7	113	66	4	71	57	12	50	23	44	60
3	Kadambathur	52		4	123	39	4	52	31	16	31	9	26	40
4	Ellapuram	71		15	164	63	5	71	38	15	37	7	28	50
5	Poonamallee	37	2	4	99	37	5	37	25	13	27	13	24	33
6	Minjur	106	4	16	168	96	10	106	55	14	49	8	52	63
7	Sholavaram	52	1	7	114	31	5	52	37	22	38	5	32	46
8	Gummidipoondi	86		8	173	76	8	86	46	24	56	6	60	56
9	Villivakkam	53		15	242	41	5	53	26	28	32	23	31	47
10	Puzhal	39		5	127	49	4	39	22	17	31	15	19	35
11	Tiruttani	64	3	9	111	41	6	64	50	16	33	5	36	45
12	Thiruvalangadu	69		5	96	42	6	69	55	16	46	17	54	64
13	Pallipet	76	2	16	149	53	7	76	59	10	44	24	39	69
14	R.K.Pet	70	1	12	185	26	6	70	60	20	38	12	47	67
	Total	885	13	128	1961	699	80	885	589	236	539	171	511	711

Source: DISE 2008-09

The table shows us in detail that 885 schools have drinking water facilities, 589 schools have toilet facility, 236 schools have separate girls toilet. 539 schools have access ramp. 171 schools have boundary walls, 511 schools have playground and 711 schools have kitchenshed for Mid day meals.

Block wise details of school infrastructure status at upper primary level is given below.

Table 58
School Infrastructure Status - Upper Primary

S. No.	Blocks	Total No. of schools	No. of schools without own building	No. of schools with major repair class rooms	Total No. of Pucca Class rooms	No. of repairable class rooms	No. of UPS with HM room	No. of schools with Drinking water facility	No. of schools with Toilet facility	No. of schools with Girls toilet	No. of schools with access ramp	No. of schools with Boundary wall	No. of schools with play ground	No. of schools with kitchen for mid day meal
1	Thiruvallur	31	2	8	190	46	8	28	19	24	29	13	24	28
2	Poondi	27	1	1	146	49	6	26	20	18	25	6	23	26
3	Kadambathur	34	1	13	244	34	7	31	20	26	32	11	21	30
4	Ellapuram	34		12	214	37	7	34	17	23	33	11	19	27
5	Poonamallee	42	2	11	317	90	8	34	19	35	33	21	30	35
6	Minjur	51		19	350	109	10	41	24	31	34	8	37	36
7	Sholavaram	27		7	199	35	7	26	20	19	23	3	19	24
8	Gummidipoondi	43		10	291	52	10	41	29	31	37	7	33	29
9	Villivakkam	56		13	466	78	12	41	23	40	45	25	39	44
10	Puzhal	33	2	8	425	116	10	28	14	24	30	11	25	31
11	Tiruttani	32		3	237	30	9	29	20	18	31	2	23	28
12	Thiruvallangadu	22		7	130	21	7	20	16	17	20	4	14	15
13	Pallipet	25	1	6	178	49	8	22	12	13	17	8	18	22
14	R.K.Pet	31	1	8	239	44	7	26	25	17	23	8	18	27
	Total	488	10	126	3626	790	116	427	278	336	412	138	343	402

Source: DISE 2008-09

In a total of 488 upper primary schools, 10 schools are without own building. There are 3626 pucca classrooms and 126 repairable classrooms. 336 schools have separate Girls toilet. 412 schools have access ramp. 138 schools have boundary wall. 343 schools have a playground and 402 schools have kitchen shed for mid-day meals.

Infrastructure of a school has a vital role in developing the Quality of Education. SSA provides the best infrastructure through its civil works component

The table below shows progress in civil works in the year 2008-09.

Table-59
Progress in Civil Woks 2008-09

S.No	Blocks	Additional Class Room 2007-08		Additional Class Room 2008-09		Upper primary building 2008-09	
		Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1	Thiruvallur	5	5	22	22	1	1
2	Poondi	5	5	13	13		
3	Kadambathur	10	10	18	18		
4	Ellapuram	7	7	12	12	2	2
5	Poonamallee	0	0	11	11		
6	Minjur	0	0	24	24	3	3
7	Sholavaram	6	6	20	20	2	2
8	Gummidipoondi	10	10	24	24	1	1
9	Villivakkam	6	6	22	22	6	6
10	Puzhal	0	0	5	5	3	3
11	Tiruttani	3	3	17	17		
12	Thiruvalangadu	4	4	18	18	5	5
13	Pallipet	11	11	12	12	2	2
14	R.K.Pet	8	8	11	11		
	Total	75	75	229	229	25	25

Source: DISE 2008

25 New Upper primary schools were given building in the year 2008-09. There is no spill-over work done in upper primary schools in our district.

229 additional classrooms were given in the district in the year 2008-2009.

The civil work under SSA not only involves schools but also BRC and CRC buildings

The progress of BRC, CRC & School buildings for the year 2009-10 is given in the table below.

