

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION IN INDIA

Progress towards UEE



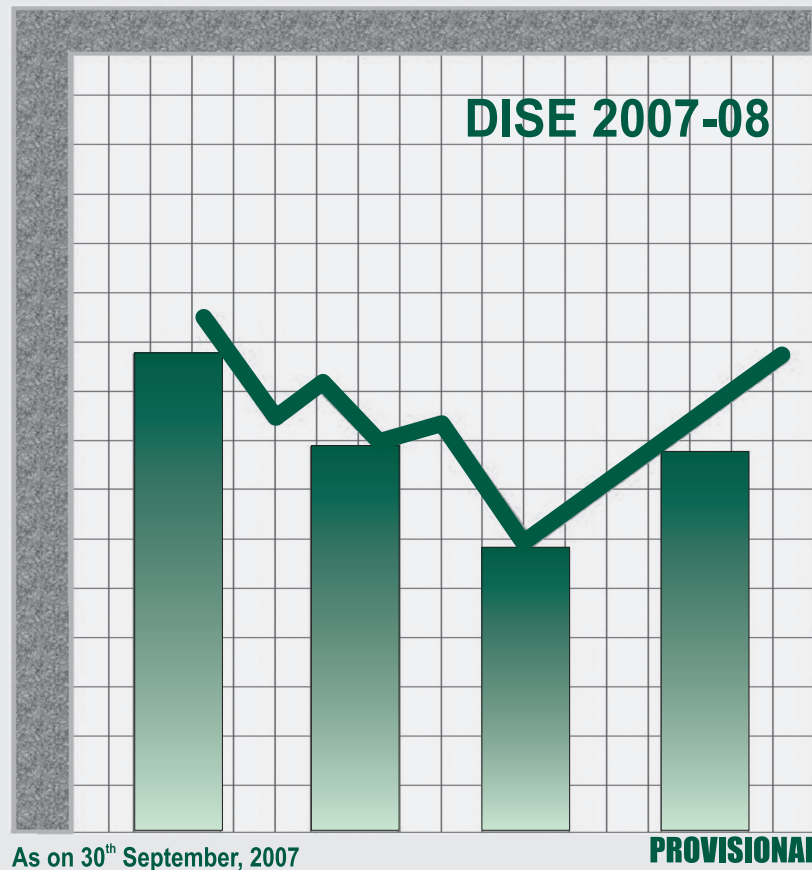
National University of Educational Planning and Administration
17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi 110016 (INDIA)



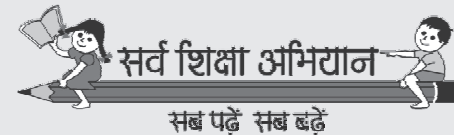
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FLASH STATISTICS



National University of Educational Planning and Administration
17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi 110016 (INDIA)



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Foreword

Development of a sound information system is critical for successful monitoring and implementation of any programme, particularly in social sectors. Design of a school information system was, therefore, accorded priority from the very beginning of the District Primary Education Programme (DPEP) in 1994, as a result of which the District Information System for Education (DISE) was developed by the National University of Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA), New Delhi.

Importance of an Educational Management Information System (EMIS) was reiterated when *Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan* (SSA) was launched in 2001. SSA guidelines envisage development of a community-owned and transparent EMIS, and preparatory activities of the programme included substantial strengthening of MIS infrastructure in all the States and UTs of the country.

I am happy to note that NUEPA is bringing out *Flash Statistics: Elementary Education in India: Progress towards UEE* which is based on DISE data for the year 2007-08. I am confident that the state-specific indicators presented on different aspects of UEE in the volume will be used in planning for good quality elementary education, and that data users, researchers and development planners interested in the Indian education system will find the volume useful.

Based on the DISE data, an attempt has also been made to develop an Educational Development Index (EDI) which may be helpful in deciding future course of investment on elementary education in the country. I am confident that States will compute district-specific EDI as the same will help them in identifying districts that need immediate attention of planners and policy makers.

I take this opportunity to thank UNICEF, Delhi for consistently supporting EMIS activities since 1994, as well as NUEPA, especially Dr. Arun C. Mehta, Professor & Head, Department of Educational Management Information System and his entire team, for bringing out the present publication.

(Arun Kumar Rath)



Prof. Ved Prakash
Vice-Chancellor

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(भारत सरकार द्वारा विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के अधिनियम 1956 की धारा 3 के अंतर्गत घोषित)

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From the Vice-Chancellor's Desk

It pleases me to present the *Flash Statistics: Elementary Education in India: Progress towards UEE* which is based upon the DISE 2007-08 data. Besides launching one million plus School Report Cards, we have recently brought out significant publications namely *Elementary Education in India: Where Do We Stand: District Report Cards, State Report Cards, Analytical Report and Analytical Tables for the year 2006-07* which contain a large number of indicators encompassing different aspects of universalisation of elementary education. The state-specific indicators that are being disseminated through the present publication are very rich in contents. In addition, we are also going to release shortly the District and State Report Cards as well as Analytical Report for the year 2007-08.

NUEPA is committed to provide professional and technical support to all the States and UTs. This has helped in improving the capacities of both state and district level MIS officers. Further, we wish to intensify our capacity building activities in the years to come.

I thank the DISE team led by Prof. Arun C. Mehta for bringing out this publication. I hope that the researchers, policy makers, administrators and planners will find the publication both informative and useful.

New Delhi
January 2009

(Ved Prakash)

Acknowledgements

For the last several years, NUEPA has been actively involved in strengthening the Educational Management Information System (EMIS) in the country. The *Flash Statistics: Elementary Education in India: Progress towards UEE* is based on the data received from all the States & UTs of the country for the year 2007-08. Besides an Educational Development Index, the publication presents not only state-specific indicators but also brings in many new dimensions of elementary education into focus. It incorporates key indicators on all aspects of universalisation of elementary education in case of all the States & UTs of the country.

The *Flash Statistics: 2007-08* is based on the data received from as many as 1.25 million schools spread over 624 districts across 35 States & UTs. The study of this magnitude cannot be completed without the active involvement and participation of the EMIS professionals at the national and sub-national levels. I am extremely thankful to all the State Project Directors, the state level EMIS coordinators and district level programmers and data entry operators for timely supply of data.

I take this opportunity to thank UNICEF, Delhi, in particular Mr. Samphe Lhalungpa, Chief (Education) for consistently supporting EMIS activities ever since the inception of DISE and Ms Vrinda Sarup, Joint Secretary and Ms Neelam S Rao, Director, Department of School Education & Literacy, Government of India, who played a crucial role in facilitating the implementation of DISE in various states.

I am thankful to Prof Ved Prakash, Vice-Chancellor, NUEPA, for his consistent encouragement and guidance. I take this opportunity and thank NUEPA faculty for their support.

The contribution of Shri Naveen Bhatia, Computer Programmer, NUEPA and Shri Shalender Sharma, Chief Consultant, Technical Support Group, Ed. CIL, in database management, is gratefully acknowledged. I am thankful to Ms Alka Mishra, Project Associate Fellow (DISE Project) for computing Educational Development Index. Contributions received from the members of the Multi-Disciplinary Expert & Core Group on EDI Constituted by the MHRD in 2005-06 is gratefully acknowledged.

I am also thankful to colleagues in the Publication Unit especially Shri Pramod Rawat, Deputy Publication Officer and Ms Sheeja Biju, Project Publication Officer for timely bringing out the publication. I also thank Ms Shakun Sethi and Ms Aseela M of the DISE Project for their able assistance.

I hope that this publication will be of value to education planners, policy formulators and researchers. Suggestions for improvement are most welcome.

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Disclaimer

Raw data presented in the document or used for calculating indicators are essentially based on data provided by States and UTs through annual data collection (as on 30th September 2007) under SSA (DISE).

NUEPA is committed to provide professional and software support to all States and UTs as well as for dissemination and analysis of the data as it is provided by the individual States and UTs. In no way, NUEPA is involved in data collection as such and therefore the accuracy and truthfulness of the data rest with the States/UTs.

DISE 2007-08: Key Indicators (As on 30th September 2007)

State/UT	Number of Districts covered under DISE*			Number of Recognised Schools imparting Elementary Education covered under DISE			Number of Government Schools*	% Government Share to Total Schools [®]		% Government Schools by Type of Management [®]				Number of Private Schools ⁺	% Private Share to Total Schools [®]	
										Department of Education	Tribal/Social Welfare Department	Local Body	Others**			
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08				2007-08	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	2	3	3	287	350	359	317	86.57	88.30	84.40	0.00	2.51	1.39	42	10.00	11.70
Andhra Pradesh	23	23	23	94984	100932	100449	79324	80.09	78.97	2.76	4.27	68.54	3.09	21125	19.91	21.03
Arunachal Pradesh	15	16	16	3070	3412	4547 [#]	4331	95.69	95.25	93.20	0.48	0.62	0.95	216	4.19	4.75
Assam	23	23	23	40215	63996	66727	53950	83.23	80.85	79.77	0.03	0.95	0.10	12777	16.77	19.15
Bihar	37	37	37	53778	54884	67874	66627	98.45	98.16	98.08	0.05	0.03	0.01	1238	1.55	1.82
Chandigarh	1	1	1	185	178	176	110	61.80	62.50	58.52	0.00	0.00	3.98	66	38.20	37.50
Chhattisgarh	16	16	16	51347	48968	49708	45578	91.15	91.69	43.80	46.89	0.57	0.42	3954	8.33	7.95
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	1	1	228	276	304	272	88.04	89.47	88.82	0.33	0.00	0.33	19	7.25	6.25
Daman & Diu	2	2	2	101	86	98	79	88.37	80.61	72.45	1.02	6.12	1.02	10	5.81	10.20
Delhi	9	9	9	4542	4742	4742	2982	62.95	62.88	20.96	1.14	39.54	1.24	1760	37.05	37.12
Goa	2	2	2	1345	1420	1503	1092	75.63	72.65	70.79	0.20	1.33	0.33	409	24.23	27.21
Gujarat	25	25	25	37256	38472	39039	33114	85.59	84.82	9.69	1.76	73.21	0.16	5925	14.39	15.18
Haryana	19	20	20	13559	16180	17743	14729	88.70	83.01	79.37	0.36	2.20	1.09	3008	10.52	16.95
Himachal Pradesh	12	12	12	16013	16614	17197	14968	87.32	87.04	86.72	0.03	0.02	0.27	2224	12.60	12.93
Jammu & Kashmir	14	14	22	19451	20711	20789	16502	79.53	79.38	78.97	0.03	0.00	0.38	4287	20.47	20.62
Jharkhand	22	22	22	36211	40618	41944	39511	95.97	94.20	93.00	0.34	0.42	0.43	2124	3.32	5.06
Karnataka	27	27	33	54085	55364	56441	45622	80.99	80.83	79.46	0.69	0.27	0.41	10819	19.01	19.17
Kerala	14	14	14	11381	12183	12426	5087	41.07	40.94	36.93	0.31	3.24	0.45	7311	58.27	58.84
Lakshadweep	1	1	1	30	30	37	37	93.33	100.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	3.33	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	48	48	48	121335	125858	129000	106408	83.91	82.49	67.40	14.95	0.02	0.12	22592	16.08	17.51
Maharashtra	35	35	35	84286	86429	87280	61708	71.40	70.70	0.20	2.41	67.72	0.38	25548	28.39	29.27
Manipur	9	9	9	3849	3869	4011	2620	67.49	65.32	42.48	21.59	0.95	0.30	1391	32.51	34.68
Meghalaya	7	7	7	8128	9268	10572	3999	40.50	37.83	33.50	0.19	2.80	1.33	6570	59.40	62.15
Mizoram	8	8	8	2521	2782	2783	2298	81.67	82.57	76.07	0.11	3.20	3.20	481	18.01	17.28
Nagaland	8	8	8	2514	2537	2523	1854	73.39	73.48	73.05	0.00	0.00	0.44	668	26.61	26.48
Orissa	30	30	30	51881	51198	59435	53667	93.69	90.30	85.90	2.67	0.64	1.08	5768	6.31	9.70
Puducherry	4	4	4	616	668	703	441	63.92	62.73	61.88	0.00	0.43	0.43	260	35.03	36.98
Punjab	17	19	20	20298	20950	20026	18508	89.87	92.42	63.62	0.03	27.69	1.07	1518	10.13	7.58
Rajasthan	32	32	32	94319	100965	103303	77319	76.37	74.85	32.63	0.16	41.94	0.12	22727	21.26	22.00
Sikkim	4	4	4	1097	1226	1150	870	73.74	75.65	68.00	5.13	1.91	0.61	278	26.10	24.17
Tamil Nadu	30	30	30	51574	52423	53307	35336	67.01	66.29	7.89	3.13	55.05	0.21	17971	32.99	33.71
Tripura	4	4	4	3548	3679	3901	3739	96.38	95.85	95.72	0.13	0.00	0.00	162	3.62	4.15
Uttar Pradesh	70	70	70	161869	168969	180058	135484	76.28	75.24	73.04	0.64	0.92	0.65	44485	23.68	24.71
Uttarakhand	13	13	13	18907	19161	20610	16971	83.72	82.34	80.01	0.36	1.15	0.82	3639	15.69	17.66
West Bengal	20	20	20	59223	67265	70010	57461	78.29	82.08	81.40	0.06	0.57	0.05	12523	21.46	17.89
All States	604	609	624	1124033	1196663	1250775	1002915	80.83	80.18	55.73	4.48	19.37	0.60	243895	18.86	19.50

* Including bifurcated districts.

® Total may not add to 100 because of missing values and rounding of figures.

Including EGS.

** Other Government Managements.

+ May not add to total schools because of no responses.

2 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Private Schools by Type of Management [®]		Number of Primary Schools covered under DISE			Number of Government Schools Opened during the period 2002-03 to 2007-08		Primary Schools/Sections per thousand Child Population (6 to 11 Years)			Upper Primary Schools/Sections per thousand Child Population (11 to 14 Years)			Density of Schools per 10 Sq. Km.	
	Private Aided	Private Unaided	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Primary Schools/Sections	Upper Primary Schools/Sections	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Primary Schools/Sections	Upper Primary Schools/Sections
	2007-08													2007-08	
A & N Islands	0.56	11.14	161	189	199	17	5	6	8	8	5	6	6	0.40	0.19
Andhra Pradesh	3.51	17.52	62159	66072	65352	6945	3690	10	11	11	7	7	7	3.05	1.28
Arunachal Pradesh	1.52	3.23	2262	2664	3677*	2420	47	24	28	39 [#]	9	9	11	0.54	0.10
Assam	8.34	10.81	30499	49770	50655	14546	34	10	16	17	5	7	8	6.69	2.05
Bihar	1.57	0.25	37510	36986	49868	15222	313	4	4	6	2	3	3	7.14	1.91
Chandigarh	3.98	33.52	29	30	28	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	11.18	10.28
Chhattisgarh	1.09	6.86	35090	32325	32780	4166	6692	15	14	14	10	11	11	2.74	1.24
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.28	1.97	123	153	177	87	10	8	10	11	6	7	7	5.89	2.32
Daman & Diu	2.04	8.16	49	45	51	2	2	4	3	4	4	3	4	5.90	3.44
Delhi	6.54	30.58	2285	2397	2454	91	48	2	3	3	2	2	2	27.28	15.43
Goa	25.82	1.40	946	972	1013	3	0	7	7	7	4	4	5	3.45	1.32
Gujarat	2.12	13.06	12286	12383	12775	2181	535	7	7	7	7	8	8	1.96	1.34
Haryana	1.94	15.01	8701	9245	9503	547	406	4	5	5	3	4	5	3.00	1.86
Himachal Pradesh	0.19	12.74	11261	11516	11515	354	1215	20	21	22	13	14	15	2.32	1.02
Jammu & Kashmir	0.02	20.60	11459	11870	11782	3676	129	17	19	19	11	12	13	0.92	0.41
Jharkhand	2.30	2.76	27267	30021	28802	14956	295	10	11	12	4	5	6	5.11	1.65
Karnataka	4.27	14.90	26988	28295	28871	2892	184	10	10	11	8	8	8	2.90	1.44
Kerala	54.97	3.86	6244	6629	6704	47	13	3	4	4	3	3	4	2.62	1.47
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	13	16	16	1	2	4	3	4	4	3	5	9.06	6.56
Madhya Pradesh	0.97	16.54	84027	87728	90092	3040	4814	13	13	13	8	8	8	3.31	1.26
Maharashtra	20.52	8.75	41628	39756	40960	1369	505	6	7	7	6	7	7	2.32	1.50
Manipur	14.04	20.64	2564	2510	2564	42	11	14	15	16	8	9	9	1.71	0.65
Meghalaya	56.01	6.14	6311	7036	7867	228	104	25	30	35	11	13	16	3.86	1.20
Mizoram	1.87	15.42	1394	1567	1512	241	180	16	19	20	17	19	20	0.89	0.60
Nagaland	0.00	26.48	1618	1610	1591	51	19	9	10	10	6	6	7	1.30	0.56
Orissa	4.41	5.29	34460	33876	34286	4549	355	12	12	13	7	7	8	3.11	1.23
Puducherry	6.12	30.87	305	289	306	11	0	5	5	6	4	5	6	13.25	8.01
Punjab	2.19	5.39	13527	13679	13409	161	120	7	7	6	4	5	4	2.88	1.31
Rajasthan	0.93	21.07	58659	60066	57332	12477	1259	9	13	13	8	9	10	2.84	1.34
Sikkim	4.43	19.74	767	880	804	46	1	17	20	20	8	9	9	1.61	0.48
Tamil Nadu	15.75	17.96	33916	34509	34835	2339	800	9	8	9	5	5	6	3.72	1.42
Tripura	1.67	2.49	1872	1998	2154	735	15	9	10	11	7	7	8	3.65	1.67
Uttar Pradesh	4.08	20.62	118770	122941	128111	14239	17062	6	6	6	3	3	4	5.69	2.17
Uttarakhand	3.33	14.33	13478	13856	14665	1146	827	14	15	16	8	9	10	2.94	1.11
West Bengal	1.99	15.90	49522	55603	58957	697	30	6	7	7	2	2	2	6.85	1.22
All States	5.65	13.85	738150	779482	805667	109528	39726	8	9	9	5	6	6	3.22	1.34

[®] Total may not add to 100 because of missing values and rounding of figures.

* Including EGS.