Table 60
Civil Works – BRC, CRC and School Buildings Proposed for 2009-2010

S. No.	Blocks	BRC		CRC		Primary Schools (New)	Upper primary schools (New)	Additional Classrooms requirement	
		Total Nos (Existing)	No. to be Provided buildings	Total Nos	No. to be provided buildings			No. of schools	No. of classrooms
1	Thiruvallur	1		9			3	2	5
2	Poondi	1		6			2	2	5
3	Kadambathur	1		8			2		
4	Ellapuram	1		7		1	2	1	4
5	Poonamallee	1		15			3	2	9
6	Minjur	1		10		1	2	2	5
7	Sholavaram	1		6			5		
8	Gummidipoondi	1		10		1	2	2	5
9	Villivakkam	1		18			2	2	18
10	Puzhal	1		14			2	2	9
11	Tiruttani	1		8			2		
12	Thiruvalangadu	1		7			2		
13	Pallipet	1		8			2	1	6
14	R.K.Pet	1		7			1		
	Total	14	0	133	0	3	32	16	66

Source: DISE 2008

Thiruvallur district has 14 Block Resource Centre and 133 Cluster Resource Centres. All the BRC's and CRC's have buildings. 32 schools have been upgraded to middle schools. 16 schools require 66 additional classroom in different blocks in the district.

The following table proposes the civil work for BRC, CRC and school buildings. The table gives requirement of Drinking Water facility, Toilets, Furniture and Compound wall.

**Table 60 (Contd...)
Civil Works – BRC, CRC and School Buildings Proposed for
2009-2010**

S. No.	Blocks	No. of schools in need of Drinking Water	No. of Schools in need of Toilets		In need of furniture for students		Compound Wall (In Meters)
			Common	Girls	No. of schools	No. of Students	
1	Thiruvallur	7	15	19	68	4065	2120
2	Poondi	9	11	18	95	3191	2526
3	Kadambathur	14	15	2	85	4136	3728
4	Ellapuram	20	16	20	103	5084	5090
5	Poonamallee	11	17	4	74	7745	2360
6	Minjur	137	106	9	150	7395	4281
7	Sholavaram	1	9	15	77	5348	3740
8	Gummidipoondi	51	80	97	127	8250	6760
9	Villivakkam	10	15	5	102	12970	2030
10	Puzhal	1	8	4	68	10197	3865
11	Tiruttani	15	12	20	94	4077	6880
12	Thiruvalangadu	5	20	60	85	3270	2900
13	Pallipet	12	14	24	99	4309	980
14	R.K.Pet	26	29	3	101	4239	4006
	Total	319	367	300	1328	84276	51266

Source: DISE 2008

319 schools in Minjur block is in need of drinking water. 367 schools in the district are in need of common toilets. Girl's toilet is required in 300 schools. 84276 students are in need of furniture. The District needs 51266 mts of Compound Wall.

Proposal of civil works- Borewell, Electrification, Major repair, kitchen shed and BaLA for the year 2009-10 is provided in the table below.

Table 60 (Contd..)
Civil Works – BRC, CRC and School Buildings Proposed for 2009-2010

S. No.	Blocks	Bore Well	Electrification	Major Repairs	Kitchen Shed	Bala
1	Thiruvallur	21	6		6	5
2	Poondi	22	34		12	5
3	Kadambathur	31	13		16	5
4	Ellapuram	12	27		28	5
5	Poonamallee	21	2		11	5
6	Minjur	43	22		58	5
7	Sholavaram	9	2		9	5
8	Gummidipoondi	11	50		44	5
9	Villivakkam	39	3		18	5
10	Puzhal	29	7		6	5
11	Tiruttani	26	24		23	5
12	Thiruvalangadu	17	13		12	5
13	Pallipet	20	29		10	5
14	R.K.Pet	24	10		7	5
	Total	325	242	0	260	70

Source: DISE 2008

- 325 schools are in need of bore well
- 242 schools are in need of electrifications
- 70 schools need BaLA project
- No Major repair is proposed for the next year
- 260 schools require kitchen shed

The following table is about the proposal of class room requested for primary & middle schools for the year 2009-10.

Table 61
No.of Schools Required Class Rooms and No.of Class rooms required - Proposed for 2009-10

Sl. No	Blocks	Primary					Middle				
		Total No.of Schools SCR>40	Total Enrolment	Total Class Rooms available	Enrolment/ 40	Class Rooms Needed	Total No.of Schools SCR>40	Total Enrolment	Total Class Rooms available	Enrolment/ 40	Class Rooms Needed
1	Thiruvallur	15	3064	140	77		20	3903	131	98	5
2	Poondi	13	3913	203	98		17	2613	105	65	5
3	Kadambathur	9	3371	172	84		22	3693	154	92	
4	Ellapuram	15	5013	242	125		23	4670	167	117	4
5	Poonamallee	15	3934	146	98		25	8055	190	201	9
6	Minjur	22	5526	294	138		35	7899	240	197	5
7	Sholavaram	15	3979	175	99		18	3827	122	96	
8	Gummidipoondi	20	6456	264	161		27	5408	188	135	5
9	Villivakkam	37	8991	286	225		32	9875	258	247	18
10	Puzhal	17	5023	164	126		20	6781	174	170	9
11	Tiruttani	9	3631	187	91		25	4665	190	117	
12	Thiruvalangadu	9	3650	191	91		13	2044	76	51	
13	Pallipet	14	4912	237	123		11	2790	86	70	6
14	R.K.Pet	18	5258	236	131		14	2080	97	52	
	Total	228	66721	2937	1667	0	302	68303	2178	1708	66

Source: DISE 2008

- The total enrolment in the primary section is 66721.
- 2937 classrooms are available.
- The total enrolment in the middle school sections is 68303 and 2178 class rooms are available.
- No additional classrooms are needed in primary sections but 66 classrooms are required in the upper primary sections.

The table below provides the unformation of proposal of class room for high & higher secondary schools for the year 2009-10

Table 61 (Contd...)
No.of Schools Required Class Rooms and No.of Class rooms Required - Proposed for 2009-10

Sl. No	Blocks	High Schools					Hr.Sec.Schools					All Total		
		Total No.of Schools SCR>40	Total Enrolment	Total Class Rooms available	Enrolment/40	Class Rooms Needed	Total No.of Schools SCR>40	Total Enrolment	Total Class Rooms available	Enrolment/40	Class Rooms Needed	No.of Schools Required Class Rooms	No.of Class Rooms Required	No. of class rooms proposed as per ceiling
1	Thiruvallur	5	1158	41	29		5	1318	62	33		2	5	5
2	Poondi	7	1426	48	36		2	741	41	19		2	5	5
3	Kadambathur	7	1366	42	34		4	1047	79	26				
4	Ellapuram	7	2004	79	50		3	1021	28	26		1	4	4
5	Poonamallee	8	1972	88	49		8	3106	141	78		2	9	9
6	Minjur	7	1580	76	40		5	2534	153	63		2	5	5
7	Sholavaram	6	1790	62	45		3	2010	92	50				
8	Gummidipoondi	9	2490	79	62		6	3463	85	87		2	5	5
9	Villivakkam	16	4765	126	119		7	4368	134	109		2	18	18
10	Puzhal	4	981	26	25		9	6392	366	160		2	9	9
11	Tiruttani	2	499	22	12		4	1405	67	35				
12	Thiruvalangadu	7	1585	55	40		2	1050	39	26				
13	Pallipet	8	1611	62	40		5	1530	70	38		1	6	6
14	R.K.Pet	7	1545	67	39		7	1804	115	45				
	Total	100	24772	873	620	0	70	31789	1472	795	0	16	66	66

Source: DISE 2008

- All high schools are provided with sufficient class room, so there is no proposal for classroom next year for High Schools.
- 16 Middle schools are in need of class rooms a proposal for 66 class rooms has been given for middle schools.

1.16 Research, Evaluation and Monitoring – Studies taken up and completed

Research in Elementary education is introduced by SSA. It basically defines a set of process and outcomes that pave the way for achievement of goals of SSA. Action Research helps to enhance teacher effectiveness in the teaching learning process. The details on Research, Evaluation and Monitoring are given in the following table.

Table 62

Research, Evaluation and Monitoring – Target & Achievement for 2008-09 and Proposal for 2009-10

S. No	Blocks	No. of studies planned in 2008-09			No. of studies completed in 2008-09			No. of studies proposed for 2009-10	
		Action Research	Evaluation & impact studies	Other studies (GIS)	Action Research	Evaluation & impact studies	Other studies (GIS)	Action Research, Achievement Test, Cohort, Trg. Impact, Child Tracking, School Grading, Teachers attendance, Pupils attendance and Pupils achievement @ 10 per Block	Evaluation & impact studies, All surveys by involving Independent Agencies @1 per District
1	Thiruvallur	10			10			10	
2	Poondi	10			10			10	
3	Kadambathur	10			10			10	
4	Ellapuram	10			10			10	
5	Poonamallee	10			10			10	
6	Minjur	10			10			10	
7	Sholavaram	10			10			10	
8	Gummidipoondi	10			10			10	
9	Villivakkam	10			10			10	
10	Puzhal	10			10			10	
11	Tiruttani	10			10			10	
12	Thiruvallangadu	10			10			10	
13	Pallipet	10			10			10	
14	R.K.Pet	10			10			10	
	Total	140	1		140	1		140	1

Source: Monthly Review Reports

- 140 Research works were completed last year and 140 are proposed for the next year

The table below gives details about the number of VEC/ PTAs, CRCs and BRCs in the District.

Table-63
Block-wise No. of VECs/PTAs,CRCs & BRCs

S.No.	Blocks	VECs	CRCs	BRCs	URCs
1	Thiruvallur	86	9	1	
2	Poondi	114	6	1	
3	Kadambathur	103	8	1	
4	Ellapuram	111	7	1	
5	Poonamallee	104	15	1	
6	Minjur	166	10	1	
7	Sholavaram	83	6	1	
8	Gummidipoondi	142	10	1	
9	Villivakkam	132	18	1	
10	Puzhal	96	14	1	
11	Tiruttani	105	8	1	
12	Thiruvalangadu	103	7	1	
13	Pallipet	113	8	1	
14	R.K.Pet	111	7	1	
	Total	1569	133	14	

The above table indicates that there are 1569 VECs, 133 CRCs and 14 BRCs in Thiruvallur District. There is no Urban Resource centre in the District but there is a need for the same in Villivakkam block which can be bifurcated into Urban and Rural blocks.

The details of schools visits by the block level officials during the year 2008-09 are given below.