State/UT	Ratio of Primary to Upper Primary Schools/Sections			Average Number of Instructional Days (In Previous Academic Year)			% Distribution of Schools having Pucca Building [#]			Average Number of Classrooms							
										Primary Schools			All Schools			All Government Schools	All Private Schools
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	
A & N Islands	2.20	2.13	2.09	192	207	199	42.20	50.86	51.82	3.8	4.1	4.3	7.7	7.7	8.4	7.9	11.7
Andhra Pradesh	2.42	2.43	2.39	212	216	215	-	38.11	47.90	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	2.9	9.5
Arunachal Pradesh	4.01	4.52	5.16	183	169	181	25.60	24.66	23.57	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	8.7
Assam	3.24	3.61	3.27	233	206	215	44.44	32.95	33.55	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.7
Bihar	3.18	2.94	3.73	212	217	172	64.78	68.96	58.25	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.8
Chandigarh	1.15	1.09	1.09	207	231	231	90.27	94.94	97.16	6.8	12.7	13.0	23.8	26.8	27.4	23.8	33.5
Chhattisgarh	2.51	2.20	2.21	190	206	215	54.55	58.61	69.44	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	5.7
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.39	2.38	2.54	221	201	227	27.63	26.45	21.71	2.0	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	10.9
Daman & Diu	1.44	1.46	1.71	198	186	194	97.03	96.51	95.92	4.6	4.5	4.9	6.7	5.7	6.5	6.2	9.6
Delhi	1.68	1.77	1.77	205	159	168	64.83	57.37	66.47	8.1	11.5	12.8	11.9	16.4	18.7	17.8	20.3
Goa	3.02	2.83	2.62	205	202	188	93.68	95.84	95.54	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	2.8	9.6
Gujarat	1.47	1.45	1.46	209	214	210	79.50	81.10	82.56	2.6	2.8	3.2	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.2	8.1
Haryana	2.06	1.93	1.61	204	154	218	96.90	93.98	98.33	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.7	5.5	4.7	9.6
Himachal Pradesh	2.59	2.49	2.27	228	232	230	64.05	67.07	69.03	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.2	8.8
Jammu & Kashmir	2.41	2.30	2.27	196	208	213	61.66	56.45	62.22	2.3	2.4	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.3	10.3
Jharkhand	3.97	3.75	3.10	213	229	231	57.10	56.46	67.01	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	6.6
Karnataka	1.98	2.02	2.02	NR	212	216	81.81	90.60	91.10	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.0	8.3
Kerala	1.83	1.81	1.79	181	173	183	70.56	72.38	71.87	5.6	6.1	6.3	10.1	11.0	11.5	11.0	12.0
Lakshadweep	1.59	1.85	1.38	208	207	166	59.26	41.38	45.95	8.8	8.1	9.3	12.1	10.8	12.6	12.6	0.0
Madhya Pradesh	2.81	2.68	2.62	192	219	226	66.16	76.88	86.75	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.0	6.3
Maharashtra	1.75	1.50	1.54	208	204	226	81.74	81.83	83.17	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.7	4.3	9.0
Manipur	2.87	2.71	2.64	208	210	202	10.09	9.59	11.90	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.5	8.2
Meghalaya	3.73	3.47	3.20	181	175	193	26.94	25.28	30.75	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0
Mizoram	1.51	1.59	1.49	193	204	208	14.04	10.06	7.94	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.9	6.9
Nagaland	2.40	2.32	2.32	188	178	182	22.28	25.07	23.46	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.6	6.7	7.0	5.5	11.1
Orissa	2.72	2.70	2.53	200	216	211	34.91	22.39	33.83	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3
Puducherry	1.72	1.53	1.65	164	182	190	72.59	76.13	72.90	5.1	5.3	5.5	8.7	11.1	11.7	9.0	16.4
Punjab	2.29	2.19	2.19	214	234	223	93.37	96.88	96.45	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	12.5
Rajasthan	2.57	2.35	2.11	168	NR	217	85.63	91.13	92.77	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	3.7	7.5
Sikkim	3.31	3.54	3.31	213	156	173	26.94	30.96	33.83	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.6
Tamil Nadu	2.69	2.41	2.62	217	214	217	53.00	54.17	56.95	4.2	4.3	4.3	7.0	7.4	6.3	4.7	9.5
Tripura	2.07	2.15	2.19	241	242	231	40.64	48.72	49.23	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	11.6
Uttar Pradesh	3.03	2.83	2.62	200	191	195	95.22	96.14	95.21	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	5.8
Uttarakhand	2.93	2.79	2.65	208	203	213	85.48	91.97	93.13	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.1	6.1
West Bengal	5.28	5.41	5.63	233	210	202	64.55	58.30	57.54	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	1.4
All States	2.57	2.45	2.41	204*	208+	211	70.56	70.63	72.98	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.6	7.2

* Excluding Karnataka

+ Excluding Rajasthan

Permanent Building

4 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Distribution of Classrooms having Good Condition All Schools			Average Student-Classroom Ratio (SCR)				Number of Districts where SCR is Above 40 : All Schools	Percentage of Schools with Student-Classroom Ratio \geq 60						% Single-Teacher Schools			
				All Schools			Primary Schools		Primary Schools			All Schools			All Schools			Primary Schools
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08
A & N Islands	54.44	60.25	63.60	22	19	19	15	0	0.76	1.57	0.50	0.70	1.43	1.39	5.92	2.57	0.56	0.50
Andhra Pradesh	78.48	78.71	79.49	29	27	26	28	0	10.12	8.41	5.37	9.01	7.60	5.14	6.75	7.81	7.34	11.22
Arunachal Pradesh	40.46	41.95	51.17	23	23	21	16	1	2.80	3.06	1.93	2.70	3.05	2.79	48.08	48.42	54.41	66.96
Assam	32.43	28.95	29.92	44	41	39	42	9	42.43	27.31	28.02	33.69	26.71	26.83	16.67	29.50	26.88	35.06
Bihar	51.10	51.97	52.81	92	91	96	97	37	69.89	68.51	46.23	67.62	66.84	52.86	8.26	5.12	6.37	7.86
Chandigarh	89.01	90.06	92.02	27	26	28	39	0	8.33	11.18	28.57	8.11	10.11	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chhattisgarh	69.34	73.46	72.88	35	33	30	33	0	12.19	9.20	9.58	9.72	7.98	7.95	9.81	13.12	14.74	18.19
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	68.26	68.92	77.25	45	45	41	37	1	20.48	14.89	5.08	19.30	14.13	6.91	14.47	28.99	22.70	37.29
Daman & Diu	60.80	77.73	86.41	36	42	32	34	0	13.85	8.77	7.84	9.90	6.98	6.12	0.99	1.16	0.00	0.00
Delhi	89.02	85.80	85.25	41	30	28	32	0	4.09	11.29	6.68	3.74	11.18	4.96	0.31	0.19	0.00	0.00
Goa	72.93	73.00	75.67	24	25	22	18	0	2.16	1.82	0.79	1.93	1.76	1.13	31.52	25.56	23.82	34.75
Gujarat	82.42	83.69	84.55	38	36	35	31	2	9.02	7.73	6.11	8.85	7.70	6.58	3.73	4.51	1.97	4.52
Haryana	73.70	82.50	87.61	33	27	30	35	1	17.07	9.18	11.14	13.50	7.94	8.32	6.50	8.58	3.44	4.24
Himachal Pradesh	62.52	65.65	67.35	18	17	16	15	0	1.58	0.66	0.50	2.12	1.35	1.21	9.72	7.30	7.28	9.95
Jammu & Kashmir	58.50	61.31	63.95	19	18	17	14	0	2.99	2.40	0.98	2.96	2.36	2.40	5.50	4.79	4.30	7.56
Jharkhand	55.12	61.36	65.90	62	65	60	70	20	24.77	24.69	16.27	24.38	24.35	24.32	25.70	17.30	8.24	11.24
Karnataka	75.38	76.84	79.09	31	30	29	22	1	5.71	5.03	3.57	5.64	5.05	4.87	8.65	12.63	10.84	18.77
Kerala	68.89	67.95	68.12	29	25	25	25	0	2.77	1.66	1.10	2.40	1.75	1.16	0.08	0.30	0.27	0.49
Lakshadweep	47.23	61.85	63.87	27	25	24	29	0	0.00	4.17	0.00	0.00	3.33	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	75.03	78.95	80.72	52	44	33	34	8	18.06	18.85	10.16	15.55	17.87	10.19	25.02	22.12	15.42	18.94
Maharashtra	84.01	83.68	84.32	40	33	32	31	1	5.73	6.84	4.03	5.52	6.35	5.28	7.58	5.21	3.77	7.51
Manipur	30.60	32.19	33.56	22	21	21	18	0	2.35	1.76	1.52	2.26	1.71	1.72	13.54	12.15	11.42	17.67
Meghalaya	26.32	28.51	34.26	21	21	19	18	0	5.82	5.55	3.60	4.96	5.10	3.32	11.18	11.56	13.86	18.25
Mizoram	42.41	40.94	43.46	20	19	19	17	0	2.61	1.25	0.86	1.75	1.33	1.51	3.77	2.41	2.41	2.38
Nagaland	38.58	38.74	44.48	25	28	22	15	0	4.01	6.17	0.82	3.62	6.35	2.89	2.70	2.40	2.38	3.65
Orissa	45.34	55.35	45.47	35	28	30	29	0	10.22	7.60	4.53	9.40	8.02	5.99	11.45	12.00	11.12	17.46
Puducherry	92.66	89.94	90.98	26	24	22	22	0	5.08	3.86	2.61	4.71	3.59	1.99	1.46	1.35	1.85	4.25
Punjab	78.23	80.31	77.81	27	26	26	28	0	5.21	4.19	3.17	4.84	4.44	3.39	16.20	10.83	8.14	11.18
Rajasthan	76.80	78.01	78.20	29	28	26	26	0	8.21	6.21	3.99	7.77	6.09	4.27	26.17	26.08	21.74	37.07
Sikkim	51.46	52.11	51.19	16	15	15	10	0	0.82	0.66	0.00	0.82	0.65	0.43	1.37	0.49	0.70	1.00
Tamil Nadu	81.62	83.48	83.03	27	25	29	24	1	5.88	3.12	1.60	5.41	3.39	4.51	3.36	2.42	2.83	4.13
Tripura	47.19	64.12	66.13	38	35	29	18	0	19.47	15.61	1.35	19.11	15.30	8.23	1.35	1.01	0.82	0.97
Uttar Pradesh	75.28	78.50	82.10	48	46	41	46	34	46.03	35.82	25.49	35.65	30.04	21.42	8.01	4.99	6.07	2.96
Uttarakhand	63.47	69.75	71.92	22	21	20	23	0	5.84	4.10	4.59	4.48	3.51	4.12	17.65	15.47	14.46	18.47
West Bengal	44.45	47.87	55.01	55	54	51	47	17	36.90	26.47	19.09	37.39	28.54	21.27	5.11	2.68	3.23	3.79
All States	71.03	72.96	74.00	39	36	35	37	133	20.74	17.44	13.97	18.37	16.45	13.21	12.17	11.76	10.13	13.73

State/UT	% of Schools with ≤ 3 Teachers						% Single-Teacher Schools with 15 and More Students						% Enrolment in Single-Teacher Schools					
	Primary Schools			All Schools			Primary Schools			All Schools			Primary Schools			All Schools		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	37.50	30.82	30.24	36.93	31.71	29.25	4.17	1.57	0.00	3.83	1.43	0.00	2.82	1.28	0.06	0.70	0.28	0.02
Andhra Pradesh	62.24	61.75	61.14	53.30	52.16	51.21	6.07	6.50	7.48	5.17	5.48	4.90	3.91	3.87	3.46	1.92	1.84	1.62
Arunachal Pradesh	72.47	70.86	74.78	72.35	70.11	73.87	34.33	31.79	30.87	34.72	31.36	25.18	43.27	36.27	35.22	17.41	14.73	14.34
Assam	75.30	82.34	82.18	59.68	67.49	65.41	19.30	30.45	29.41	15.17	24.74	22.58	19.94	25.58	24.07	13.34	16.50	14.55
Bihar	57.16	48.29	45.15	56.76	47.91	45.04	7.90	5.07	7.74	7.72	5.05	6.27	8.67	5.31	5.34	5.15	3.23	3.34
Chandigarh	1.67	1.24	0.62	1.62	1.12	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chhattisgarh	73.94	75.68	75.93	67.74	71.04	72.55	10.08	13.52	17.25	8.43	11.14	13.55	7.07	10.65	11.76	4.98	7.74	8.92
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	63.81	67.94	60.21	66.23	69.57	61.51	15.24	30.15	34.46	14.04	28.62	20.72	14.60	31.39	17.51	4.35	7.90	4.41
Daman & Diu	30.77	17.54	9.72	25.74	15.12	11.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00
Delhi	13.52	2.90	2.15	12.18	2.64	1.88	0.29	0.19	0.00	0.24	0.17	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.00
Goa	71.07	69.02	68.33	65.95	62.75	59.41	16.04	16.64	16.98	14.50	14.79	11.78	13.75	12.21	10.14	5.00	3.49	3.13
Gujarat	42.12	41.65	38.26	42.65	41.74	38.37	3.36	4.20	3.94	3.35	4.19	1.74	4.40	5.30	1.98	0.99	1.17	0.49
Haryana	56.68	51.21	41.82	46.44	44.95	34.55	7.52	9.47	3.94	6.24	8.10	3.22	4.04	7.16	1.73	3.00	4.99	1.31
Himachal Pradesh	77.49	73.19	71.65	62.49	58.37	56.31	9.96	7.17	7.57	7.89	5.75	5.45	8.48	6.03	5.80	4.69	3.46	3.04
Jammu & Kashmir	56.32	53.02	51.41	55.78	52.18	50.58	3.88	3.50	5.82	3.79	3.44	3.31	6.75	5.75	5.61	1.83	1.51	1.44
Jharkhand	75.11	74.84	72.19	73.99	73.53	70.57	25.42	17.54	11.18	24.89	17.18	8.19	23.81	17.04	9.35	12.98	8.97	4.48
Karnataka	54.36	52.76	51.50	54.20	52.42	51.18	5.19	9.84	13.09	5.13	9.79	7.84	9.69	13.78	11.11	2.15	4.70	3.93
Kerala	4.22	3.95	4.60	6.40	4.89	4.43	0.07	0.20	0.24	0.07	0.19	0.13	0.02	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.03
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	74.10	75.23	74.17	72.28	72.67	71.44	26.63	24.01	18.78	24.34	21.79	15.21	22.80	19.08	12.86	15.63	13.67	9.26
Maharashtra	55.68	46.13	46.20	46.88	40.04	39.18	6.49	3.52	4.56	5.41	3.05	2.31	3.66	2.73	1.77	1.12	0.84	0.51
Manipur	50.64	49.32	46.13	48.69	47.43	44.38	12.77	11.42	15.64	12.16	10.88	10.10	13.64	13.21	12.53	5.18	4.66	4.28
Meghalaya	80.25	78.15	78.35	68.95	66.83	65.47	8.50	9.61	13.77	7.11	8.07	10.49	9.35	9.99	12.40	5.97	6.18	7.56
Mizoram	43.84	30.63	29.37	33.68	24.69	24.94	4.50	2.44	1.92	3.45	2.08	1.72	4.23	2.30	1.73	2.29	1.59	1.27
Nagaland	18.77	17.36	16.91	16.39	14.94	14.78	2.70	2.27	2.95	2.31	1.93	1.94	1.31	1.82	1.65	0.54	0.83	0.67
Orissa	67.06	74.13	67.29	69.08	75.15	61.71	11.45	10.01	16.67	10.82	9.96	10.63	9.35	10.44	10.62	5.36	10.84	5.42
Puducherry	16.01	12.98	12.12	14.94	11.98	11.66	1.13	1.05	3.59	0.97	0.90	1.56	1.12	0.49	1.17	0.29	0.10	0.24
Punjab	73.54	69.17	71.85	61.14	56.59	55.82	18.58	12.30	10.46	15.02	10.10	7.64	13.53	9.48	7.63	8.13	6.03	4.47
Rajasthan	75.01	58.55	56.99	71.89	56.46	55.15	33.39	26.97	36.23	31.54	25.71	21.26	28.76	32.00	28.48	14.45	12.59	10.32
Sikkim	20.70	15.20	19.47	20.60	15.25	19.48	0.73	0.00	0.62	0.73	0.00	0.43	0.72	0.10	0.35	0.24	0.03	0.11
Tamil Nadu	53.37	57.51	53.04	49.53	47.99	48.60	3.31	2.60	3.83	3.10	2.20	2.62	2.09	1.46	1.79	0.96	0.63	0.76
Tripura	36.64	35.71	34.22	35.94	35.04	33.58	1.38	1.03	0.97	1.35	1.01	0.82	1.54	1.06	1.10	0.46	0.36	0.42
Uttar Pradesh	64.22	50.97	52.57	64.41	53.81	55.26	4.88	2.09	2.80	7.17	4.54	5.52	3.71	1.56	2.10	4.35	2.53	3.32
Uttarakhand	83.03	83.69	82.59	76.12	77.53	73.71	18.95	15.47	15.29	14.66	13.01	12.04	13.93	12.15	10.84	9.52	9.08	7.79
West Bengal	69.38	65.79	66.03	59.89	57.91	58.31	5.78	2.94	3.64	4.91	2.50	3.07	3.61	1.57	2.03	2.09	0.88	1.16
All States	63.99	60.33	58.94	60.14	56.65	55.22	12.12	11.34	12.13	11.23	10.49	8.97	8.39	8.16	6.84	5.65	4.92	4.05

6 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Schools having Pupil-Teacher Ratio ≥ 60						% Schools having Pupil-Teacher Ratio ≥ 100						% Schools with Female Teacher (All Schools)			% Distribution of Schools having Enrolment ≤ 50 (All Schools)		
	Primary Schools			All Schools			Primary Schools			All Schools			2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08						
A & N Islands	0.38	0.31	0.00	0.35	0.57	0.28	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	84.67	87.43	85.79	34.49	41.43	38.44
Andhra Pradesh	2.72	1.70	1.40	2.48	1.51	1.24	0.49	0.33	0.26	0.44	0.28	0.22	74.72	77.71	78.11	35.27	38.47	39.77
Arunachal Pradesh	6.77	4.07	3.12	6.68	4.10	3.08	1.11	1.31	0.60	1.04	1.11	0.62	79.38	80.19	83.84	58.93	61.61	66.11
Assam	20.98	15.00	13.70	16.82	12.81	11.64	9.12	5.51	4.80	6.99	4.56	3.90	65.90	71.63	71.43	34.93	44.01	43.20
Bihar	51.24	48.85	38.39	49.89	47.91	38.31	17.25	16.35	10.21	18.13	17.17	11.39	60.27	64.18	79.11	5.80	3.94	5.12
Chandigarh	2.78	3.11	1.86	2.70	2.81	1.70	0.00	0.00	3.57	0.54	0.00	0.57	98.92	100.00	100.00	4.86	1.69	1.70
Chhattisgarh	8.94	10.63	10.98	8.20	8.76	9.36	1.48	2.33	2.57	1.36	1.76	2.05	62.90	63.25	65.46	34.95	40.07	37.37
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	13.33	18.32	2.42	12.28	17.39	2.30	2.44	1.96	0.00	1.32	1.81	0.00	76.75	81.88	84.87	17.54	25.00	30.26
Daman & Diu	10.77	10.53	5.56	9.90	10.47	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.97	3.49	2.04	99.01	94.19	97.96	6.93	8.14	9.18
Delhi	6.52	5.02	5.66	6.23	4.72	5.02	1.27	1.75	0.77	1.17	1.05	0.53	86.72	92.05	93.97	2.62	2.49	2.24
Goa	1.25	0.95	0.16	1.56	1.20	0.33	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	100.00	97.54	97.60	58.74	56.83	58.62
Gujarat	4.39	5.03	2.55	4.45	5.08	2.65	0.36	0.58	0.41	0.56	0.60	0.32	81.89	83.14	83.39	19.96	18.70	18.06
Haryana	12.62	13.96	7.02	10.35	12.21	5.84	2.46	5.07	1.23	2.09	4.27	1.31	71.02	74.98	77.93	14.89	16.72	13.35
Himachal Pradesh	1.86	1.19	0.97	1.66	1.12	0.94	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.21	0.19	0.16	71.29	71.14	72.43	51.90	53.13	55.75
Jammu & Kashmir	0.96	0.73	0.83	0.97	0.72	0.83	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.07	0.03	68.73	70.11	70.84	51.74	51.58	50.57
Jharkhand	32.30	29.64	23.72	31.76	29.20	23.26	7.49	6.67	4.43	7.42	6.80	4.66	65.01	59.27	54.63	16.20	11.73	10.98
Karnataka	4.78	6.83	5.99	4.82	6.93	6.11	1.32	1.48	1.26	1.11	2.10	1.93	78.60	79.62	80.18	42.36	33.70	34.84
Kerala	1.16	0.87	0.43	2.28	1.68	0.53	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.41	0.15	0.06	100.00	99.29	99.51	6.97	9.31	9.44
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	90.00	96.67	94.59	3.33	10.00	-
Madhya Pradesh	22.72	24.14	19.54	21.03	22.16	17.53	5.55	6.75	4.46	5.30	6.56	4.38	66.69	66.62	65.26	23.17	20.06	19.74
Maharashtra	3.91	4.02	2.65	3.97	3.70	2.52	0.41	1.01	0.33	0.61	0.79	0.32	67.69	69.78	69.72	31.72	30.71	31.90
Manipur	6.14	6.29	5.57	5.87	6.02	5.31	0.94	0.84	0.82	0.91	1.01	0.80	78.83	78.39	79.41	36.89	34.97	34.78
Meghalaya	2.62	3.16	2.05	2.26	2.82	1.85	0.36	0.63	0.28	0.31	0.51	0.26	77.05	79.02	80.25	61.71	61.38	66.07
Mizoram	3.44	1.77	2.23	2.66	1.51	1.90	0.79	0.26	0.33	0.48	0.29	0.32	80.84	81.42	80.78	30.58	30.81	38.63
Nagaland	4.42	6.55	3.58	4.10	5.95	3.29	1.42	1.49	0.50	1.71	2.36	1.04	81.86	84.59	84.34	25.10	20.97	24.57
Orissa	10.92	11.59	8.81	10.77	12.15	8.00	1.50	3.24	1.10	1.61	5.66	1.42	60.66	64.43	63.88	25.48	37.01	29.39
Puducherry	5.27	2.46	0.77	5.03	2.25	0.71	0.98	0.00	0.33	1.14	0.15	0.14	94.48	96.41	95.73	23.38	17.37	19.35
Punjab	15.27	13.03	12.10	13.33	11.59	10.28	3.92	3.52	3.15	3.44	3.37	2.91	89.69	90.18	89.97	25.31	21.13	21.68
Rajasthan	19.70	15.05	11.69	19.19	14.52	11.25	3.56	3.75	2.65	3.14	3.15	2.34	67.03	67.61	65.93	21.23	21.83	24.93
Sikkim	1.10	0.66	1.14	1.09	0.65	1.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.16	0.17	87.60	92.82	88.96	42.84	49.02	46.26
Tamil Nadu	4.93	3.10	3.88	5.43	3.57	5.33	0.52	0.41	0.36	1.02	0.71	0.94	91.99	92.80	93.50	23.97	25.40	26.84
Tripura	5.00	4.55	3.97	4.93	4.46	3.92	0.96	1.05	0.70	0.85	0.90	0.77	52.45	51.94	52.76	15.50	19.05	21.12
Uttar Pradesh	45.02	38.11	34.67	40.65	35.48	32.48	16.46	12.81	11.40	15.22	12.60	11.39	64.22	71.31	73.54	9.05	7.80	9.26
Uttarakhand	8.89	7.02	7.65	7.76	6.54	7.06	1.87	1.31	1.60	1.67	1.47	1.81	71.57	73.86	72.54	51.21	56.03	51.92
West Bengal	23.38	13.50	11.02	27.63	17.12	13.81	5.84	2.66	2.00	8.17	4.00	2.68	52.76	62.42	68.46	8.80	13.11	15.33
All States	18.75	16.55	14.22	17.97	15.94	13.76	5.93	5.21	4.11	5.30	4.94	3.86	69.13	71.74	72.88	24.29	25.00	25.17