Table 64
Block wise No. of visits by BRCs & BRTEs

Sl. No	Blocks	No. of Visits by BRTEs & Supervisors							Total Schools
		0	1	2	3	4	5	>5	
1	Thiruvallur	49	8	5	2	6	1	15	86
2	Poondi	46	32	9	9	3	5	10	114
3	Kadambathur	54	23	11	7	5	0	3	103
4	Ellapuram	1	52	40	6	6	3	3	111
5	Poonamallee	68	16	9	2	1	0	8	104
6	Minjur	33	41	27	14	8	16	27	166
7	Sholavaram	1	58	14	3	3	1	3	83
8	Gummidipoondi	59	36	33	8	3	3	27	169
9	Villivakkam	48	21	20	5	7	4	4	109
10	Puzhal	70	13	9	0	0	0	3	95
11	Tiruttani	42	35	16	7	2	0	39	141
12	Thiruvalangadu	1	2	11	16	8	26	2	66
13	Pallipet	42	45	14	7	3	0	7	118
14	R.K.Pet	57	18	11	11	4	3	0	104
	Total	571	400	229	97	59	62	151	1569

Source : DISE 2008-09

- The District has a total of 1569 schools of all categories. Except 571 schools, all schools have been visited by the BRTE's and Supervisors in 2008-09.
- 151 school have been visited more than 5 times.

1.17 Innovative Activities

1.17.1 Computer Aided Learning (CAL)

Computer have become a part of our everyday life. Bringing computers to classroom for learning process is a step toward progress. Computer Aided learning centres have brought a tremendous change in the education department.

Table-65
Computer Aided Learning (CAL)
Achievement for 2008-09 and proposal for 2009-10

S. No	Blocks	No of Govt. Schools with upper primary classes	Achievement for 2008-09				No. of Schools to be provided CAL centres	Proposal for 2009-10			
			No. of schools with CAL centres	Provision of Hardwares /Softwares	No of Beneficieries	No of teachers trained on CAL		No. of schools where CAL centres proposed	Provision of Hardwares /Softwares	No. of Children to be Covered	No. of Teachers to be Trained
1	Thiruvallur	31	2	7	1125	9	29	4	8	706	26
2	Poondi	27	2	7	1035	6	25	3	6	529	19
3	Kadambathur	34	2	7	1245	6	32	3	6	529	19
4	Ellapuram	34	2	7	1185	7	32	4	8	706	26
5	Poonamallee	42	3	7	1455	12	39	4	8	706	26
6	Minjur	51	3	8	1605	10	48	5	10	882	32
7	Sholavaram	27	2	7	975	7	25	3	6	529	19
8	Gummidipoondi	43	2	8	1515	10	41	4	8	706	26
9	Villivakkam	56	2	7	1725	17	54	4	8	706	26
10	Puzhal	33	2	7	1125	11	31	4	8	706	26
11	Tiruttani	32	2	7	1185	8	30	3	6	529	19
12	Thiruvallangadu	22	2	7	735	6	20	3	6	529	19
13	Pallipet	25	2	7	915	6	23	3	6	529	20
14	R.K.Pet	31	2	7	1155	5	29	3	6	528	19
	Total	488	30	100	16980	120	458	50	100	8820	322

Source : Monthly Review Reports

488 schools have upper primary classes. Out of which, 30 schools in the district have CAL centres. 16980 students are benefitted by the same. 458 schools are yet to be provided CAL centres. 322 teachers are to be trained next year 2009-10. A Proposed for 50 new CAL centres have been given for next year. A total of 8820 children would be benefitted by the same.

1.17.2 Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)

The children in the age group of 3-5 are covered under the ECCE. These children are brought to ICDS centres. They are supplied with learning materials and Mid day meals. Separate teachers and helpers are appointed to look after these children. The table gives Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) ICDS Centres, upgraded centre and Number of children.

Table – 66
ECCE Centres No. of Children covered in 2008-09 & No. of centres to be covered and Children to be benefited in 2009-10

S. No.	Blocks	Population 3-<5 Age	ICDS/TINP-2008-09								
			No. of centres			No. of centres supplied learning materials		No. of Anganwadi workers given training	No. of Beneficiaries		
			Upgraded	Non-Upgraded	Total	Target	Achievement		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	6572	40	59	99	17	9	91	1234	1287	2521
2	Poondi	4771	40	86	126	17	9	101	1666	1521	3187
3	Kadambathur	5266	40	60	100	17	8	96	1435	1316	2751
4	Ellapuram	6165	55	68	123	25	11	101	1233	1262	2495
5	Poonamallee	18353	35	164	199	15	7	131	2737	2713	5450
6	Minjur	9975	55	138	193	25	11	141	2551	2469	5020
7	Sholavaram	6229	35	69	104	15	7	92	1291	1339	2630
8	Gummidipoondi	8258	50	132	182	22	10	131	2260	2300	4560
9	Villivakkam	18422	40	90	130	17	8	106	1835	1949	3784
10	Puzhal	27799	95	152	247	46	21	141	2969	3002	5971
11	Tiruttani	5317	50	71	121	22	10	101	1677	1423	3100
12	Thiruvalangadu	4119	65	56	121	30	14	101	1408	1527	2935
13	Pallipet	5026	50	57	107	22	10	91	1320	1355	2675
14	R.K.Pet	5099	60	64	124	27	12	101	1661	1589	3250
	Total	131371	710	1266	1976	317	147	1525	25277	25052	50329

Source: Social Welfare Department , Monthly Review Reports & HHS 2005

The total population in the 3-5 Age groups is 131371. The no. of upgraded centres in the district is 710. 1266 are non-upgraded centres. 1525 Anganwadi workers were given training on ABL/ALM. 147 out of 317 centres were supplied with learning materials. A total of 50329 children in the age group of 3-5 would be benefitted.