State/UT	% Schools having Drinking Water Facility in School				% Schools having Common Toilet in School				% Schools having Girl's Toilet in School				% Schools having Boundary Wall (All Schools)		
	All Schools			Primary Schools	All Schools			Primary Schools	All Schools			Primary Schools	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08			
A & N Islands	81.88	84.29	98.05	98.49	35.89	42.00	84.40	91.96	63.76	63.43	73.82	65.85	41.11	49.14	47.63
Andhra Pradesh	77.64	80.00	90.00	87.20	57.02	56.64	61.27	56.58	40.47	42.53	46.75	34.79	51.08	51.65	52.60
Arunachal Pradesh	68.96	72.33	65.76	60.40	21.24	21.40	21.73	12.78	11.69	12.16	11.90	5.11	41.69	32.83	27.07
Assam	70.56	61.77	62.25	60.00	31.30	25.61	26.33	23.62	9.58	10.02	10.54	6.80	30.34	30.36	28.33
Bihar	87.68	90.20	80.55	75.20	34.93	46.73	48.52	39.69	11.78	16.21	21.62	15.30	32.69	26.20	28.08
Chandigarh	99.46	100.00	100.00	100.00	36.22	36.52	38.07	60.71	89.19	93.82	94.89	78.57	97.30	98.31	100.00
Chhattisgarh	79.69	84.97	86.72	88.46	16.96	26.65	37.63	32.69	9.81	13.33	19.95	14.46	43.83	41.52	41.70
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	87.28	88.77	91.12	93.22	29.39	30.80	32.24	22.03	28.07	25.72	25.33	13.56	56.58	46.74	42.11
Daman & Diu	95.05	90.70	86.73	88.24	80.20	81.40	80.61	82.35	47.52	41.86	61.22	56.86	85.15	89.53	88.78
Delhi	98.17	99.94	99.54	99.35	94.39	100.00	90.45	93.85	87.82	89.01	74.15	76.73	97.67	99.24	98.67
Goa	94.13	95.85	96.47	95.36	47.88	52.75	54.96	46.10	40.74	42.32	45.38	28.92	61.04	59.08	62.74
Gujarat	80.92	85.60	87.19	79.98	57.26	67.07	70.65	66.86	50.35	61.41	65.26	46.97	75.26	78.02	80.43
Haryana	90.01	93.87	97.40	96.21	69.10	70.26	94.09	93.18	70.66	76.19	87.32	82.75	91.27	91.59	92.80
Himachal Pradesh	88.67	92.93	93.08	93.98	40.00	46.89	48.01	43.45	29.73	36.57	38.72	28.26	24.73	26.28	28.70
Jammu & Kashmir	61.99	71.39	75.93	69.41	30.36	34.40	37.81	22.19	17.32	20.03	21.99	8.35	33.75	33.12	33.58
Jharkhand	71.70	69.53	70.73	61.97	21.41	24.54	34.71	13.61	11.64	15.46	20.71	11.99	28.47	23.07	23.45
Karnataka	79.67	79.96	79.59	69.62	62.78	69.33	70.41	60.48	42.58	46.44	47.16	34.79	56.35	56.18	55.62
Kerala	93.65	96.65	97.58	96.69	78.45	81.38	84.11	85.95	71.50	76.89	78.99	69.75	66.79	66.91	70.59
Lakshadweep	86.67	90.00	100.00	100.00	83.33	53.33	75.68	87.50	50.00	60.00	62.16	37.50	73.33	53.33	40.54
Madhya Pradesh	84.71	88.20	91.95	91.28	34.53	46.65	71.62	69.29	21.42	26.43	46.98	40.92	55.10	51.67	46.23
Maharashtra	82.62	84.70	87.47	81.81	58.74	66.09	75.09	69.87	47.52	53.01	60.02	42.33	57.97	59.53	59.59
Manipur	73.68	73.97	75.94	72.89	37.00	48.75	51.08	38.26	15.72	17.86	18.03	3.98	28.71	33.57	33.03
Meghalaya	35.75	43.31	50.64	48.40	22.03	26.93	30.72	26.49	7.71	8.76	10.20	6.48	18.42	19.45	17.84
Mizoram	72.59	79.15	79.23	77.05	77.47	77.57	77.25	74.40	16.86	21.32	23.50	18.45	35.14	31.31	30.69
Nagaland	51.47	68.43	72.06	68.64	48.29	74.10	77.17	76.81	21.28	30.94	37.02	24.64	71.84	75.17	75.15
Orissa	82.84	83.25	85.61	83.46	32.54	41.73	50.86	45.86	12.40	27.97	28.04	21.37	65.32	39.68	59.56
Puducherry	96.27	96.86	98.29	97.71	56.82	67.37	69.99	75.16	80.03	84.88	86.20	77.78	87.66	85.03	85.49
Punjab	92.95	97.98	97.66	97.24	77.82	86.70	88.38	89.94	69.96	80.88	86.09	84.00	89.93	90.73	91.20
Rajasthan	77.14	82.63	87.73	82.15	52.96	58.58	36.09	24.09	34.59	41.30	79.32	69.54	59.39	59.74	63.56
Sikkim	76.85	83.44	79.83	78.61	86.51	90.54	88.70	90.80	34.46	36.22	42.26	31.47	25.16	21.70	25.74
Tamil Nadu	96.22	100.00	100.00	100.00	55.65	60.81	65.60	68.63	55.10	60.15	62.33	52.24	61.91	62.10	62.55
Tripura	73.79	76.46	76.88	72.42	63.75	66.57	69.11	62.95	18.04	21.12	22.58	11.47	14.54	15.74	15.77
Uttar Pradesh	94.90	97.72	97.70	98.67	80.82	87.94	91.04	90.36	69.41	78.20	82.36	81.05	43.63	45.54	46.62
Uttarakhand	75.39	83.75	86.99	87.58	67.57	82.80	84.45	84.44	41.58	51.69	52.13	47.75	51.76	67.21	70.91
West Bengal	83.04	78.37	78.83	78.74	65.44	64.05	68.95	70.97	30.56	31.47	35.13	28.59	32.94	37.82	41.44
All States	83.07	84.89	86.75	84.18	52.39	58.13	62.67	58.62	37.42	42.58	50.55	41.95	50.67	49.26	50.22

8 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Schools having Computer in School					% Schools having Ramp in School				% Schools having Kitchen-shed in Government & Aided Schools			% of Government Schools Received School Development Grant	% of Government Schools Received TLM Grant
	All Schools			Primary Level	Upper Primary Level	All Schools			Primary Schools	All Schools		Primary Schools		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08		
A & N Islands	17.42	34.00	41.23	39.82	50.00	5.57	6.29	8.64	6.03	20.89	24.45	20.34	83.60	70.66
Andhra Pradesh	15.73	18.98	21.11	13.46	41.58	7.66	9.10	10.82	8.45	31.50	31.87	29.09	81.04	77.89
Arunachal Pradesh	7.04	10.70	9.15	8.28	38.74	6.87	3.19	2.99	2.23	6.75	20.05	14.42	35.97	28.70
Assam	4.06	3.63	3.69	2.13	9.99	10.85	13.06	14.71	16.03	38.95	39.66	49.73	67.76	68.10
Bihar	2.39	2.62	0.58	0.57	1.64	11.73	17.74	20.59	16.55	7.76	11.10	9.59	60.54	54.28
Chandigarh	71.35	77.53	76.14	73.91	83.78	28.65	33.15	35.23	17.86	15.38	26.50	20.00	78.18	85.45
Chhattisgarh	5.69	5.71	8.52	8.48	13.85	16.02	21.46	29.45	30.71	29.67	41.99	56.58	79.76	77.59
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.39	4.35	5.92	5.54	10.53	1.32	2.90	2.96	1.69	41.18	37.54	29.71	92.28	93.38
Daman & Diu	21.78	17.44	36.73	31.94	59.52	9.90	8.14	12.24	17.65	23.38	19.75	15.22	58.23	29.11
Delhi	74.75	68.85	72.80	70.24	82.30	59.05	71.70	65.04	58.96	13.22	11.00	6.01	62.21	39.60
Goa	29.96	29.86	30.61	19.08	78.28	4.09	5.85	18.23	21.13	4.08	4.59	2.21	85.81	84.52
Gujarat	15.76	24.03	36.50	36.21	45.27	44.18	61.86	71.55	69.82	38.68	42.32	33.93	92.85	90.74
Haryana	10.65	17.92	25.29	18.24	47.97	48.85	47.21	54.20	53.28	9.35	8.95	9.94	88.06	87.19
Himachal Pradesh	7.58	10.09	11.14	10.40	27.43	5.65	17.05	27.69	31.23	4.10	4.41	5.26	93.87	93.01
Jammu & Kashmir	8.64	11.32	12.99	12.73	24.53	1.99	8.17	11.00	7.08	2.59	1.81	1.14	59.00	83.52
Jharkhand	4.67	5.76	5.54	5.13	10.20	4.27	4.87	5.58	3.31	23.08	30.19	26.15	73.87	73.80
Karnataka	9.15	11.00	11.84	11.44	18.97	14.21	17.71	22.42	13.84	13.79	27.29	26.49	90.17	85.28
Kerala	51.16	60.98	71.20	66.49	91.29	32.92	52.15	57.95	58.19	43.19	48.62	48.94	93.49	92.51
Lakshadweep	36.67	73.33	81.08	79.31	90.48	60.00	46.67	75.68	62.50	72.41	51.35	37.50	100.00	97.30
Madhya Pradesh	10.38	12.76	12.36	11.20	23.96	16.69	22.04	34.16	33.61	24.59	44.39	54.08	86.63	80.77
Maharashtra	23.10	33.42	36.49	27.70	58.37	59.19	61.05	62.78	78.30	13.18	17.58	11.23	95.44	95.01
Manipur	10.96	10.57	11.32	10.64	29.85	1.48	4.86	7.38	5.15	70.79	NR	NR	64.01	32.94
Meghalaya	1.82	4.26	6.24	4.91	16.21	2.09	3.18	5.29	5.17	2.68	6.64	7.19	57.69	58.76
Mizoram	10.19	11.93	13.94	11.95	25.89	11.03	11.61	27.60	29.70	36.81	45.02	71.50	65.27	77.94
Nagaland	13.88	17.23	19.66	16.45	44.58	3.82	5.24	6.42	6.54	38.13	38.78	39.69	89.37	94.01
Orissa	11.42	11.86	7.96	6.55	12.36	8.09	20.59	17.85	15.18	31.73	20.77	21.18	83.77	81.73
Puducherry	14.94	55.99	63.02	60.58	90.86	24.19	35.78	38.98	42.16	31.12	27.27	29.15	95.24	90.93
Punjab	14.02	23.04	30.61	11.10	80.70	12.65	29.92	40.92	41.74	7.36	5.60	5.93	83.51	87.26
Rajasthan	9.57	13.21	14.88	13.10	27.38	12.59	17.43	27.17	24.50	35.00	32.88	33.58	80.94	76.57
Sikkim	18.05	22.76	21.91	21.58	45.06	4.47	4.40	6.00	4.85	18.53	NR	NR	54.37	11.72
Tamil Nadu	19.64	22.13	24.28	18.45	44.73	17.77	37.71	43.70	40.07	80.11	86.96	85.43	98.10	94.43
Tripura	6.88	8.10	7.90	6.90	15.28	24.01	35.82	46.73	45.59	NR	65.30	61.11	88.13	85.83
Uttar Pradesh	3.62	5.04	3.30	2.53	6.52	12.39	30.32	52.50	57.71	32.99	48.33	62.73	79.97	76.33
Uttarakhand	14.19	16.86	22.64	16.54	45.89	5.96	20.45	29.34	33.65	NR	61.11	81.04	87.99	87.51
West Bengal	4.47	5.35	4.99	1.79	23.22	8.85	45.36	53.42	54.62	59.99	64.12	72.03	83.60	80.09
All States	10.73	13.43	14.25	11.55	29.41	17.14	26.61	34.43	34.19	29.36	36.06	41.37	81.42	78.70

NR : Data not reported.

* : In the previous academic session.

State/UT	Enrolment									
	Classes I-V			Classes VI-VIII*			Classes I-V (2007-08)		Classes VI-VIII (2007-08)*	
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	All Government Managements*	All Private Managements*	All Government Managements*	All Private Managements*
A & N Islands	29453	32328	35963	18845	20098	21540	29892	6071	19100	2440
Andhra Pradesh	7391922	7504991	7250479	3731018	3801828	3787907	4451204	2799275	2370238	1417669
Arunachal Pradesh	194012	211348	230161	58290	65109	79310	204441	25720	70493	8817
Assam	3188565	4195241	4193867	763697	1227470	1508568	3597656	596211	1018907	489661
Bihar	11233588	12551689	14629233	2163453	2568858	3033572	14404648	224585	2945039	88533
Chandigarh	76279	81146	86250	42777	43977	48461	60845	25405	32951	15510
Chhattisgarh	3410558	3074250	3181295	1396952	1120972	1226727	2791751	389544	1044394	178010
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	31851	37508	39779	7351	9191	10248	34291	5488	8822	1426
Daman & Diu	15828	14849	14229	8335	6009	6367	10719	2666	5182	880
Delhi	1399122	1514737	1557302	819830	830177	883944	1039616	517686	578804	305140
Goa	95857	98895	93672	42171	66068	57982	42414	51258	10552	47430
Gujarat	5479659	5730173	5806827	1675341	1810688	1855666	4641271	1165556	1390535	465131
Haryana	1442315	1685906	1969409	642062	806103	977878	1485990	483419	686505	291373
Himachal Pradesh	660960	676030	659422	410860	405569	424618	498907	160515	353589	71029
Jammu & Kashmir	1038360	1072411	1089695	528777	556519	571180	676901	412794	366884	204296
Jharkhand	4494753	5314783	5464268	812381	1040233	1255404	5048602	363664	1070996	172386
Karnataka	5006382	5651879	5617390	1908074	2237627	2304878	3837130	1780260	1608354	696524
Kerala	2057012	2108917	2130628	1243534	1293070	1395082	754693	1375046	486343	908487
Lakshadweep	6188	5125	7124	3483	2957	3826	7124	NR	3826	NR
Madhya Pradesh	10190213	11271321	11356276	3345216	3910988	4054424	8186460	3169816	2561616	1492808
Maharashtra	9926924	10249224	10321392	5031763	5093401	5336705	6253487	4067905	1492708	3843997
Manipur	335683	343441	352871	102392	118749	123810	173637	179234	35565	88245
Meghalaya	361204	440575	459689	72320	98940	116409	181998	277691	26572	89837
Mizoram	162316	175470	177710	57770	51453	57408	125093	52617	38309	19099
Nagaland	310688	339394	269858	111191	132045	117179	128654	141204	41034	76145
Orissa	4616412	3722154	4391968	1225781	1205673	1948894	4169999	221969	1629476	319418
Puducherry	90479	110365	107888	50520	69374	66618	48569	59319	39654	26964
Punjab	1545398	1695350	1581310	854667	1006922	977648	1314778	266532	805130	172518
Rajasthan	8746946	9151462	8757869	2930530	3310769	3438766	5883699	2685583	2065599	1331552
Sikkim	87527	90154	87107	30232	31841	34131	72921	14186	30151	3980
Tamil Nadu	6186218	6156235	6123687	3568479	3620354	3719066	2903299	3220388	1996596	1722470
Tripura	500491	493169	464985	197196	204356	209088	430472	34513	191244	17844
Uttar Pradesh	24342931	25649289	25101907	5831921	6513225	6974476	18590177	6511730	3918641	3055835
Uttarakhand	953477	887274	1056943	394219	382629	476069	757217	299726	326750	149319
West Bengal	9005975	9516554	9463730	3586358	3825938	3807261	8314874	1148856	3228091	579170
All States	124615546	131853637	134132183	43667786	47489180	50911110	101153429	32736432	32498650	18353943

* Figures may not add to total enrolment because of missing values.

+ May not present true enrolment as a number of states did not report Grade VIII enrolment.

NR: Data not reported as state do not have such schools.

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State/UT	Enrolment							
	Classes I-V (2007-08)				Classes VI-VII/VIII (2007-08)			
	% Enrolment in All Government Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Un-Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in All Private Managements*	% Enrolment in All Government Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Un-Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in All Private Managements*
A & N Islands	83.12	1.96	14.92	16.88	88.67	2.82	8.51	11.33
Andhra Pradesh	61.39	5.42	33.18	38.61	62.57	5.72	31.70	37.43
Arunachal Pradesh	88.83	3.93	7.25	11.17	88.88	5.29	5.83	11.12
Assam	85.78	4.37	9.85	14.22	67.54	24.88	7.58	32.46
Bihar	98.46	1.34	0.20	1.54	97.08	2.71	0.21	2.92
Chandigarh	70.54	1.75	27.70	29.46	67.99	3.56	28.45	32.01
Chhattisgarh	87.76	1.36	10.88	12.24	85.14	1.81	12.70	14.51
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	86.20	4.06	9.73	13.80	86.09	4.76	9.15	13.91
Daman & Diu	75.33	4.06	14.67	18.74	81.39	3.19	10.63	13.82
Delhi	66.76	4.17	29.07	33.24	65.48	7.48	27.04	34.52
Goa	45.28	53.42	1.30	54.72	18.20	81.39	0.41	81.80
Gujarat	79.93	2.26	17.81	20.07	74.93	4.36	20.71	25.07
Haryana	75.45	2.76	21.78	24.55	70.20	4.16	25.64	29.80
Himachal Pradesh	75.66	0.41	23.93	24.34	83.27	0.88	15.84	16.73
Jammu & Kashmir	62.12	0.07	37.82	37.88	64.23	0.08	35.69	35.77
Jharkhand	92.39	3.28	3.38	6.66	85.31	6.96	6.77	13.73
Karnataka	68.31	8.01	23.69	31.69	69.78	9.50	20.72	30.22
Kerala	35.42	58.42	6.12	64.54	34.86	60.49	4.63	65.12
Lakshadweep	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	72.09	1.74	26.17	27.91	63.18	1.72	35.10	36.82
Maharashtra	60.59	26.73	12.68	39.41	27.97	62.26	9.77	72.03
Manipur	49.21	9.72	41.07	50.79	28.73	8.76	62.51	71.27
Meghalaya	39.59	52.94	7.47	60.41	22.83	68.55	8.62	77.17
Mizoram	70.39	2.24	27.37	29.61	66.73	4.88	28.39	33.27
Nagaland	47.67	0.00	52.33	52.33	35.02	0.00	64.98	64.98
Orissa	94.95	0.89	4.17	5.05	83.61	8.54	7.85	16.39
Puducherry	45.02	15.99	39.00	54.98	59.52	16.58	23.90	40.48
Punjab	83.14	4.82	12.03	16.86	82.35	7.99	9.66	17.65
Rajasthan	67.18	1.36	29.31	30.66	60.07	1.65	37.07	38.72
Sikkim	83.71	4.61	11.67	16.29	88.34	6.22	5.44	11.66
Tamil Nadu	47.41	22.76	29.83	52.59	53.69	29.42	16.90	46.31
Tripura	92.58	3.01	4.42	7.42	91.47	4.77	3.77	8.53
Uttar Pradesh	74.06	3.13	22.81	25.94	56.19	13.52	30.29	43.81
Uttarakhand	71.64	3.01	25.35	28.36	68.64	13.43	17.94	31.36
West Bengal	87.86	2.15	9.98	12.14	84.79	11.76	3.46	15.21
All States	75.41	6.66	17.75	24.41	63.83	16.60	19.45	36.05

* Total may not add to 100 because of no responses and rounding of figures.

State/UT	Enrolment					% Girls Enrolment					
	Classes I-VII/VIII (2007-08)				% CWSN to Total Enrolment in Elementary Classes in 2007-08	Classes I-V			Classes VI-VIII		
	% Enrolment in All Government Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in Private Un-Aided Managements*	% Enrolment in All Private Managements*		2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	85.20	2.28	12.52	14.80	0.67	49.12	49.08	48.76	46.94	47.58	47.50
Andhra Pradesh	61.80	5.53	32.68	38.20	0.67	49.37	49.29	49.26	47.78	48.20	48.57
Arunachal Pradesh	88.84	4.28	6.88	11.16	0.88	47.41	47.66	47.91	46.72	47.15	47.20
Assam	80.96	9.79	9.25	19.04	0.91	49.28	49.27	49.35	48.82	49.40	50.14
Bihar	98.23	1.57	0.20	1.77	0.79	44.36	45.89	46.56	38.87	41.66	43.04
Chandigarh	69.63	2.40	27.97	30.37	1.03	45.48	44.58	44.72	46.38	45.19	44.63
Chhattisgarh	87.03	1.49	11.39	12.88	2.83	48.61	48.88	48.88	46.09	47.29	47.99
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	86.18	4.21	9.61	13.82	0.43	46.96	47.65	47.68	40.73	41.62	43.03
Daman & Diu	77.20	3.79	13.42	17.22	0.35	46.30	47.88	46.73	46.13	47.68	44.23
Delhi	66.29	5.37	28.34	33.71	0.52	47.05	46.73	46.92	46.80	46.82	46.08
Goa	34.93	64.11	0.96	65.07	0.37	47.36	48.01	48.46	46.95	46.66	45.92
Gujarat	78.72	2.77	18.51	21.28	0.92	46.97	46.81	46.70	44.16	44.68	45.31
Haryana	73.71	3.23	23.06	26.29	0.62	47.36	47.31	46.06	48.14	48.18	46.63
Himachal Pradesh	78.64	0.59	20.77	21.36	1.06	47.62	47.29	47.30	47.38	47.16	47.24
Jammu & Kashmir	62.85	0.07	37.08	37.15	1.02	45.95	46.15	46.47	44.71	44.81	45.02
Jharkhand	91.07	3.97	4.01	7.98	0.52	47.50	48.59	49.02	44.08	45.24	46.39
Karnataka	68.74	8.44	22.82	31.26	0.79	48.61	48.40	48.44	48.11	47.96	48.28
Kerala	35.20	59.24	5.53	64.77	2.33	49.40	49.46	49.62	48.25	48.25	48.93
Lakshadweep	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.71	47.75	47.94	49.27	42.41	49.92	46.73
Madhya Pradesh	69.74	1.74	28.52	30.26	0.62	48.85	48.75	48.91	44.22	45.03	45.71
Maharashtra	49.47	38.84	11.69	50.53	0.77	47.48	47.31	47.13	46.80	47.07	46.81
Manipur	43.89	9.47	46.64	56.11	0.46	49.65	49.84	49.69	49.19	49.33	49.00
Meghalaya	36.20	56.09	7.70	63.80	0.55	50.44	50.35	50.18	52.03	52.44	52.37
Mizoram	69.50	2.89	27.62	30.50	2.08	48.51	48.22	48.62	48.98	48.83	49.09
Nagaland	43.84	0.00	56.16	56.16	0.33	49.00	49.07	49.01	49.47	48.78	48.67
Orissa	91.46	3.24	5.30	8.54	1.54	48.17	47.64	48.83	46.17	46.39	47.58
Puducherry	50.56	16.21	33.23	49.44	0.80	51.60	48.42	49.58	51.21	47.83	49.00
Punjab	82.84	6.03	11.13	17.16	0.46	46.34	45.87	45.97	46.72	46.05	46.27
Rajasthan	65.18	1.44	31.50	32.94	1.35	46.79	46.78	46.66	38.20	39.88	40.84
Sikkim	85.02	5.06	9.92	14.98	0.52	49.69	49.64	49.45	53.11	53.10	54.07
Tamil Nadu	49.78	25.28	24.94	50.22	0.71	48.28	48.39	48.43	48.05	48.14	48.07
Tripura	92.23	3.55	4.21	7.77	0.53	47.67	47.85	48.33	48.74	48.78	49.05
Uttar Pradesh	70.17	5.39	24.44	29.83	0.47	47.77	48.86	49.21	45.31	47.29	48.52
Uttarakhand	70.71	6.24	23.05	29.29	0.52	49.49	48.84	48.79	48.76	48.56	48.83
West Bengal	86.98	4.91	8.11	13.02	0.86	49.55	49.30	49.09	48.97	49.56	49.62
All States	72.23	9.39	18.22	27.61	0.84	47.79	48.09	48.22	45.80	46.51	46.99

* Total may not add to 100 because of missing values and rounding of figures.
CWSN: Children With Special Needs.

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State/UT	Gender Parity Index (Enrolment)						% Enrolment in Schools with Student-Classroom Ratio Above 60			% Under-age & Over-age Children		
	Classes I-V			Classes VI-VIII			2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	Primary Level		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08				2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.00	6.05	5.85	20.93	20.51	20.34
Andhra Pradesh	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.93	0.94	5.29	11.83	8.57	22.27	21.83	19.53
Arunachal Pradesh	0.90	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.89	0.89	9.51	14.86	14.23	27.67	28.43	27.54
Assam	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.95	0.98	1.01	32.54	45.98	44.65	12.86	13.02	12.09
Bihar	0.80	0.85	0.87	0.64	0.71	0.76	74.47	81.37	74.34	8.93	5.69	6.73
Chandigarh	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.86	0.82	0.81	1.04	13.93	20.96	18.25	18.34	16.94
Chhattisgarh	0.95	0.96	0.96	0.85	0.90	0.92	23.10	18.09	17.44	17.43	16.83	15.69
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.69	0.71	0.76	0.00	22.73	18.91	24.39	21.93	24.24
Daman & Diu	0.86	0.92	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.79	0.00	12.70	11.99	19.46	20.25	19.88
Delhi	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.85	10.13	20.75	9.16	26.53	19.44	24.20
Goa	0.90	0.92	0.94	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.00	6.56	3.60	10.99	12.10	11.55
Gujarat	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.79	0.81	0.83	8.72	14.56	13.18	21.34	20.23	19.50
Haryana	0.90	0.90	0.85	0.93	0.93	0.87	15.90	13.50	15.00	14.85	21.27	19.08
Himachal Pradesh	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	5.40	3.53	3.24	21.45	19.85	18.76
Jammu & Kashmir	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.81	0.81	0.82	4.01	4.32	4.83	19.63	17.43	19.42
Jharkhand	0.90	0.95	0.96	0.79	0.83	0.87	35.23	45.61	45.04	8.50	14.95	18.18
Karnataka	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.93	10.27	12.26	12.23	9.92	7.19	5.45
Kerala	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.96	1.52	4.17	2.67	15.28	15.29	14.88
Lakshadweep	0.91	0.92	0.97	0.74	1.00	0.88	0.00	4.60	3.41	23.71	24.62	17.26
Madhya Pradesh	0.95	0.95	0.96	0.79	0.82	0.84	25.23	33.29	23.79	21.18	22.65	22.77
Maharashtra	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	7.05	17.14	16.59	17.56	16.79	15.62
Manipur	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.00	5.77	6.11	22.61	14.36	10.76
Meghalaya	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.08	1.10	1.10	8.68	11.84	8.17	29.22	22.89	22.90
Mizoram	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.96	0.95	0.96	4.05	3.74	5.56	24.09	22.41	20.86
Nagaland	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.95	0.95	27.55	25.62	14.56	17.09	17.73	16.69
Orissa	0.93	0.91	0.95	0.86	0.87	0.91	20.51	19.84	12.04	19.57	22.24	19.95
Puducherry	1.07	0.94	0.98	1.05	0.92	0.96	9.49	11.07	5.00	14.96	18.07	20.90
Punjab	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.86	19.27	7.03	5.90	20.77	23.13	21.78
Rajasthan	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.62	0.66	0.69	10.77	10.23	7.96	27.65	29.14	25.78
Sikkim	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.13	1.13	1.18	6.81	5.22	3.07	31.00	38.79	36.35
Tamil Nadu	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.93	21.38	7.46	12.41	18.47	18.22	16.99
Tripura	0.91	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	5.67	32.27	23.76	9.29	11.02	7.36
Uttar Pradesh	0.91	0.96	0.97	0.83	0.90	0.94	60.27	46.51	36.93	8.88	6.99	7.33
Uttarakhand	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.95	21.41	13.31	14.07	13.41	15.67	15.78
West Bengal	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.98	52.39	47.69	40.66	20.55	19.70	19.37
All States	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.84	0.87	0.89	30.71	31.13	27.30	14.57	15.65	15.07

State/UT	% Under-age & Over-age Children			% Share of Enrolment in Pre-primary Classes to Total Enrolment in Primary Classes			% SC Population & Enrolment				
	Upper Primary level			2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	% SC Population	% SC Enrolment (Classes I to VII/VIII)			
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08				Census 2001	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment (2007-08)
A & N Islands	33.57	30.02	28.41	4.20	10.14	14.65	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.04	57.14
Andhra Pradesh	26.41	26.60	25.15	5.73	8.38	7.60	16.20	19.29	19.10	18.91	49.12
Arunachal Pradesh	26.41	24.88	30.18	14.73	21.16	41.76	0.60	1.01	0.83	0.68	46.71
Assam	11.01	17.15	13.97	3.42	17.05	8.03	6.90	10.53	9.88	9.68	49.24
Bihar	8.95	6.80	8.93	2.81	2.41	4.98	15.70	15.44	16.85	16.89	43.96
Chandigarh	22.08	22.48	21.51	13.87	13.17	20.65	17.50	12.92	11.84	10.61	47.98
Chhattisgarh	28.03	28.64	25.98	9.28	11.28	8.79	11.60	14.04	14.93	15.28	48.52
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	33.32	27.38	29.57	1.82	2.27	2.28	1.90	3.47	2.22	2.37	48.69
Daman & Diu	23.67	30.08	22.16	15.52	12.84	8.76	3.10	4.27	5.00	4.71	44.33
Delhi	24.76	24.98	26.06	3.67	1.43	3.11	16.90	12.25	10.04	11.97	47.88
Goa	32.51	22.15	18.26	16.62	16.57	19.06	1.80	2.54	2.79	2.53	49.27
Gujarat	26.35	26.25	26.50	3.31	6.00	6.52	7.10	7.51	7.83	7.98	46.95
Haryana	14.91	23.87	22.04	9.93	16.30	11.25	19.30	31.39	30.50	28.21	47.42
Himachal Pradesh	24.45	24.30	24.08	4.62	8.69	4.50	24.70	28.64	28.24	28.04	48.30
Jammu & Kashmir	20.60	21.42	23.37	17.42	18.65	26.77	7.60	9.52	9.37	8.85	45.57
Jharkhand	9.74	15.56	18.86	4.96	1.28	1.52	11.80	14.30	14.60	15.03	47.65
Karnataka	14.09	12.14	9.82	18.70	9.28	10.01	16.20	20.70	19.56	19.18	48.14
Kerala	20.66	21.02	20.61	4.03	4.02	6.40	9.80	11.01	11.45	11.28	48.58
Lakshadweep	24.67	24.34	22.60	0.58	-	0.00	0.00	2.71	0.02	0.07	50.00
Madhya Pradesh	23.03	23.44	23.45	18.76	19.65	19.58	15.20	15.76	17.63	17.59	48.18
Maharashtra	20.91	19.62	18.76	8.90	13.71	17.25	10.20	14.37	14.27	14.71	47.74
Manipur	19.07	15.23	11.94	20.57	17.17	18.58	2.80	3.21	3.99	3.68	49.18
Meghalaya	43.33	36.42	32.89	50.53	61.94	80.18	0.50	1.05	1.29	1.00	48.90
Mizoram	29.84	31.80	26.90	10.14	20.39	19.41	0.00	0.51	0.73	0.16	45.14
Nagaland	18.58	18.87	21.03	27.67	26.49	55.74	0.00	1.88	2.08	0.03	43.56
Orissa	37.07	26.07	28.40	0.52	0.34	3.58	16.50	20.04	21.54	19.96	48.60
Puducherry	21.73	21.16	26.29	17.41	29.13	31.61	16.20	18.33	17.43	19.04	49.49
Punjab	24.08	25.61	25.91	7.75	11.07	6.78	28.90	47.33	46.89	49.19	47.09
Rajasthan	21.59	21.67	22.75	3.11	0.00	2.39	17.20	19.53	19.27	19.48	44.79
Sikkim	49.08	65.51	63.11	30.60	16.16	27.27	5.00	7.20	7.06	6.80	50.47
Tamil Nadu	22.68	22.41	21.02	7.48	5.73	9.56	19.00	24.81	24.65	24.65	48.65
Tripura	20.13	20.00	15.35	1.92	1.81	0.28	17.40	19.19	19.66	19.46	49.34
Uttar Pradesh	16.36	17.47	18.32	4.11	10.68	12.96	21.10	27.66	27.10	27.34	48.58
Uttarakhand	20.34	24.92	23.17	7.22	10.19	10.23	17.90	26.12	27.10	26.18	48.84
West Bengal	23.50	23.58	23.40	0.00	2.21	0.88	23.00	27.67	26.70	26.81	48.54
All States	19.94	20.76	20.61	6.69	8.62	10.01	16.20	18.64	19.87	19.83	47.76

SC: Scheduled Castes

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State/UT	% SC Population & Enrolment					% ST Population & Enrolment								
	% SC Enrolment 2007-08 (Upper Primary)		% SC Enrolment 2007-08 (Primary)		% ST Population	% ST Enrolment (Classes I to VII/VIII)			% ST Enrolment 2007-08 (Primary)			% ST Enrolment 2007-08 (Upper Primary)		
	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	Census 2001	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	
A & N Islands	0.00	0.00	0.06	57.14	8.30	8.06	7.92	7.02	46.94	7.07	47.32	6.94	46.29	
Andhra Pradesh	18.83	48.37	18.95	49.51	6.60	9.38	9.76	9.64	47.31	10.70	48.23	7.60	44.83	
Arunachal Pradesh	0.88	43.79	0.61	48.16	64.20	73.13	74.78	75.95	48.48	77.40	48.62	71.74	48.07	
Assam	10.88	49.49	9.24	49.14	12.40	16.00	14.98	15.57	49.12	15.03	49.22	17.08	48.88	
Bihar	13.01	39.46	17.69	44.65	0.90	1.28	1.69	2.29	45.05	2.43	45.56	1.59	41.34	
Chandigarh	11.33	48.98	10.20	47.36	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.13	44.83	0.12	44.86	0.14	44.78	
Chhattisgarh	14.70	47.85	15.51	48.77	31.80	32.62	32.23	32.03	48.63	33.21	48.89	28.95	47.86	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.79	49.30	2.27	48.50	62.20	69.53	72.59	71.03	47.43	71.74	48.59	68.27	42.65	
Daman & Diu	5.42	42.61	4.39	45.28	8.80	12.00	14.06	12.94	46.44	13.47	47.08	11.78	44.80	
Delhi	11.04	50.38	12.50	46.63	0.00	0.45	0.41	0.31	47.33	0.34	50.15	0.24	40.38	
Goa	2.35	48.94	2.64	49.45	0.00	5.60	7.72	7.85	47.13	7.72	47.34	8.05	46.81	
Gujarat	8.20	46.10	7.91	47.23	14.80	18.34	18.04	18.41	48.10	19.04	48.20	16.46	47.73	
Haryana	25.03	46.90	29.80	47.64	0.00	0.50	0.57	0.13	41.48	0.13	40.57	0.11	43.65	
Himachal Pradesh	26.94	48.07	28.74	48.43	4.00	5.51	5.63	5.64	48.10	5.66	48.53	5.61	47.41	
Jammu & Kashmir	9.12	45.15	8.71	45.80	10.90	12.93	13.06	13.09	43.38	14.23	45.06	10.91	39.20	
Jharkhand	13.03	44.42	15.49	48.27	26.30	32.67	30.78	30.49	48.08	31.48	48.60	26.14	45.34	
Karnataka	18.27	47.32	19.55	48.45	6.60	7.91	7.56	7.51	48.11	7.63	48.42	7.20	47.31	
Kerala	10.93	48.21	11.52	48.81	1.10	2.06	2.07	1.93	48.90	2.11	48.91	1.67	48.88	
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.11	50.00	94.50	95.01	96.76	99.59	48.42	99.48	49.30	99.79	46.78	
Madhya Pradesh	17.27	45.27	17.70	49.20	20.30	19.15	23.09	23.59	48.03	25.59	48.96	18.00	44.29	
Maharashtra	14.56	47.25	14.79	47.98	8.90	10.89	10.94	11.34	46.78	12.28	47.37	9.52	45.32	
Manipur	3.86	47.81	3.61	49.708	34.20	37.84	41.98	42.68	48.46	45.20	48.64	35.51	47.84	
Meghalaya	1.29	49.87	0.92	48.55	85.90	92.89	92.42	93.08	50.68	93.71	50.22	90.59	52.56	
Mizoram	0.10	48.21	0.18	44.59	94.50	97.09	97.53	99.24	48.76	99.28	48.64	99.12	49.12	
Nagaland	0.01	50.00	0.03	42.70	89.10	94.65	93.88	93.75	49.08	93.33	49.26	94.70	48.65	
Orissa	19.42	47.43	20.20	49.09	22.10	24.46	23.13	25.35	47.9	28.36	48.89	18.57	44.55	
Puducherry	19.43	49.34	18.79	49.58	0.00	0.07	-	0.68	51.21	0.59	49.29	0.84	53.38	
Punjab	43.54	47.08	52.68	47.10	0.00	0.21	0.27	0.25	47.88	0.22	46.15	0.29	49.95	
Rajasthan	17.73	39.58	20.17	46.59	12.60	14.77	14.62	14.97	44.49	15.81	46.13	12.85	39.35	
Sikkim	5.92	52.30	7.15	49.87	20.60	36.26	36.63	36.10	51.13	36.65	49.45	34.69	56.66	
Tamil Nadu	24.78	48.41	24.58	48.80	1.00	1.81	2.09	1.88	47.62	1.95	47.93	1.77	47.06	
Tripura	21.99	50.49	18.33	48.73	31.10	38.73	38.27	38.95	47.30	42.08	47.80	31.99	45.84	
Uttar Pradesh	27.06	48.15	27.41	48.70	0.10	0.69	0.58	0.63	47.75	0.64	48.09	0.62	46.47	
Uttarakhand	24.24	47.92	27.06	49.21	3.00	3.88	4.36	3.77	50.40	3.70	50.43	3.90	50.34	
West Bengal	26.73	47.92	26.84	48.78	5.50	6.15	6.20	6.27	47.78	6.73	48.52	5.12	45.38	
All States	19.17	46.80	20.08	48.10	8.20	9.02	10.69	10.95	47.64	11.60	48.30	9.23	45.47	

ST: Scheduled Tribes.