The table gives the proposal for learning materials supply and training for Anganwadi workers in the year 2009-10.

Table – 66 (Contd..)

Block wise number of ECCE Centres No. of Children covered in 2008-09 & No. of centres to be covered and Children to be benefited in 2009-10

S. No.	Blocks	Proposal for 2009-10				
		No. of centres to be supplied learning materials	No. of Anganwadi workers to be given training	No. of Beneficiaries		
				Boys	Girls	Total
1	Thiruvallur	11	40	1201	1254	2455
2	Poondi	10	40	1633	1488	3121
3	Kadambathur	10	40	1402	1283	2685
4	Ellapuram	17	55	1200	1229	2429
5	Poonamallee	9	35	2704	2680	5384
6	Minjur	17	55	2518	2436	4954
7	Sholavaram	8	35	1258	1306	2564
8	Gummidipoondi	15	50	2226	2267	4493
9	Villivakkam	10	40	1801	1916	3717
10	Puzhal	36	95	2936	2969	5905
11	Tiruttani	15	50	1644	1390	3034
12	Thiruvalangadu	20	65	1374	1494	2868
13	Pallipet	15	50	1286	1322	2608
14	R.K.Pet	19	60	1627	1556	3183
	Total	212	710	24810	24590	49400

Source: Social Welfare Department , Monthly Review Reports & HHS 2005

- 49400 are expected to be benefited in the ECCE centres next year with 24810 boys and 24590 girls respectively.
- 710 Anganwadi workers will be given training
- 212 Centres will be supplied learning materials next year.

1.17.3 Girls Education

Education for girls in the age group of 11-14 still remains a big challenge due to many social customs, beliefs and taboos prevalent among some sections of the society. Retaining them in school and making them confident for future is a goal taken up by SSA. The following table furnishes the details of the achievement of Girls education in 2008-09.

Table-67
Girls Education -Achievement in 2008-09 & Proposal for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Achievement in 2008-2009						English Common Skill Develop ment
		No of Schools			Supply of Learning Materials/Workbooks/ Maths & Sciencekit			
		Middle	High	HSS	Target	Achievement		
1	Thiruvallur	20	5	5	10	11	136	
2	Poondi	19	6	2	10	11	135	
3	Kadambathur	23	7	4	10	11	135	
4	Ellapuram	22	7	3	10	10	136	
5	Poonamallee	25	8	8	10	11	137	
6	Minjur	33	8	5	10	13	136	
7	Sholavaram	17	5	3	10	10	135	
8	Gummidipoondi	28	10	5	10	12	136	
9	Villivakkam	27	17	6	10	12	137	
10	Puzhal	17	4	9	10	11	136	
11	Tiruttani	26	2	4	10	11	136	
12	Thiruvalangadu	8	7	2	10	10	135	
13	Pallipet	10	8	5	10	10	135	
14	R.K.Pet	17	8	6	10	10	135	
	Total	292	102	67	140	153	1900	

Source: Monthly Review Reports & DISE 2008-09

- 1900 Girls were training on English Communications skill under girls education.
- 153 kits comprising of learning materials workbooks/ Maths and Science kit were supplied to various schools. The target was given as 140 as the cost of SLM kit was supposed to be Rs 8000/- but the rate reduced to Rs.7280/-. So 153 kits were given.

The proposal of Girls education for the year 2009-10 is given in the table below.

Table-67 (Contd..)
Girls Education –Achievement in 2008-09 & Proposal for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Proposal for 2009-2010				
		No of Schools			Supply of Learning Materials/Workbooks/ Maths & Science kit	English Communication Skill Development
		Middle	High	HSS		
1	Thiruvallur	21	5	5	10	136
2	Poondi	18	7	2	9	135
3	Kadambathur	23	7	4	9	135
4	Ellapuram	24	7	3	9	136
5	Poonamallee	25	8	9	14	137
6	Minjur	38	8	5	15	136
7	Sholavaram	18	6	3	11	135
8	Gummidipoondi	28	9	6	12	136
9	Villivakkam	32	16	8	14	137
10	Puzhal	20	4	9	12	136
11	Tiruttani	26	2	4	10	136
12	Thiruvalangadu	13	7	2	9	135
13	Pallipet	12	8	5	10	135
14	R.K.Pet	16	8	7	9	135
	Total	314	102	72	153	1900

Source: Monthly Review Reports & DISE 2008-09

- 1900 girls are to be given are to be given English communications skill development Training next year.
- 153 kits are to be provided to various schools in the district

1.17.4 Intervention for SC/ST Children

The district has a large population of SC/ST people. The students of these communities have to struggle hard as they are mostly first generation learners. So various interventions are given prime importance in this component. The table below shows the achievement for 2008-09 and proposal for 2009-10 of the innovative Intervention for SC/ ST Children.