Figure 1
Number of States Covered under DISE

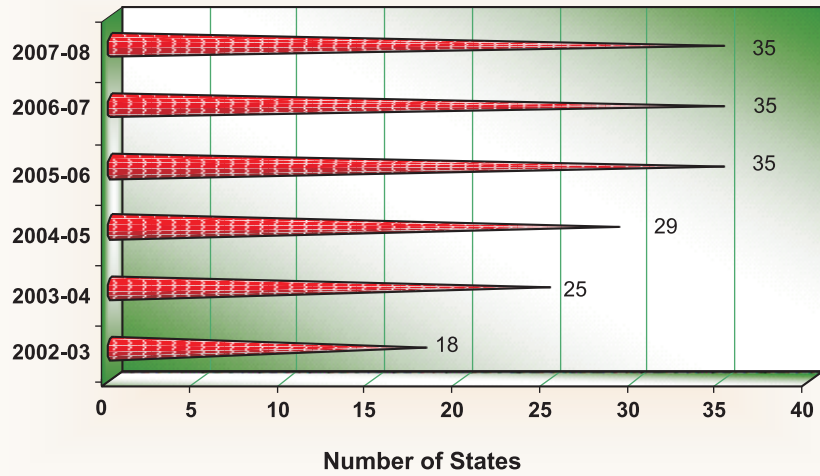


Figure 2
Number of Districts Covered under DISE

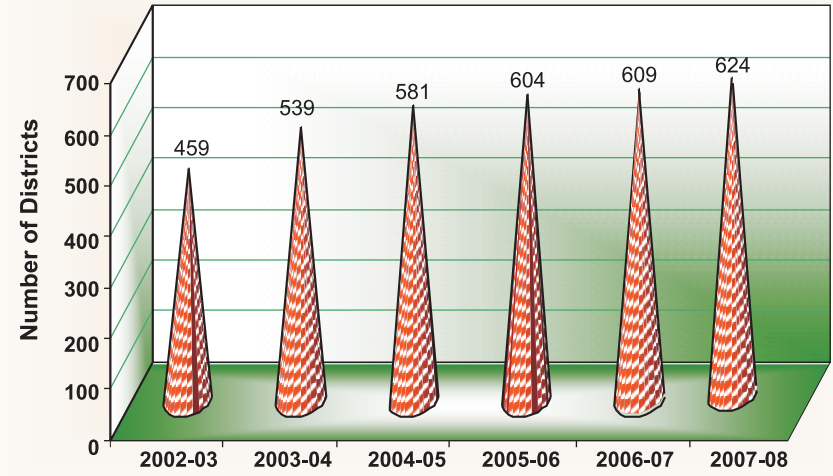


Figure 3
Number of Schools Covered under DISE

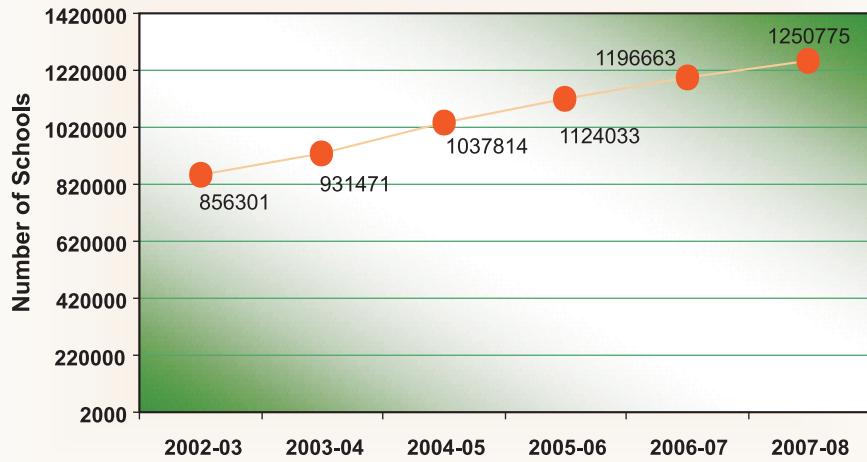


Figure 4
Ratio of Primary to Upper Primary Schools/Sections

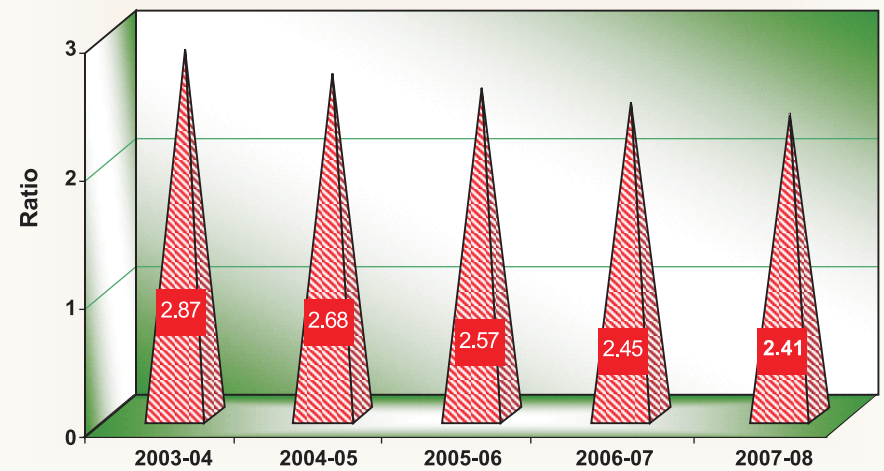


Figure 5
Percentage of Schools having Pucca Building: All Schools

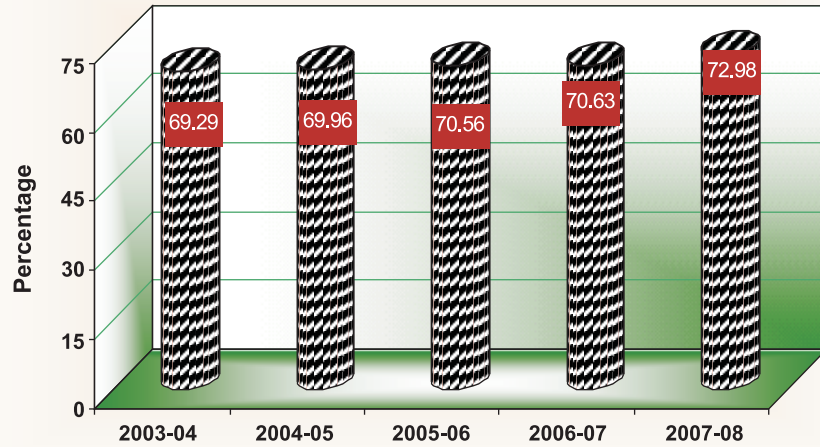


Figure 6
Percentage of Schools having Drinking Water Facility: All Schools

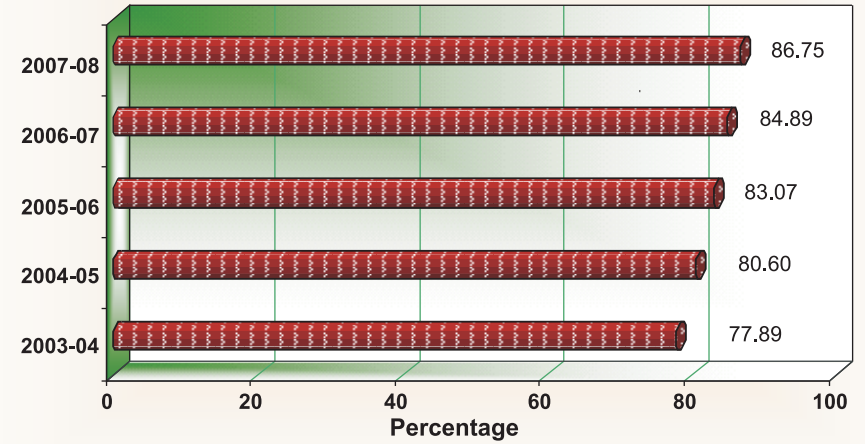


Figure 7
Percentage of Schools having Toilet in School: All Schools

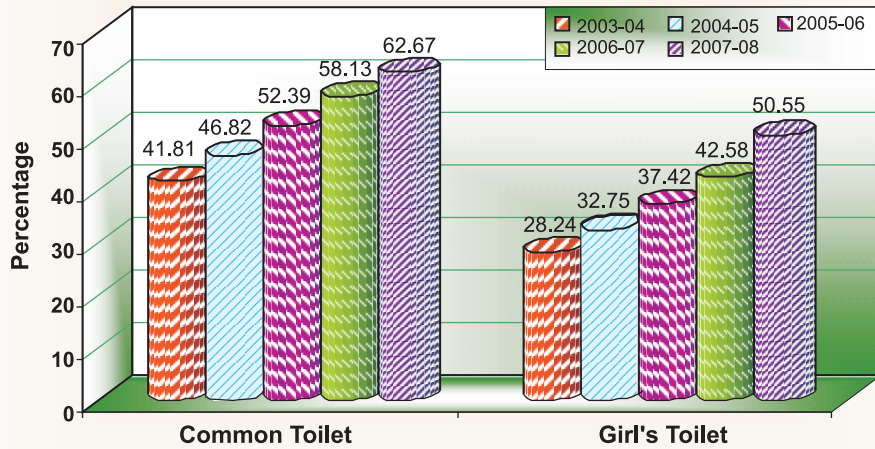
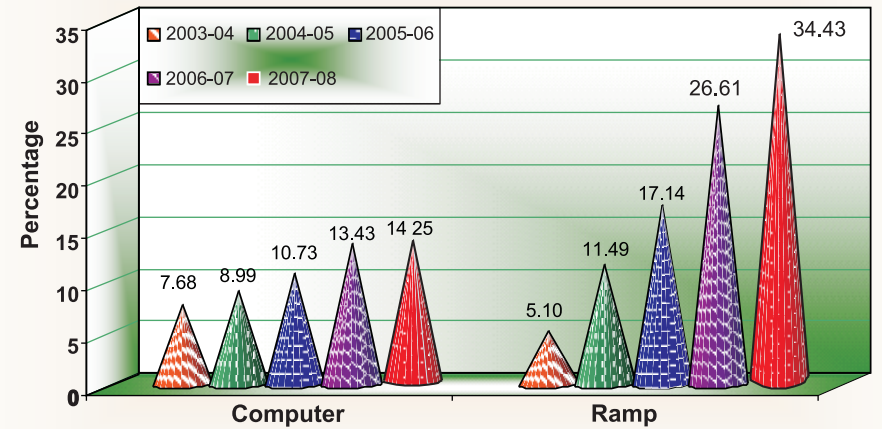


Figure 8
Percentage of Schools having Computer & Ramp Facilities: All Schools



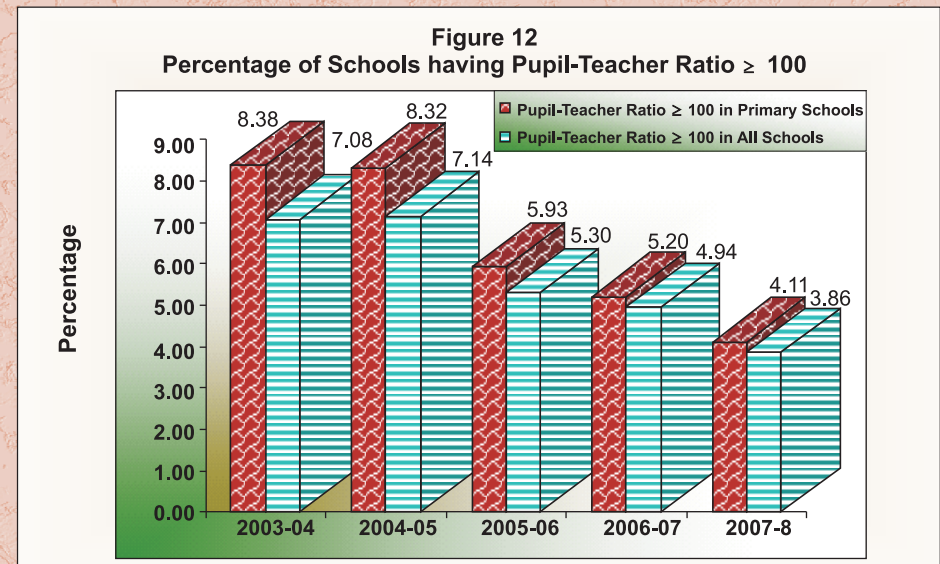
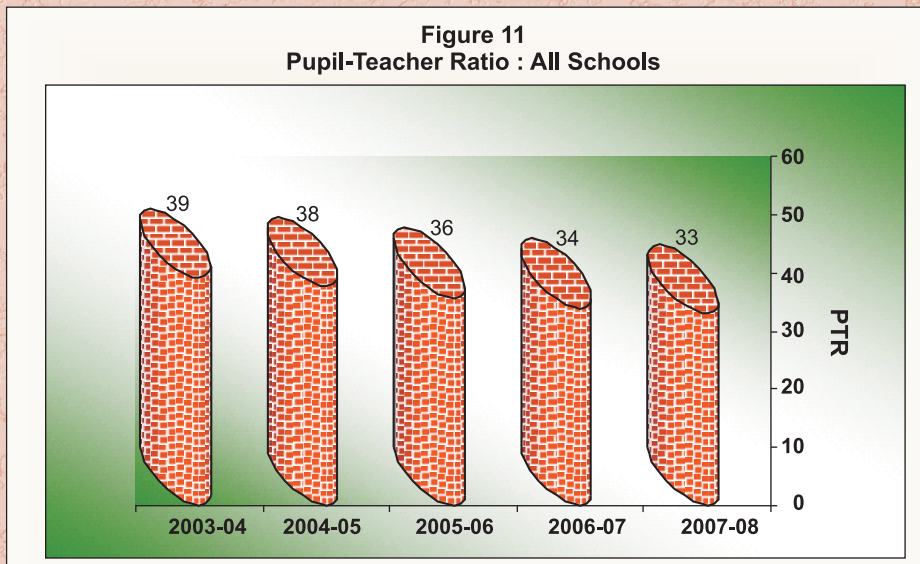
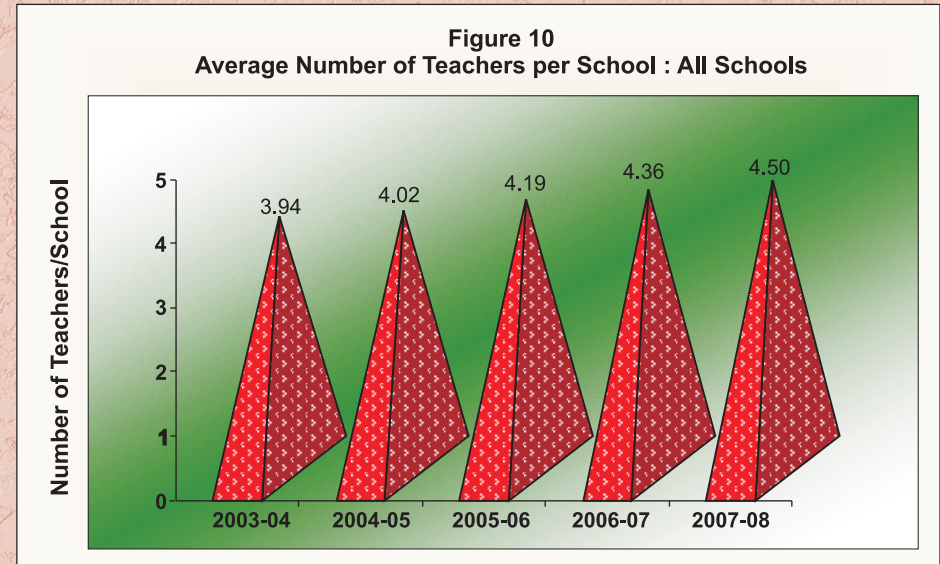
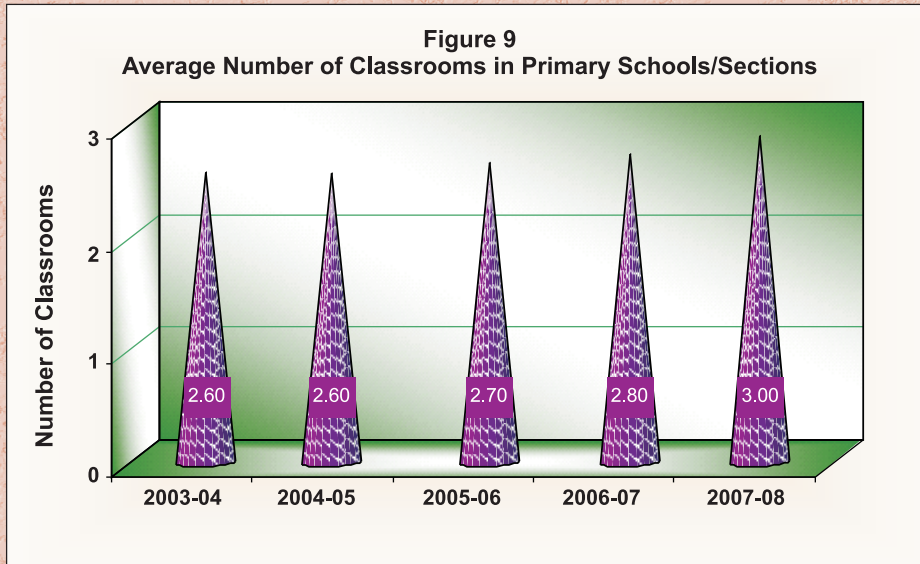


Figure 13
Percentage of Single-Teacher Schools : All Schools

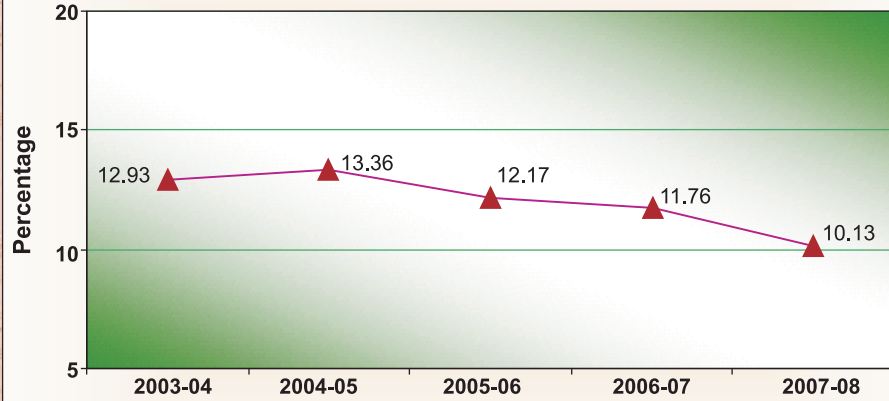


Figure 14
Student-Classroom Ratio : All Schools

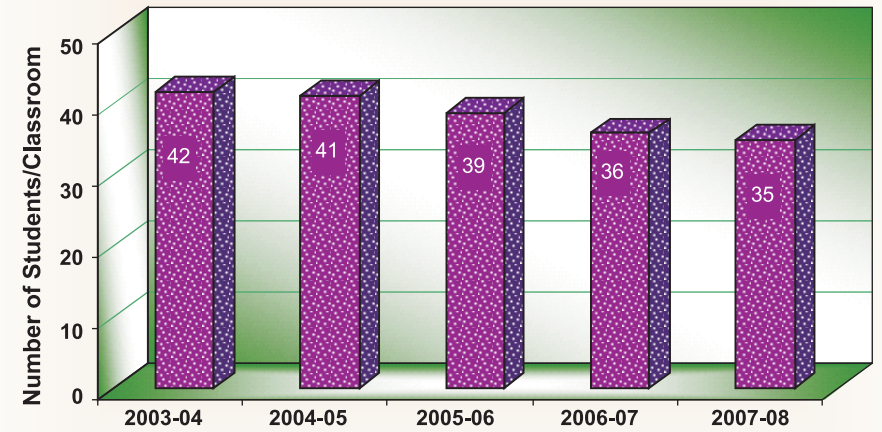


Figure 15
Average Number of Classrooms by Management : All Schools

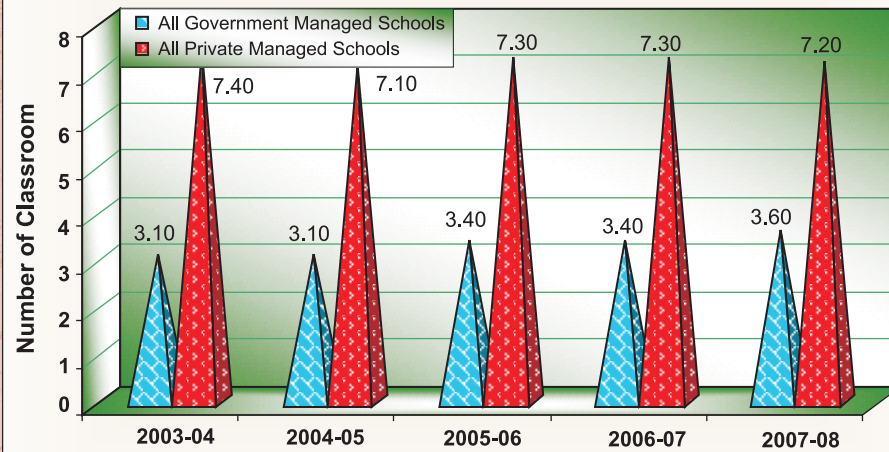
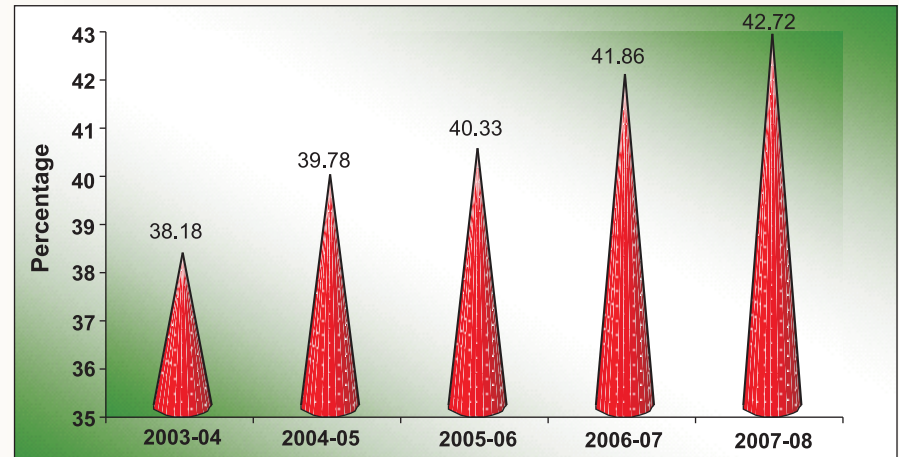


Figure 16
Percentage Distribution of Female Teachers



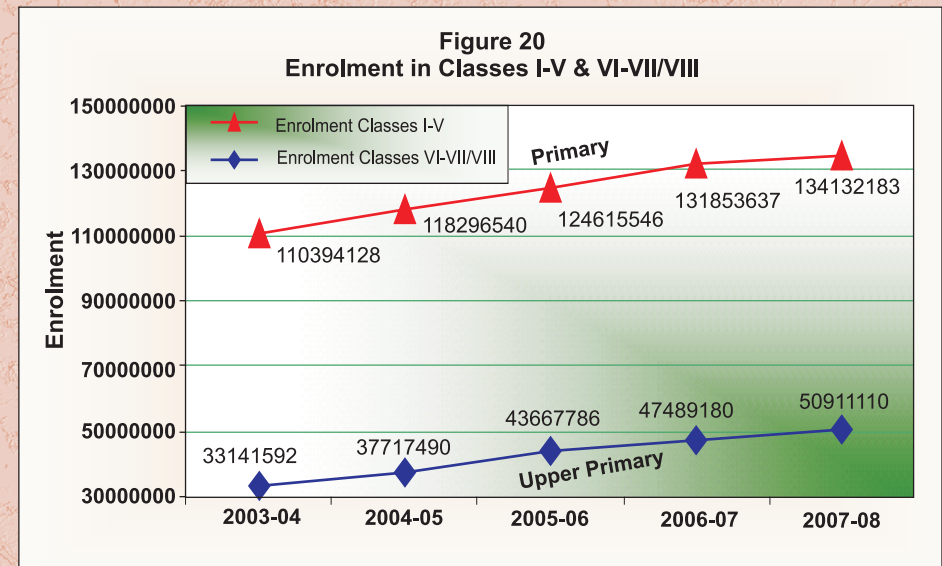
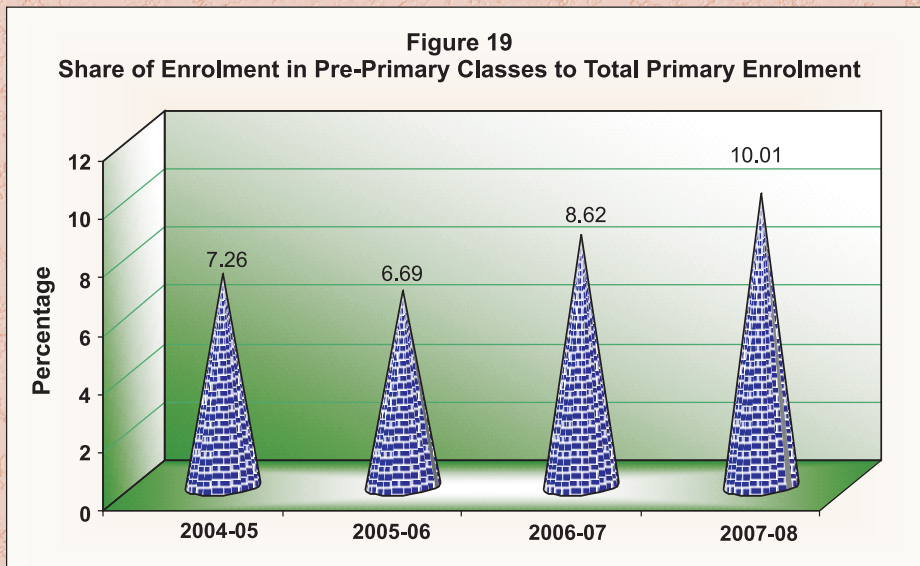
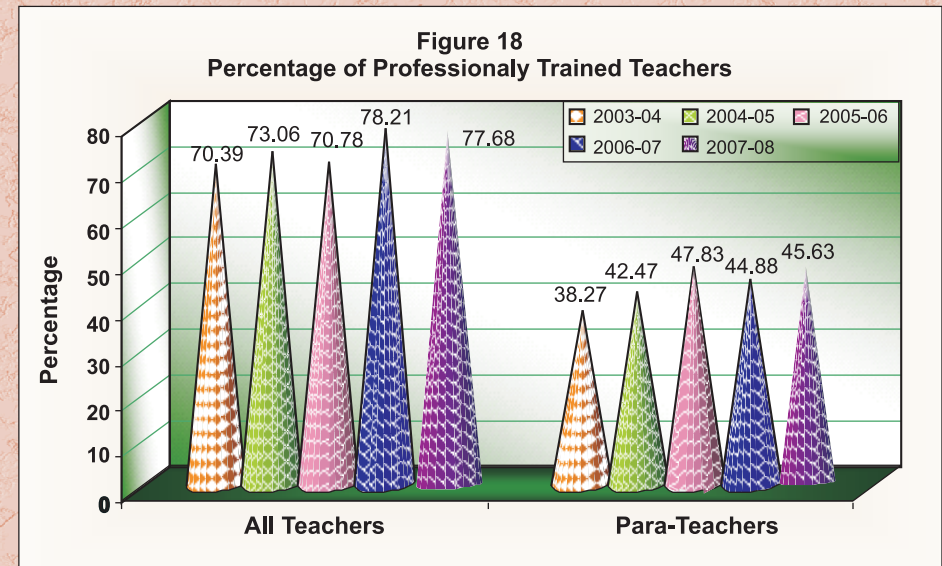
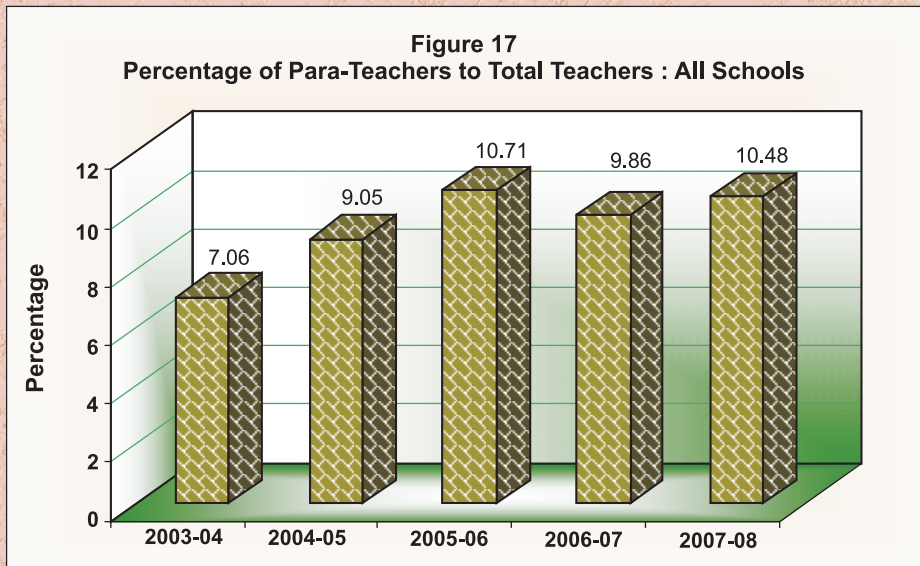


Figure 21
Percentage of Enrolment by Category at Primary Stage

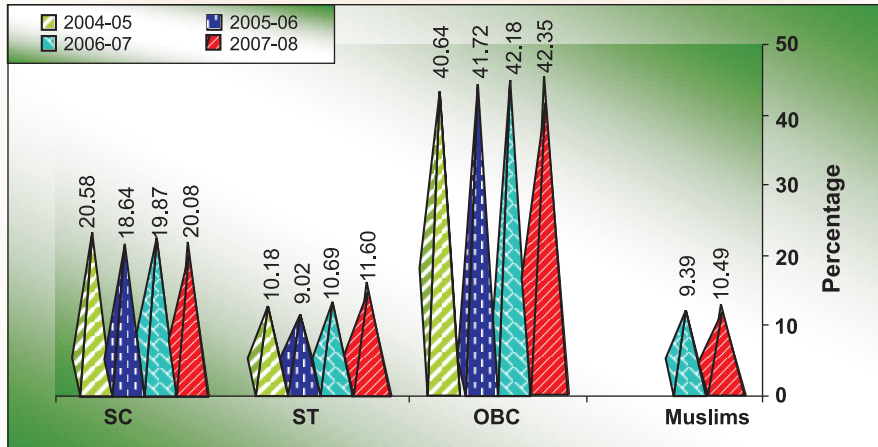


Figure 22
Percentage of Girls Enrolment : Classes I-V

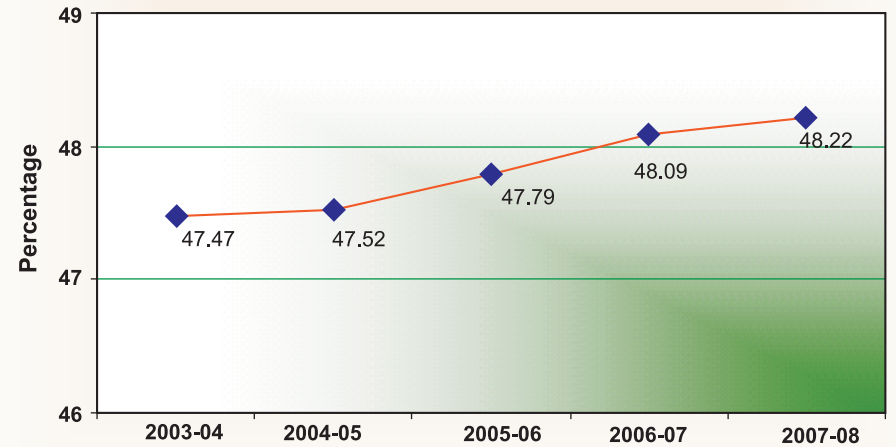
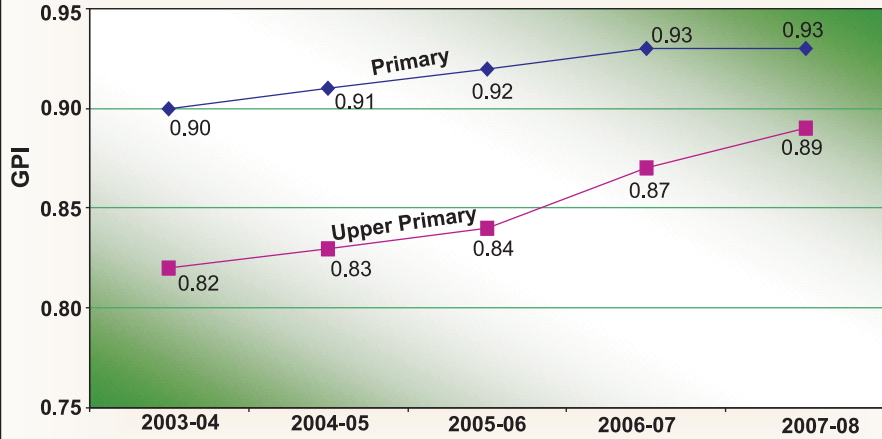


Figure 23
GPI* at Primary (Classes I-V) and Upper Primary Level (Classes VI-VIII)



*GPI = Gender Parity Index

Figure 24
GER at Primary Level

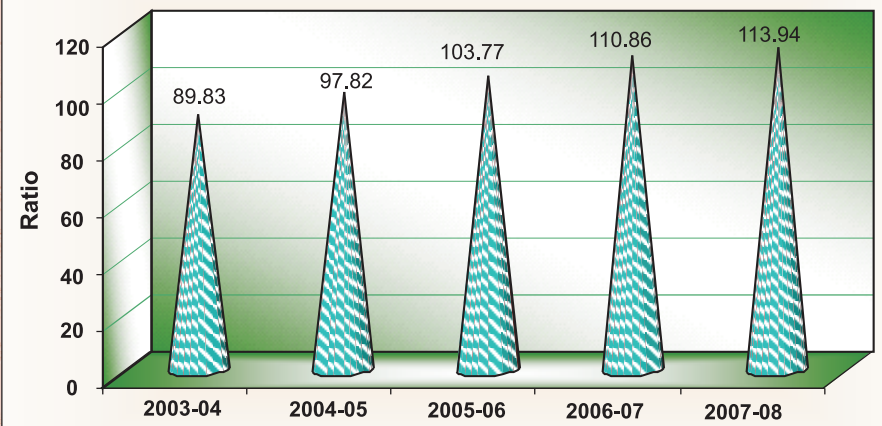


Figure 25
Apparent Survival Rate: Grade V

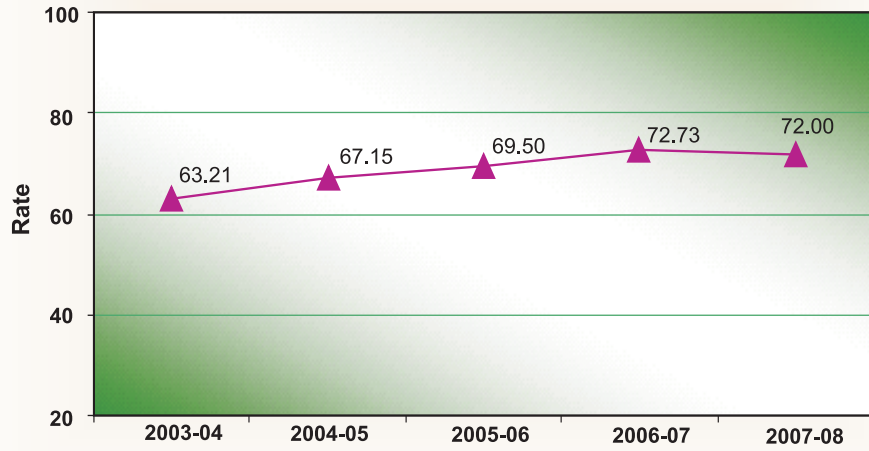


Figure 26
Retention Rate at Primary Level

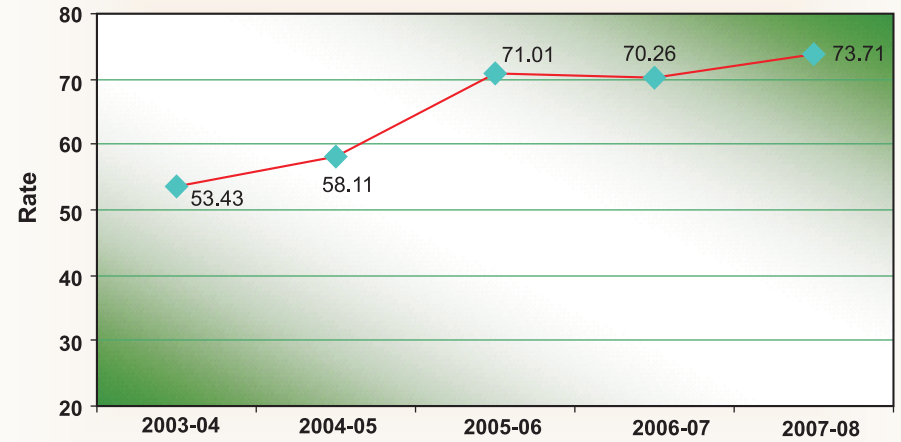


Figure 27
Transition Rate from Primary to Upper Primary Level

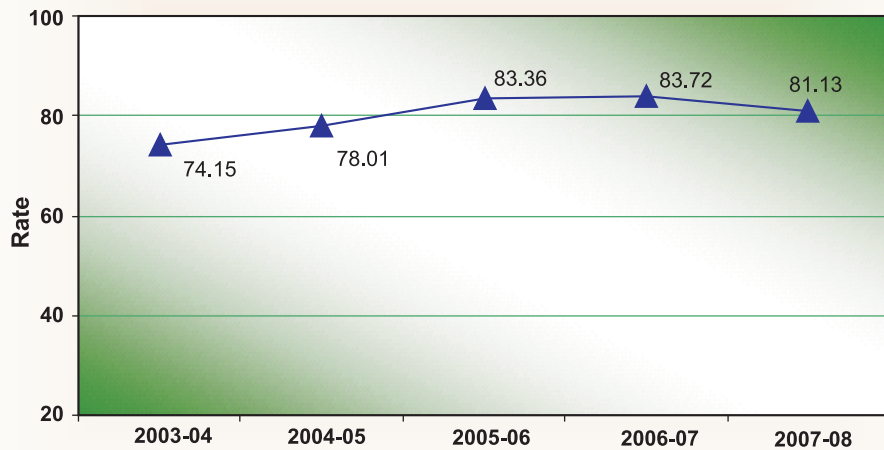
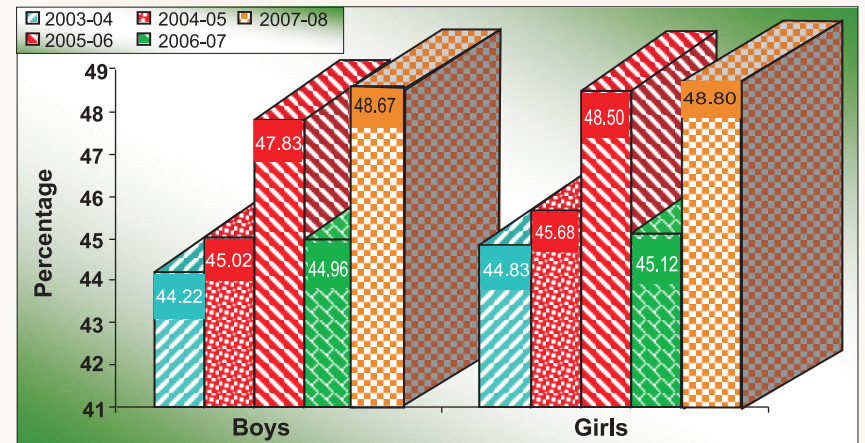