Table 68
Innovative Intervention for SC/ST Children - Achievement for 2008-09 and Proposal for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Achievement 2008-09						Proposal for 2008-09					
		No. of schools (Govt. & Local body)				No. of children to be covered		No. of schools (Govt. & Local body)				No. of children to be covered	
		Primary	Middle	High	HSS	English Communication Skill	Supply of Learning Materials/Workbooks/Maths & Science Kit	Primary	Middle	High	Higher Secondary	English Communication Skill	Supply of Learning Materials/Workbooks/Maths & Science Kit
1	Thiruvallur	40	20	5	5	121	10	39	21	5	5	121	11
2	Poondi	70	19	6	2	121	10	71	18	7	2	121	11
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4	121	10	52	23	7	4	121	11
4	Ellapuram	73	22	7	3	121	10	71	24	7	3	121	11
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	8	123	11	37	25	8	9	123	12
6	Minjur	111	33	8	5	122	11	106	38	8	5	122	12
7	Sholavaram	53	17	5	3	121	10	52	18	6	3	121	11
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	10	5	122	11	86	28	9	6	122	12
9	Villivakkam	58	27	17	6	123	11	53	32	16	8	123	13
10	Puzhal	42	17	4	9	121	11	39	20	4	9	121	12
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4	121	10	64	26	2	4	121	11
12	Thiruvalangadu	74	8	7	2	121	10	69	13	7	2	121	11
13	Pallipet	78	10	8	5	121	10	76	12	8	5	121	11
14	R.K.Pet	69	17	8	6	121	10	70	16	8	7	121	11
	Total	907	292	102	67	1700	145	885	314	102	72	1700	160

- 1700 SC/ST Students were given English communication skill training and 145 schools were provided with learning materials last year. Nearly 1700 SC /ST students are to be given training on English Communication skill next year.
- 160 Schools are to be supplied with learning materials

1.17.5 Intervention for Minority Children

The following table shows the achievement for 2008-09 for the Innovative Intervention for Minority Children Education

Table 68 b

Innovative Intervention for Minority Children Education Achievement in 2008-09 and Proposal for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Achievement in 2008					
		Total No.of Govt & Local body Schools				No.of Minority Children covered	
		P	M	HS	HSS	English Communication skill development	Supply of Learning Materials / Workbooks / Maths and Science Kit
1	Thiruvallur	40	20	5	5	99	10
2	Poondi	70	19	6	2	98	9
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4	98	9
4	Ellapuram	73	22	7	3	98	9
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	8	100	14
6	Minjur	111	33	8	5	98	15
7	Sholavaram	53	17	5	3	98	11
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	10	5	99	12
9	Villivakkam	58	27	17	6	100	14
10	Puzhal	42	17	4	9	100	12
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4	98	10
12	Thiruvalangadu	74	8	7	2	98	9
13	Pallipet	78	10	8	5	98	10
14	R.K.Pet	69	17	8	6	98	9
	Total	907	292	102	67	1380	153

- Minority children are benefited by the training given to them of English Communicatin skill development and through learning materials.
- 153 schools are provided with learning materials

The proposal for 2009-10 of the Innovative Intervention for Minority by Children education is given in the table below

Table 68 b Contd...
Innovative Intervention for Minority Children Education Achievement in 2008-09 and Proposal for 2009-10

S.No	Blocks	Proposal for 2009-10					
		Total No.of Govt & Local body Schools				No.of Minority Children to be covered	
		P	M	HS	HSS	English Communication skill development	Supply of Learning Materials / Workbooks / Maths and Science Kit
1	Thiruvallur	39	21	5	5	83	11
2	Poondi	71	18	7	2	82	10
3	Kadambathur	52	23	7	4	82	10
4	Ellapuram	71	24	7	3	82	10
5	Poonamallee	37	25	8	9	84	15
6	Minjur	106	38	8	5	82	18
7	Sholavaram	52	18	6	3	82	12
8	Gummidipoondi	86	28	9	6	83	14
9	Villivakkam	53	32	16	8	84	17
10	Puzhal	39	20	4	9	84	14
11	Tiruttani	64	26	2	4	82	12
12	Thiruvallangadu	69	13	7	2	82	11
13	Pallipet	76	12	8	5	82	11
14	R.K.Pet	70	16	8	7	82	10
	Total	885	314	102	72	1156	175

Nearly 1156 Minority children are to be given English communication skill development training next year.

1.19 ABL Schools and Performance

Activity based learning is a new methodology implemented in TamilNadu through SSA. ABL with its multi grade class room and child – centric activity oriented teaching has brought vast improvement in the teaching learning atmosphere.

ABL has played a vital role in bringing out desirable changes in Primary Education. The table below gives the block wise details of ABL schools and their achievement.

Table 69
Block wise ABL Schools and Performance

Sl. No	Blocks	Enrolment in Govt. & Aided Schools		No.Of children Observed	No.of children Progressing	% of Progressing	% of low performing
		Std. I-V	Std. VI-VIII				
1	Thiruvallur	7090	6507	2747	2639	96.07	7.76
2	Poondi	6335	3827	3139	2960	94.30	4.97
3	Kadambathur	6737	6063	2216	1638	73.92	15.64
4	Ellapuram	8243	5625	3953	3500	88.54	13.53
5	Poonamallee	14212	14261	3053	2741	89.78	5.24
6	Minjur	11522	9730	5665	5137	90.68	12.55
7	Sholavaram	6889	5697	2117	2108	99.57	8.68
8	Gummidipoondi	11325	8893	5039	4337	86.07	9.79
9	Villivakkam	20027	20065	3643	3288	90.26	2.95
10	Puzhal	14959	15488	2617	2331	89.07	4.18
11	Tiruttani	7016	4795	2752	1975	71.77	13.90
12	Thiruvalangadu	5482	3412	2422	2136	88.19	12.90
13	Pallipet	7933	5104	2712	2487	91.70	3.84
14	R.K.Pet	7527	4784	3121	2799	89.68	10.23
	Total	135297	114251	45196	40076	88.67	8.06

135297 Children are enrolled in I to V STD level 114251 children are enrolled in VI- VII std level. Out of 45196 Children observed, 40076 Children are progressing. Sholavaram block has recorded 99.57% of progress in the district. Kadambathur block has recorded 15.64% Of low performance.