Figure 28
Students Passed with 60% & Above Marks : Grade IV/V



State/UT	% Muslim Enrolment*									Apparent Survival Rate: Grade V**			
	% Muslim Population	Primary Level			Upper Primary Level			Elementary			2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
		Census 2001	2006-07	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08	2007-08	% Girls Enrolment 2007-08			
A & N Islands	8.22	4.29	1.49	48.04	3.01	1.25	49.81	1.40	48.63	-	-	-	
Andhra Pradesh	9.17	10.00	10.51	50.73	9.11	9.45	51.75	10.15	51.06	90	84	83	
Arunachal Pradesh	1.88	0.04	0.04	50.00	0.02	0.03	52.00	0.04	50.46	35	36	36	
Assam	30.92	30.42	31.94	49.74	17.39	20.26	52.69	28.85	50.29	64	58	59	
Bihar	16.53	8.95	11.27	46.80	6.60	8.22	44.76	10.74	46.53	46	54	40	
Chandigarh	3.95	2.87	3.81	48.88	2.39	2.78	48.55	3.44	48.78	96	-	94	
Chhattisgarh	1.97	0.56	0.68	47.87	0.84	0.90	47.42	0.74	47.71	59	62	67	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.96	NR	NR	0.00	NR	NR	0.00	0.00	0.00	55	72	77	
Daman & Diu	7.76	0.12	3.87	46.46	0.55	2.25	37.76	3.37	44.67	91	96	97	
Delhi	11.72	5.40	5.33	50.32	7.36	8.39	51.79	6.44	51.01	79	82	85	
Goa	6.84	4.59	2.49	46.94	3.67	1.99	46.01	2.30	46.63	89	82	-	
Gujarat	9.06	4.11	4.57	47.89	4.25	4.52	47.07	4.56	47.69	74	80	83	
Haryana	5.78	0.55	5.34	40.76	0.41	2.31	35.45	4.34	39.82	88	85	84	
Himachal Pradesh	1.97	1.17	1.08	46.21	1.09	1.05	43.92	1.07	45.33	-	-	-	
Jammu & Kashmir	66.97	62.52	59.29	47.09	60.55	58.22	45.48	58.92	46.55	83	92	100	
Jharkhand	13.85	7.29	10.30	48.55	6.30	9.04	46.76	10.06	48.25	39	38	52	
Karnataka	12.23	13.54	15.06	49.98	12.39	16.73	50.46	15.55	50.13	99	96	94	
Kerala	24.7	10.13	21.49	49.32	9.59	19.09	48.44	20.54	49.00	-	-	-	
Lakshadweep	95.47	NR	99.92	49.24	NR	99.95	46.73	99.93	48.36	80	94	98	
Madhya Pradesh	6.37	2.30	3.27	49.37	2.30	3.13	49.94	3.23	49.51	72	78	79	
Maharashtra	10.6	7.94	8.61	48.09	5.83	7.24	48.54	8.14	48.22	87	85	87	
Manipur	8.81	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	40	49	50	
Meghalaya	4.28	0.04	0.15	69.19	0.02	0.21	74.39	0.16	70.56	38	43	46	
Mizoram	1.14	NR	NR	33.33	NR	NR	0.00	0.01	29.63	71	64	72	
Nagaland	1.76	0.03	0.03	48.05	0.02	0.05	62.90	0.04	54.68	56	64	66	
Orissa	2.07	7.26	1.67	49.32	6.48	1.60	51.01	1.65	49.83	82	-	89	
Puducherry	6.09	5.10	6.77	46.74	5.13	5.86	44.70	6.42	46.03	97	98	99	
Punjab	1.57	0.22	0.51	46.29	0.11	0.24	41.96	0.41	45.33	94	96	99	
Rajasthan	8.47	2.30	5.40	46.21	1.38	3.61	37.88	4.90	44.48	54	57	59	
Sikkim	1.42	0.33	NR	NR	0.28	NR	NR	NR	NR	66	73	80	
Tamil Nadu	5.56	3.82	4.74	48.83	3.95	4.74	49.58	4.74	49.11	97	-	100	
Tripura	7.95	NR	7.51	49.20	NR	6.68	53.86	7.25	50.53	71	79	81	
Uttar Pradesh	18.5	9.24	9.34	48.15	7.18	7.34	48.54	8.91	48.22	62	68	73	
Uttarakhand	11.92	0.31	14.80	47.52	0.20	8.06	45.59	12.71	47.14	67	71	78	
West Bengal	25.25	27.92	28.13	49.94	19.63	18.91	54.04	25.48	50.81	80	77	74	
All States	13.43	9.39	10.49	48.67	7.52	8.54	49.40	9.95	48.84	70	73	72	

NR: Data not reported.

*: In a few states may not present complete coverage as the information was collected for the second year only.

**: Based upon one year enrolment data. States showing above 100 percent rate have not been reported.

24 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	Transition Rate from Primary to Upper Primary Level [®]					Average Repetition Rate [#]		Average Drop-out Rate at Primary Level [#]				
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08			Primary Classes	Upper Primary Classes	2004-05	2005-06	2007-08		
			All	Boys	Girls					All	Boys	Girls
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	1.79	4.48	-	-	-	-	-
Andhra Pradesh	88.57	91.07	90.46	91.55	89.35	2.60	0.98	9.62	5.42	6.88	7.17	6.58
Arunachal Pradesh	99.34	90.27	-	-	98.63	8.30	6.65	15.93	16.85	14.18	14.54	13.79
Assam	88.58	-	93.44	92.43	94.46	3.48	2.82	11.25	9.32	13.51	14.27	12.72
Bihar	66.28	67.11	62.92	63.47	62.22	7.18	4.10	11.36	9.34	13.79	13.43	14.22
Chandigarh	-	95.72	97.43	98.57	95.99	2.41	3.35	-	-	29.49	33.36	24.67
Chhattisgarh	-	72.11	89.39	89.65	89.11	6.33	5.61	9.66	10.48	7.35	7.24	7.46
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	90.30	93.63	86.46	18.40	10.88	-	-	-	-	-
Daman & Diu	-	73.63	77.59	79.32	75.66	11.04	6.47	-	7.83	5.43	4.59	6.36
Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	4.68	11.46	-	-	-	-	-
Goa	-	88.29	79.22	78.05	80.65	5.19	12.10	-	1.14	13.18	12.25	14.18
Gujarat	98.50	92.07	90.49	91.92	88.87	8.81	4.85	4.30	5.75	4.20	4.03	4.39
Haryana	80.26	95.07	-	-	-	8.59	6.96	12.66	11.94	4.40	4.36	4.45
Himachal Pradesh	-	94.80	92.58	93.54	91.50	4.07	11.13	2.85	1.85	2.62	2.55	2.69
Jammu & Kashmir	-	97.48	93.69	94.16	93.12	1.47	3.42	8.52	5.26	1.25	1.31	1.19
Jharkhand	91.70	77.76	77.03	75.54	78.80	9.67	3.50	16.98	8.09	12.82	12.87	12.77
Karnataka	80.34	-	91.91	91.84	91.98	1.97	1.96	2.06	6.75	3.39	3.66	3.11
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	3.10	4.91	1.34	1.80	-	-	-
Lakshadweep	-	81.47	-	-	-	2.22	2.60	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	73.21	67.03	67.95	69.03	66.76	13.58	11.77	9.81	5.25	8.57	8.83	8.29
Maharashtra	-	93.83	93.27	94.77	91.61	5.16	5.20	6.18	6.14	3.36	3.13	3.62
Manipur	-	89.74	84.02	84.74	83.29	1.75	0.58	-	20.21	19.99	19.66	20.36
Meghalaya	77.69	-	82.82	80.77	84.82	5.38	6.15	22.53	18.77	20.76	21.44	20.09
Mizoram	-	-	-	99.15	-	2.60	2.97	3.16	5.52	8.02	8.95	7.02
Nagaland	95.37	-	81.99	82.68	81.28	3.03	2.80	8.91	3.10	24.30	24.08	24.54
Orissa	82.46	87.95	-	-	-	9.52	6.62	6.95	21.02	-	-	-
Puducherry	-	-	-	97.43	-	0.50	16.98	-	-	2.39	5.05	-
Punjab	87.55	-	83.98	86.96	80.61	8.02	4.19	8.92	2.30	5.45	5.36	5.56
Rajasthan	-	84.71	77.70	84.01	70.21	9.37	8.07	14.90	13.67	15.39	14.53	16.37
Sikkim	91.35	76.17	77.52	72.83	81.82	16.85	17.69	5.70	8.30	5.17	6.67	3.66
Tamil Nadu	-	97.30	97.20	98.09	96.25	0.71	2.68	2.00	1.54	1.73	1.74	1.72
Tripura	99.81	79.16	84.30	83.46	85.21	4.71	10.47	4.05	7.35	11.66	12.58	10.66
Uttar Pradesh	67.87	64.93	62.75	62.40	63.11	1.36	0.72	11.53	12.33	16.22	17.41	14.98
Uttarakhand	90.76	81.08	-	-	-	5.72	5.89	14.10	10.07	6.88	7.43	6.31
West Bengal	-	88.28	79.50	80.18	78.82	13.12	19.78	11.55	9.44	9.41	9.75	9.07
All States	83.36	83.72	81.13	81.89	80.30	6.11	6.02	9.96	8.61	9.36	9.63	9.08

[®] States reported above 100 percent transition rate have not been reported.

[#] Average repetition and drop-out rates have been computed based on data of common schools. States showing negative drop out rates have not been reported.

State/UT	Retention Rate at Primary Level [#]		Retention Rate at Primary Level, 2006-07 [#]			Gross Enrolment Ratio: Primary Level [®]		
	2004-05	2005-06	All	Boys	Girls	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	-	-	NA	NA	NA	70.83	78.53	88.24
Andhra Pradesh	76.75	72.03	85.34	84.87	85.82	96.84	99.86	97.98
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	NA	NA	NA	153.94	175.10	199.07
Assam	70.16	71.87	86.20	85.22	87.21	96.65	129.59	132.02
Bihar	42.34	44.16	53.40	54.03	53.63	92.44	105.47	125.51
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	72.55	77.95	83.68
Chhattisgarh	-	69.35	69.52	70.46	68.54	131.48	119.29	124.24
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	NA	NA	NA	123.73	147.17	157.65
Daman & Diu	-	-	NA	NA	NA	85.70	81.20	78.59
Delhi	-	-	NA	NA	NA	89.57	98.50	102.86
Goa	-	-	NA	NA	NA	54.12	56.39	53.95
Gujarat	62.54	83.66	84.52	84.48	84.56	100.30	105.35	107.23
Haryana	85.58	72.37	96.35	97.91	94.61	57.90	68.21	80.31
Himachal Pradesh	81.38	93.84	94.64	95.62	93.57	110.53	114.43	112.98
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	NA	NA	NA	94.40	97.55	99.16
Jharkhand	59.38	71.28	77.80	78.13	77.43	123.58	149.56	157.37
Karnataka	78.13	91.94	75.73	75.18	76.32	93.58	107.12	107.96
Kerala	95.37	98.66	-	-	-	76.16	78.61	79.97
Lakshadweep	-	-	NA	NA	NA	87.39	73.11	102.64
Madhya Pradesh	95.50	95.31	94.30	93.74	94.91	129.76	143.58	144.71
Maharashtra	89.87	83.98	98.53	97.81	99.35	96.82	100.74	102.24
Manipur	-	-	NA	NA	NA	132.10	141.30	151.75
Meghalaya	-	57.11	50.08	48.85	51.33	132.83	169.38	184.73
Mizoram	-	78.13	71.16	70.64	71.71	155.76	176.04	186.36
Nagaland	-	-	63.42	61.31	65.69	133.13	152.03	126.36
Orissa	62.03	71.74	77.44	76.49	78.45	117.38	96.38	115.81
Puducherry	-	-	NA	NA	NA	79.54	98.00	96.76
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	65.34	72.18	67.79
Rajasthan	51.74	50.14	61.76	65.93	57.32	112.72	119.47	115.82
Sikkim	-	-	63.72	57.68	70.39	138.00	148.60	150.08
Tamil Nadu	110.23	93.67	100.00	100.00	100.00	118.58	118.23	117.83
Tripura	-	-	75.21	74.29	76.21	133.40	137.42	135.44
Uttar Pradesh	71.15	74.48	74.37	71.69	77.36	107.27	112.86	110.29
Uttarakhand	52.31	59.07	73.06	72.56	73.58	97.00	90.24	107.48
West Bengal	58.26	61.39	51.88	51.84	51.92	104.45	113.39	115.84
All States	71.01	70.26	73.71	73.53	73.91	103.77	110.86	113.94

[#] Computed (as per school structure) based upon the available district-wise enrolment data over four/five years. Hence, may not represent the entire state. Retention rate at primary level is based upon enrolment data of 539 districts. At the national level, the same is calculated for Grades I to V.

[®] Computed based upon the population projections provided by the Office of the Registrar General of India.

NA: Not Available.

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State/UT	Net Enrolment Ratio: Primary Level [®]			Enrolment Ratio at Upper Primary Level*					
				Gross Enrolment Ratio [®]			Net Enrolment Ratio [®]		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	-	62.42	69.80	73.75	79.20	85.48	44.21	51.35	55.68
Andhra Pradesh	75.28	78.06	78.84	74.32	77.50	79.02	53.02	55.15	57.50
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	72.54	81.91	100.86	49.31	57.77	65.93
Assam	88.84	-	-	37.73	61.12	75.70	35.01	49.75	63.28
Bihar	-	99.46	-	30.42	36.00	42.36	26.46	32.66	37.21
Chandigarh	59.31	63.65	69.50	66.20	68.53	76.05	48.45	49.62	55.08
Chhattisgarh	-	98.71	-	90.77	72.77	79.56	57.99	46.70	53.60
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	93.82	-	-	46.47	58.51	65.69	30.61	42.74	47.02
Daman & Diu	70.11	64.04	64.41	73.43	53.31	56.88	52.85	35.41	45.16
Delhi	65.81	72.37	77.81	85.94	86.48	91.50	61.63	59.37	63.99
Goa	48.17	49.57	47.87	38.74	61.12	54.01	26.95	44.03	40.39
Gujarat	78.89	84.03	86.31	49.91	54.24	55.90	36.64	39.92	41.04
Haryana	38.08	53.71	64.98	41.45	52.42	64.05	20.29	37.30	46.71
Himachal Pradesh	87.29	91.72	91.78	109.27	109.14	115.62	75.29	75.50	79.36
Jammu & Kashmir	75.86	80.54	79.90	71.55	77.44	81.74	52.49	56.85	58.67
Jharkhand	63.66	-	-	37.21	47.75	57.74	18.41	38.80	45.11
Karnataka	83.97	98.60	-	56.54	67.15	70.05	48.46	58.08	62.71
Kerala	-	66.63	67.96	77.14	80.18	86.46	58.53	61.24	66.60
Lakshadweep	-	67.70	84.93	80.04	68.43	89.16	57.04	39.43	62.87
Madhya Pradesh	94.22	-	-	71.28	83.37	86.47	46.86	57.55	60.48
Maharashtra	-	84.00	84.92	80.74	81.90	85.98	57.09	61.87	63.88
Manipur	-	-	-	64.57	75.70	79.78	50.70	62.55	68.48
Meghalaya	94.01	-	-	42.62	58.94	70.10	27.82	32.40	49.03
Mizoram	-	-	-	88.84	79.98	90.21	67.43	59.67	71.50
Nagaland	-	-	-	76.35	91.65	82.22	59.08	70.35	60.69
Orissa	94.05	71.71	92.69	49.43	49.30	80.80	30.01	31.05	55.89
Puducherry	56.66	80.29	76.51	72.27	99.93	96.63	49.01	75.79	68.44
Punjab	51.78	55.49	53.02	54.96	66.17	65.64	37.68	44.02	42.70
Rajasthan	81.52	84.59	85.17	63.60	71.75	74.41	44.66	50.28	50.85
Sikkim	94.54	90.65	95.38	76.38	81.32	88.11	39.52	30.06	35.74
Tamil Nadu	93.92	96.61	97.76	106.46	109.93	114.95	77.27	82.63	88.05
Tripura	-	-	-	84.23	88.23	91.26	63.92	66.67	73.69
Uttar Pradesh	97.74	-	-	41.96	47.21	50.93	33.52	37.48	40.16
Uttarakhand	83.32	76.59	90.37	63.38	62.42	78.80	47.35	44.96	58.26
West Bengal	82.76	84.47	84.07	66.17	71.47	72.01	48.65	51.12	51.42
All States	84.53	92.75	95.92	59.17	64.72	69.88	43.14	48.45	52.55

[®] Computed based upon the population projections provided by the Office of the Registrar General of India.

* Based on the incomplete coverage as a number of states have not reported Grade VIII enrolment.

State/UT	Examination Results: Grade IV/V*						Examination Results: Grade VII/VIII*					
	Boys			Girls			Boys			Girls		
	Pass Percentage 2007-08	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2006-07	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2007-08	Pass Percentage 2007-08	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2006-07	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2007-08	Pass Percentage 2007-08	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2006-07	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2007-08	Pass Percentage 2007-08	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2006-07	Passed with 60% & Above Marks: 2007-08
A & N Islands	97.75	52.49	52.82	97.67	58.52	57.14	91.81	20.57	29.01	94.35	25.14	32.25
Andhra Pradesh	98.51	68.55	70.32	98.34	67.57	69.56	96.58	65.94	68.59	96.63	66.85	69.30
Arunachal Pradesh	86.93	20.67	22.07	86.09	19.77	21.45	82.22	16.16	17.40	88.85	15.91	16.44
Assam	94.85	27.17	29.79	95.04	25.70	28.54	95.09	19.50	20.99	94.56	18.63	20.88
Bihar	96.49	37.24	38.60	96.39	37.55	38.36	97.37	22.03	33.70	95.83	23.77	35.40
Chandigarh	93.96	55.24	48.09	95.77	59.32	53.58	84.08	49.46	49.05	82.93	54.61	56.87
Chhattisgarh	92.22	46.07	46.06	92.46	45.87	46.38	73.91	22.66	24.25	72.79	22.38	23.02
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	93.23	56.41	55.63	93.99	55.12	57.25	96.55	44.69	46.38	97.99	51.62	50.24
Daman & Diu	91.34	35.55	40.33	93.15	44.74	47.38	94.17	36.76	32.00	95.71	51.12	40.73
Delhi	96.98	54.89	54.79	98.22	63.29	62.20	78.95	34.45	32.67	78.29	33.07	32.57
Goa	93.18	50.90	55.06	95.06	55.86	62.67	84.87	22.50	22.67	89.57	30.24	31.45
Gujarat	92.43	55.64	56.43	93.69	57.88	58.85	96.08	60.96	62.00	96.41	64.62	65.70
Haryana	94.38	35.91	47.31	95.31	36.87	48.91	70.99	26.57	45.09	68.30	25.05	42.15
Himachal Pradesh	96.41	52.18	50.63	96.82	55.77	54.26	70.58	23.86	21.93	71.46	26.24	22.68
Jammu & Kashmir	97.66	49.90	51.85	97.69	49.95	51.19	90.20	33.29	35.64	91.41	33.94	36.27
Jharkhand	94.39	28.61	32.47	93.87	27.41	30.65	95.30	23.83	29.28	95.07	23.42	28.97
Karnataka	99.75	65.16	87.52	99.76	65.83	89.13	99.68	64.86	86.32	99.75	66.56	88.50
Kerala	93.65	54.90	56.28	95.54	58.34	59.56	89.39	34.67	37.20	93.03	40.07	42.93
Lakshadweep	95.94	37.61	51.90	96.67	40.96	61.06	85.91	60.36	40.14	94.81	58.17	49.07
Madhya Pradesh	80.41	21.31	26.02	79.20	20.48	25.44	70.84	19.10	21.39	71.20	20.10	22.27
Maharashtra	95.52	54.38	57.67	96.31	56.05	59.82	92.45	37.53	41.87	93.88	40.47	45.57
Manipur	96.37	24.86	27.28	95.24	24.09	27.95	95.53	28.84	33.96	95.03	26.65	32.97
Meghalaya	87.12	21.25	23.44	87.58	22.94	25.14	85.31	20.87	22.42	85.30	21.27	24.79
Mizoram	89.56	22.19	22.06	90.44	24.62	24.52	84.43	13.92	16.57	84.86	15.47	17.85
Nagaland	87.86	22.98	30.51	86.73	23.42	32.89	88.49	22.69	30.25	87.94	23.42	30.51
Orissa	97.68	14.89	20.81	97.37	14.00	19.38	88.77	10.85	10.79	89.64	10.11	10.67
Puducherry	95.17	52.13	48.60	98.21	54.73	57.44	90.61	36.67	29.48	94.16	40.81	32.67
Punjab	95.64	26.43	36.62	96.50	28.52	40.66	50.86	21.58	20.17	55.66	24.07	22.97
Rajasthan	98.02	53.47	55.71	97.39	49.18	51.28	85.45	60.35	64.08	84.43	59.87	62.69
Sikkim	71.62	21.98	17.84	72.07	19.07	16.58	70.10	11.59	13.22	65.98	10.42	12.63
Tamil Nadu	99.35	65.02	66.14	99.36	69.97	71.51	96.66	41.08	43.41	97.83	46.83	48.70
Tripura	94.13	13.64	17.57	94.57	14.14	17.71	86.80	11.19	13.04	86.26	10.35	13.21
Uttar Pradesh	97.84	37.77	42.92	97.83	35.74	41.14	97.53	36.94	42.96	97.52	38.46	44.10
Uttarakhand	97.97	38.20	36.08	95.88	35.28	34.01	94.51	28.08	29.02	95.21	26.30	27.92
West Bengal	95.29	46.08	46.10	95.02	44.77	44.77	97.68	19.59	20.93	78.57	16.73	17.77
All States	95.38	44.96	48.67	95.44	45.12	48.80	88.79	38.83	43.02	89.34	40.06	44.05

* In previous academic year.