1.20 Community Mobilization – No. of VECs, Members, members trained and community contribution

The success of SSA activities depends largely upon the support and participation of the VEC members. The VEC plays a prominent role in ensuring 100% enrolment, Retention of children in schools, Maintaining the EER, successful completion of civil works, Supervising the proper utilization of grants to schools etc.

Table 70
Community Mobilization 2008-09

S. No.	Blocks	Training					Contribution (value in Rs.)
		Total No. of VEC's/PTA's	Total Members	No. of members trained	No. of trg. days	No. of meeting held	
1	Thiruvallur	86	1720	344	688	1892	50000
2	Poondi	114	2280	456	912	2508	25000
3	Kadambathur	103	2060	412	824	2266	10000
4	Ellapuram	111	2220	444	888	2442	10000
5	Poonamallee	104	2080	416	832	2288	1023880
6	Minjur	166	3320	664	1328	3652	1833500
7	Sholavaram	83	1660	332	664	1826	2276400
8	Gummidipoondi	142	2840	568	1136	3124	2533000
9	Villivakkam	132	2640	528	1056	2904	351450
10	Puzhal	96	1920	384	768	2112	313750
11	Tiruttani	105	2100	420	840	2310	639200
12	Thiruvalangadu	103	2060	412	824	2266	39700
13	Pallipet	113	2260	452	904	2486	40000
14	R.K.Pet	111	2220	444	888	2442	51900
	Total	1569	31380	6276	12552	34518	9197780

The above table gives details of training given to VEC members , Meeting held and contribution given in our district . The total no of VECs/PTAs is 1569. There are 31380 VEC members in the district. 6276 VEC members are given training. 34518 meetings were held. The VEC contribution values upto Rs.**91,97,780**.

Village Education Committee (VEC)

The Table below proposes the details of VEC members and training for the year 2009-2010.

Table 71
District wise VEC and number of members to be given training for 2009-10

S. No.	Blocks	Total No. of Existing VEC's/PTA's	No. of Existing VEC members	No. of members to be given Training
1	Thiruvallur	86	1720	344
2	Poondi	114	2280	456
3	Kadambathur	103	2060	412
4	Ellapuram	111	2220	444
5	Poonamallee	104	2080	416
6	Minjur	166	3320	664
7	Sholavaram	83	1660	332
8	Gummidipoondi	142	2840	568
9	Villivakkam	132	2640	528
10	Puzhal	96	1920	384
11	Tiruttani	105	2100	420
12	Thiruvalangadu	103	2060	412
13	Pallipet	113	2260	452
14	R.K.Pet	111	2220	444
	Total	1569	31380	6276

- There are 31380 VEC members in total.
- 6276 VEC members are yet to be given training next year, so as to make them equipped for quality development in ABL /ALM schools. Reduce Dropout rate and to reduce the number of OOSC in every area in the district.

Need of Furniture

The Table below proposes the need of furnitures as per enrolment for the year 2009-10.

Table-72

Information on Government Upper Primary Schools without Furniture

S.No	Blocks	Total no. of UP Schools	No. of students in all UP Schools	No. of UP Schools sanctioned under SSA since 2001	Students studying 6,7& 8 classes in SSA UP School	Balance of UP School	Eligible students for whom furniture is provided	Furniture provided in 2008-09	Balance of students for whom Furniture Eligible
1	Thiruvallur	31	4132	2	68	29	4064		4064
2	Poondi	27	3471	9	579	18	2892		2892
3	Kadambathur	34	4168	10	713	24	3455		3455
4	Ellapuram	34	5121	13	861	21	4260		4260
5	Poonamallee	42	8506	15	931	27	7575		7575
6	Minjur	51	7665	21	1117	30	6548		6548
7	Sholavaram	27	5400	10	645	17	4755		4755
8	Gummidipoondi	43	8312	18	1147	25	7165		7165
9	Villivakkam	56	13221	24	1469	32	11752		11752
10	Puzhal	33	10351	11	636	22	9715		9715
11	Tiruttani	32	4144	18	1274	14	2870		2870
12	Thiruvalangadu	22	3412	6	190	16	3222		3222
13	Pallipet	25	4359	8	496	17	3863		3863
14	R.K.Pet	31	4239	11	819	20	3420		3420
	Total	488	86501	176	10945	312	75556	0	75556

Source : DISE 2008

**1.21 MANAGEMENT – DISTRICT OFFICE CATEGORYWISE
POSTS SANCTIONED AND IN POSITION**

The following table shows the Posts Sanctioned and in position.

Posts Sanctioned and in Position

S. No	Staff	District Headquarter	
		Total Posts Sanctioned	No. in Position
1	District Programme Coordinator	1	1
2	Assistant Programme Officer	1	1
3	Accountant/ Finance and Accounts Officer	1	0
4	Statistical Officer	1	1
5	Superintendent	1	1
6	Desk Superintendent	1	1
7	Media and Documentation Officer	1	0
8	District Coordinators	5	5
9	Assistant Executive Engineer	1	0
10	Programmer	1	1
11	Audit and Accounts Manager (Tally)	1	1
12	Civil Consultant	7	7
13	Assistants	2	2
14	Data Entry Operators	3	3
15	Block Accountant	3	2
16	Office Assistant	1	1
	District	31	27

Source: Monthly Review Reports

Total number of post sanctioned in District Headquarters is 30 and in position is 27.

1.22 DEP - E-Learning

The Distance Education Programme (DEP) has been envisaged as a national component and a major area of intervention in Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan to strengthen the on going training programmes for teachers and other personnel involved in the elementary education sector. DEP plays a major role in providing technical support to all the states in building capacity among institutions and people at national, state, district and sub-district levels to design, develop, produce and deliver distance learning inputs and materials in a continual manner. Distance education activities can be organized efficiently by using alternative media such as e-mail, internet, teleconferencing, audio conferencing, videoconferencing, and so on. The success of distance education activities depends on optimally utilizing communication services to bring out desirable outcomes.

Under DEP about 45 video conferencing have been conducted covering the beneficiaries like Primary, Upper Primary school teachers, Children's of Primary and Upper Primary and capacity building to the district functionaries on all SSA components. EDUSAT is a very useful media for the Quality Education.

EDUSAT

Satellite Interacting Terminals offer EDUSAT Programmes which are a win-win situation for organizers and field level officers. It is useful for all. Review and training are systematically carried out with scheduled time table. A live interaction takes place simultaneously. It clears doubts instantly. Everything reaches in time.

Media & Documentation – Various components

Media and documentation is an important component of SSA. All the activities of SSA have been documented for future reference. Advertisements for the appointment of engineers, enrolment Awareness, and selection of Educational volunteers have been made through the News papers.

MIS – Hardware, Software Reports, Manpower support

Hardware

Thiruvallur District is provided with the following hardware.

- Computer with printer
- LCD Projector
- TV with DTH Antenna
- Wireless Mick
- Over head projector
- CD Player, Tape recorder and Video Cassette player
- EDUSAT equipments with Handy cam
- Internet connections

These are very useful in conducting training programmes to teachers, computers are used in Data storage and generation. Through EDUSAT connection, 49 training programmes have been conducted. This includes trainings to teachers, capacity building programme to project staff etc.,

Software

The following software's are present in the District

- DISE Software
- Cohort Software
- House Hold Survey Software
- PMIS Software

DISE Software is useful in Data Generation on Schools, teachers and students.

Cohort Study software is useful in generating data on indicators.

House Hold Survey software is useful in generating data on population, school age population, out of school children, Anganwadi and IED children.

Through PMIS software, Quantity and Quality improvement of students in schools blocks are monitored.

Monitoring & Evaluation Methods, Manpower, Capacity Buildings, Review and Feedback

Monitoring & Evaluation Methods

Monitoring and Evaluation is essential to achieve the objectives of SSA. There are many tools to monitor and evaluate the activities carried out.

The following personnel and committees are involved in this works

- VEC -Members discuss the issues. They co-operate with school to carry out the activities of SSA. They monitor and evaluate at the gross-root-level.
- CRC -Teachers assemble in a particular place to share opinion and ideas. Here the teaching learning process is evaluated.
- BRC – Block Supervisor, AEEOs and BRTEs visit schools regularly. They monitor and evaluate the activities of SSA in the gross-root-level.
- BLEC – The members of BLEC meet once in a month. They evaluate the activities at the block level. This committee monitors the activities carried out by the BRC.
- DPO – DPC, APO, DEOs, DEEO conduct review meetings once in a month in order to evaluate the activities done in the block level.
- DLC – The District Collector and Members monitor and evaluate the activities of the district office.
- SPO – State Level Meetings is conducted once in a month in order to evaluate the activities of the district. SPO Co-ordinators visit districts to gather data and measure the progress of EFA tasks. They supervise and monitor civil works and other important components. They give suggestions for further progress of SSA activities. Each activity is concentrated. According to their suggestions, all activities are carried out.

Secretaries / Directors / Joint Directors

Secretaries review the functions of VECs, BLCs, DLCs and SLCs. They give their valuable suggestions and views for the development of SSA. Every component is reviewed in the district and state. State Project Director and Joint Directors monitor and supervise the implementation of SSA. They modify the activities for the progress. Valuable suggestions are given to implement the scheme within the framework in full fledged manner. Review meetings are conducted once in a month. Guidance and counseling are given to speed up the scheme activities. All activities are evaluated and immediate feedbacks for the rectification of the SSA activities are given by State Project Director and Joint Directors.

External Agencies

External agencies like IIM, Bangalore, Ramakrishna Mission, Coimbatore and Madurai Kamaraj, Bharathidasan Universities are involved in evaluating the Programmes like PMIS, Inclusive Education and school mapping respectively.

Evaluation of Training Programme

Training is one of the components meant for quality improvement. DTERT gives training to DIET faculty members. In turn DIET gives training to RPS and BRC gives training to teachers. Evaluation is going on all along by DTERT, DIET and District officers. BRTEs evaluate the follow up works in the school level. BRTEs gather information of necessary training at school level. Every training is also evaluated by DIET faculty.

Manpower and Capacity Buildings

BRC Supervisors, AEEOs, BRTEs and CRTEs are all field officers. They carry out all the activities of SSA. They implement the scheme at the gross-root-level. So they are need to be trained. Special training programs are conducted to equip them in SSA.

Review and Feedback

VEC, CRC, BRC, DPO and SPO review the activities on and off and give the feedback.