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State/UT	Number of Teachers (All Schools)			% Teachers in Government Schools*		% Teachers in Aided Schools*		% Teachers in Unaided Schools*		Average Number of Teachers per School			
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	All Schools			Primary Schools
										2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2007-08
A & N Islands	2967	3521	3715	87.73	87.70	4.88	1.56	7.38	10.74	10.3	10.1	10.4	4.6
Andhra Pradesh	462869	511579	518881	65.52	64.23	4.02	3.78	30.46	31.99	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.0
Arunachal Pradesh	10741	12829	15590	88.56	86.18	4.17	4.73	7.26	9.08	3.5	3.8	3.4	1.9
Assam	148869	221047	242203	77.71	73.18	13.03	15.51	9.26	11.32	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.4
Bihar	207347	237449	328581	98.48	98.08	0.57	1.67	0.95	0.25	3.9	4.3	4.8	3.7
Chandigarh	4862	5353	5519	58.02	60.46	2.67	2.70	39.31	36.84	26.3	30.1	31.4	14.7
Chhattisgarh	162707	155652	154928	82.72	82.46	1.76	1.64	15.50	15.74	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	963	1038	1379	81.70	85.06	4.72	4.42	13.58	10.51	4.2	3.8	4.5	2.2
Daman & Diu	481	637	696	79.28	75.00	4.40	2.16	12.56	16.38	7.1	7.4	7.1	5.8
Delhi	64284	93657	101895	62.12	61.46	7.41	7.27	30.48	31.27	14.2	19.8	21.5	12.2
Goa	5501	6854	7782	45.61	42.98	51.93	55.20	2.47	1.81	4.1	4.8	5.2	2.5
Gujarat	206693	216564	234507	80.04	79.11	2.38	2.29	17.58	18.60	5.6	5.6	6.0	3.4
Haryana	63051	78157	105846	85.26	74.86	2.18	2.89	12.49	22.25	4.7	4.8	6.0	4.1
Himachal Pradesh	52778	59143	63531	79.43	78.39	0.40	0.35	20.16	21.26	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.7
Jammu & Kashmir	89408	101959	107141	64.34	64.02	0.03	0.03	35.63	35.94	4.6	4.9	5.2	2.7
Jharkhand	111288	131646	148322	91.81	88.70	2.91	4.05	4.39	6.41	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.2
Karnataka	227785	249971	259940	71.41	71.36	5.96	5.75	22.63	22.89	4.2	4.5	4.6	2.5
Kerala	114268	127672	162270	37.37	36.47	58.92	58.21	3.52	5.28	10.0	10.5	13.1	6.7
Lakshadweep	595	417	552	91.37	100.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.8	13.9	14.9	12.7
Madhya Pradesh	378501	398744	430548	67.50	64.77	1.83	1.58	30.66	33.65	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.6
Maharashtra	509402	552369	575519	52.78	51.38	36.68	37.33	10.56	11.29	6.0	6.4	6.6	3.3
Manipur	21920	22650	24799	55.21	52.75	8.62	8.38	36.16	38.87	6.0	5.9	6.2	3.2
Meghalaya	25445	29873	34652	35.35	33.27	55.27	58.72	9.37	8.01	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.5
Mizoram	13233	16025	16357	74.25	74.36	4.79	2.93	20.97	22.71	5.3	5.8	5.9	4.5
Nagaland	19376	21075	20367	63.52	63.56	0.00	0.00	36.48	36.44	7.7	8.3	8.0	5.9
Orissa	169232	150692	222375	93.81	95.18	2.00	5.97	4.18	9.61	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.5
Puducherry	5882	7612	9498	55.10	57.48	10.10	10.24	34.54	32.28	9.6	11.4	13.5	6.1
Punjab	72704	85118	79754	81.45	86.72	4.04	4.03	14.50	9.25	3.6	4.1	4.0	2.5
Rajasthan	354439	396930	422330	63.81	60.23	1.37	1.45	34.00	36.86	3.8	3.9	4.1	2.2
Sikkim	7908	9779	8396	79.53	79.90	2.91	3.72	17.56	16.39	7.2	8.0	7.3	5.0
Tamil Nadu	331513	360463	316721	49.53	47.07	22.19	19.51	28.29	33.42	6.4	6.9	5.9	3.8
Tripura	30344	31013	31090	93.24	92.22	3.05	3.37	3.72	4.41	8.6	8.4	8.0	4.0
Uttar Pradesh	527035	608638	644426	71.72	69.38	5.02	5.24	23.26	25.38	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
Uttarakhand	51507	49326	60427	72.67	73.61	4.93	5.10	22.05	21.29	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.4
West Bengal	234278	263126	274052	73.52	92.94	24.68	4.85	1.81	2.23	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.9
All States	4690176	5218578	5634589	69.14	69.28	11.25	10.35	19.52	20.65	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.0

* Total may not add to 100 because of missing values and rounding of figures.

State/UT	Average Number of Teachers per Government School		Average Number of Teachers per Private Aided School		Average Number of Teachers per Private Un-aided School		Pupil-Teacher Ratio													Number of Districts where PTR is Above 40 : All Schools	
							All Schools			All Government Schools		All Aided Schools		All Un-aided Schools		Primary Level		Upper Primary Level			
	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08		2007-08
A & N Islands	10.2	10.3	13.2	29.0	11.8	10.0	16	15	15	15	15	17	23	17	18	15	15	15	16	0	
Andhra Pradesh	4.2	4.2	5.8	5.6	9.4	9.4	24	22	21	22	20	32	31	21	22	25	24	19	19	0	
Arunachal Pradesh	3.5	3.1	10.3	10.7	10.2	9.6	23	22	20	22	20	19	18	15	15	22	20	22	22	0	
Assam	3.2	3.3	6.4	6.8	3.3	3.8	25	25	24	27	26	15	15	21	19	28	27	19	19	0	
Bihar	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.8	65	64	54	64	54	71	51	67	43	65	54	67	59	36	
Chandigarh	28.2	30.3	20.4	21.3	34.5	34.5	24	23	24	27	28	21	22	19	19	24	25	23	24	0	
Chhattisgarh	2.9	2.8	5.6	4.7	6.7	7.2	28	27	28	29	30	25	26	18	21	29	30	21	22	0	
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	17.6	24.2	41	45	36	47	37	31	34	37	33	45	36	46	38	0	
Daman & Diu	6.6	6.6	28.0	7.5	20.0	14.3	34	33	30	32	30	53	52	27	24	31	31	41	31	0	
Delhi	19.5	21.0	22.2	23.9	19.8	22.0	35	25	24	27	26	18	18	23	22	26	25	21	20	0	
Goa	2.9	3.1	11.0	11.1	8.5	6.7	25	24	19	20	16	28	23	22	10	25	20	26	20	0	
Gujarat	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.5	8.2	8.6	35	35	33	35	33	39	39	33	33	35	33	36	33	0	
Haryana	4.6	5.4	6.9	8.9	6.7	8.8	33	32	28	32	27	36	31	33	29	36	32	28	23	1	
Himachal Pradesh	3.2	3.3	6.6	6.8	5.8	6.2	20	18	17	19	17	31	29	17	17	19	18	18	17	0	
Jammu & Kashmir	4.0	4.2	10.0	9.3	8.6	9.0	18	16	16	16	15	17	32	17	16	16	16	17	16	0	
Jharkhand	3.1	3.3	5.9	6.2	8.2	8.2	48	48	45	49	47	48	44	30	28	49	47	48	45	17	
Karnataka	4.0	4.1	6.1	6.2	7.0	7.1	30	32	30	31	29	46	45	30	30	32	30	34	33	2	
Kerala	9.5	11.6	11.2	13.8	12.2	17.8	29	27	22	25	21	27	22	29	23	26	23	28	22	0	
Lakshadweep	13.6	14.9	-	NR	-	NR	16	19	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	18	21	23	19	0	
Madhya Pradesh	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.4	8.0	6.8	36	38	36	41	39	45	39	31	30	39	37	32	31	14	
Maharashtra	4.7	4.8	11.7	12.0	11.6	8.5	29	28	27	27	26	28	28	28	28	27	27	31	30	0	
Manipur	4.8	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	11.6	20	20	19	17	16	24	22	25	23	21	20	20	19	0	
Meghalaya	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	8.3	4.3	17	18	17	20	18	17	16	17	16	19	18	17	16	0	
Mizoram	5.2	5.3	8.2	9.2	11.4	8.7	17	14	14	15	13	12	14	13	17	16	16	12	14	0	
Nagaland	7.2	7.0	NR	0.0		11.1	22	22	19	15	13	NR	-	35	29	24	20	25	24	0	
Orissa	3.0	3.5	2.7	5.06	3.0	6.8	35	33	29	33	31	30	15	34	16	32	26	39	35	0	
Puducherry	9.8	12.4	19.7	22.6	1.5	14.1	24	24	18	22	16	36	29	23	19	25	20	24	19	0	
Punjab	3.7	3.7	8.0	7.3	7.3	6.8	33	32	32	32	31	41	48	28	39	36	38	27	29	3	
Rajasthan	3.3	3.3	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.2	33	31	29	34	31	30	29	27	25	32	30	29	28	1	
Sikkim	8.6	7.7	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.1	15	12	14	13	15	24	20	8	9	12	14	18	19	0	
Tamil Nadu	5.1	4.2	9.5	7.4	11.5	11.1	29	27	31	28	33	32	40	21	23	31	30	26	34	0	
Tripura	8.2	7.7	19.3	16.1	13.7	14.1	23	22	22	23	22	24	23	21	21	23	22	23	23	0	
Uttar Pradesh	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	57	53	50	53	50	55	51	52	48	55	52	48	45	60	
Uttarakhand	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	26	26	25	26	24	32	31	23	27	27	28	26	23	1	
West Bengal	3.7	4.4	9.8	9.5	0.6	0.6	54	51	48	45	45	60	49	-	-	45	45	62	57	16	
All States	3.7	3.9	8.5	8.3	6.5	6.7	36	34	33	36	34	34	30	30	29	36	34	32	31	151	

NR: Data not reported as state do not have such schools.

30 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Distribution of Female Teachers (All Schools)			% Distribution of SC Teachers to Total Teachers				% Distribution of ST Teachers to Total Teachers				% Distribution of OBC Teachers to Total Teachers		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08		2007-08		
				Number	% to total teachers	Number	% to total teachers	Number	% to total teachers	Number	% to total teachers	2006-07	Number	% to Total teachers
A & N Islands	52.32	55.86	57.34	13	0.37	16	0.43	248	7.04	266	7.16	3.46	134	3.61
Andhra Pradesh	42.50	44.42	44.88	65648	12.83	66918	12.90	32790	6.41	33272	6.41	37.96	199504	38.45
Arunachal Pradesh	32.68	33.92	35.93	339	2.64	276	1.77	7822	60.97	10213	65.51	4.46	538	3.45
Assam	29.70	30.14	30.16	12781	5.78	14045	5.80	37560	16.99	41228	17.02	29.88	71763	29.63
Bihar	26.21	27.91	36.50	33072	13.93	48168	14.66	6440	2.71	14934	4.54	43.62	147962	45.03
Chandigarh	83.07	82.70	81.25	401	7.49	437	7.92	8	0.15	12	0.22	2.93	232	4.20
Chhattisgarh	31.25	31.72	32.93	20245	13.01	20522	13.25	42635	27.39	44529	28.74	36.71	58390	37.69
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	51.52	52.09	55.63	70	6.74	85	6.16	498	47.98	719	52.14	5.97	58	4.21
Daman & Diu	73.38	66.17	63.17	33	5.18	55	7.90	24	3.77	40	5.75	12.24	202	29.02
Delhi	69.97	69.84	67.51	9679	10.33	12153	11.93	1955	2.09	2131	2.09	7.33	8019	7.87
Goa	76.83	76.61	76.51	84	1.23	90	1.16	99	1.44	107	1.37	7.34	514	6.60
Gujarat	51.05	52.74	53.40	22637	10.45	24243	10.34	31598	14.59	35236	15.03	25.86	63643	27.14
Haryana	41.82	44.74	46.31	7578	9.70	11019	10.41	581	0.74	525	0.50	19.34	21764	20.56
Himachal Pradesh	40.54	41.37	42.11	8459	14.30	9135	14.38	3376	5.71	3664	5.77	10.04	6599	10.39
Jammu & Kashmir	41.56	43.14	43.57	5009	4.91	5214	4.87	8384	8.22	8874	8.28	4.71	6262	5.84
Jharkhand	29.29	28.41	28.32	11794	8.96	12580	8.48	37303	28.34	40030	26.99	38.88	59567	40.16
Karnataka	50.57	52.96	53.20	28176	11.27	30052	11.47	7016	2.81	7724	2.94	20.78	62062	23.69
Kerala	72.31	72.54	71.65	4594	3.60	6253	3.85	3891	3.05	4184	2.58	40.53	64489	39.74
Lakshadweep	36.14	37.50	40.18	12	2.88	1	0.18	361	86.57	539	97.64	0.24	1	0.18
Madhya Pradesh	32.73	35.18	37.27	52844	13.25	57851	13.44	59475	14.92	62272	14.46	29.44	132335	30.74
Maharashtra	40.51	41.97	42.76	61849	11.20	64549	11.22	34272	6.20	36453	6.33	28.12	179823	31.25
Manipur	41.79	41.90	42.39	973	4.30	1040	4.19	8005	35.34	8984	36.23	5.82	1435	5.79
Meghalaya	50.15	51.42	51.06	487	1.63	571	1.65	26966	90.27	31191	90.01	1.11	418	1.21
Mizoram	41.45	42.29	42.55	175	1.09	186	1.14	15399	96.09	15730	96.17	0.82	130	0.79
Nagaland	40.91	42.09	42.63	1208	5.73	937	4.23	17632	83.60	17135	83.67	1.70	382	1.91
Orissa	34.05	33.61	33.15	16836	11.17	26619	11.97	16780	11.14	25727	11.57	28.23	81480	36.64
Puducherry	63.50	62.93	61.16	790	10.38	633	14.24	104	1.37	50	1.41	-	1494	-
Punjab	61.80	62.34	60.87	15220	17.88	15888	19.92	935	1.10	617	0.77	10.96	9190	11.52
Rajasthan	27.10	28.41	29.26	65376	16.47	63647	15.07	24842	6.26	33591	7.95	36.49	155066	36.72
Sikkim	43.67	44.69	45.08	355	3.63	332	3.95	3725	38.09	3264	38.88	35.27	2961	35.27
Tamil Nadu	69.47	69.41	73.87	45312	12.57	41696	13.16	2261	0.63	2228	0.70	76.76	242874	76.68
Tripura	25.44	25.62	24.78	4339	13.99	4233	13.62	9778	31.53	10386	33.41	16.10	5136	16.52
Uttar Pradesh	32.36	35.27	36.31	85080	13.98	90528	14.05	4508	0.74	4943	0.77	35.87	235087	36.48
Uttarakhand	45.16	45.85	46.20	5272	10.69	6826	11.30	1211	2.46	1717	2.84	13.75	8286	13.71
West Bengal	27.73	29.78	32.40	49771	18.92	53293	19.45	11623	4.42	12208	4.45	6.48	18303	6.68
All States	40.33	41.86	42.72	636511	12.20	690091	12.25	460105	8.82	514723	9.14	32.00	1846103	32.76

SC: Scheduled Castes, ST: Scheduled Tribes, OBC: Other Backward Class.

State/UT	Percentage Distribution of Professionally Trained Teachers (All Schools)*			Percentage Distribution of Teachers Received In-Service Training during Previous Academic Year									Percentage Teachers Aged 55 Year & Above			
				All Schools			All Government Schools		All Aided Schools		All Un-aided Schools		All Teachers: 2007-08			
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	All Schools	All Government Schools	All Aided Schools	All Un-aided Schools
A & N Islands	91.10	97.87	97.44	21.26	34.14	16.93	37.03	17.99	15.12	0.00	12.31	11.78	1.87	2.01	0.00	1.01
Andhra Pradesh	76.57	85.23	85.68	45.94	38.13	37.81	55.43	50.42	33.21	34.01	1.58	0.95	0.83	0.45	0.96	1.56
Arunachal Pradesh	23.59	35.02	27.78	9.93	7.89	8.25	8.63	8.22	3.93	5.28	1.18	0.56	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.06
Assam	44.10	39.77	37.23	58.91	32.87	28.40	38.63	29.95	16.32	17.18	7.74	6.34	2.16	2.68	0.56	1.01
Bihar	47.02	62.78	49.65	40.37	42.64	44.46	43.12	42.33	21.35	15.06	5.12	3.88	3.98	3.93	7.22	2.06
Chandigarh	91.90	99.14	99.96	14.51	12.80	15.00	21.99	23.58	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.38	2.61	3.00	1.34	2.07
Chhattisgarh	41.39	56.66	61.84	26.77	28.19	35.69	33.22	41.56	3.03	6.07	4.22	1.11	5.48	6.20	7.52	1.57
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	82.97	86.80	95.00	1.80	62.14	77.08	75.83	90.69	2.04	0.00	0.71	0.00	1.61	1.79	0.00	0.74
Daman & Diu	69.72	68.29	78.02	17.98	32.97	26.72	39.32	32.67	0.00	-	2.50	1.75	3.55	4.16	6.67	0.90
Delhi	86.67	99.14	93.40	9.27	23.68	26.62	35.45	39.90	3.36	5.08	4.64	4.87	3.89	4.68	6.48	1.73
Goa	85.95	92.34	93.59	40.72	53.11	51.20	68.62	63.48	41.78	43.48	4.73	7.09	3.87	4.35	3.55	2.13
Gujarat	87.19	96.03	96.56	56.49	71.10	71.07	85.86	84.92	32.47	36.64	9.08	14.51	1.13	1.01	1.81	1.56
Haryana	85.02	88.85	91.07	77.02	42.49	47.09	49.63	62.09	1.76	1.67	0.79	0.57	1.01	0.78	1.91	1.67
Himachal Pradesh	83.45	92.99	91.92	63.75	55.02	55.07	69.03	57.34	7.17	8.89	0.75	1.07	0.95	0.71	1.78	1.80
Jammu & Kashmir	42.77	50.72	48.67	38.95	31.27	27.95	47.35	24.35	0.00	0.00	2.27	1.47	1.04	0.14	5.41	2.63
Jharkhand	70.46	67.14	63.82	37.35	38.08	36.92	40.34	18.52	19.46	14.59	2.65	1.02	5.04	5.03	7.74	3.16
Karnataka	91.48	99.85	100.00	12.50	-	36.17	-	48.38	0.16	17.86	0.03	2.72	2.64	1.16	3.61	7.02
Kerala	91.19	96.97	96.56	76.32	59.71	63.77	62.23	62.86	60.00	67.25	27.88	34.12	0.61	0.60	0.43	2.66
Lakshadweep	79.16	88.73	98.55	69.10	23.74	50.72	24.32	50.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64	1.64	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	46.89	60.09	75.08	27.56	40.18	39.37	58.19	59.30	4.49	5.46	2.65	2.05	4.09	4.95	10.27	2.14
Maharashtra	85.68	87.95	89.12	33.07	25.79	15.98	36.37	24.73	16.36	8.76	5.69	3.15	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.33
Manipur	35.84	39.43	37.86	10.16	5.81	8.52	9.25	13.74	7.01	10.59	0.28	0.94	1.99	2.25	4.69	1.06
Meghalaya	34.62	33.81	29.54	6.07	8.22	20.72	7.17	19.06	9.35	22.57	5.57	12.79	1.44	1.84	1.26	1.12
Mizoram	62.19	60.48	56.62	27.42	27.59	36.03	33.41	38.25	28.29	31.52	6.82	5.46	26.52	24.85	44.47	29.69
Nagaland	9.33	15.92	19.70	37.83	11.46	12.49	16.80	17.82	0.00	0.00	2.16	2.99	0.77	0.60	0.00	1.07
Orissa	77.40	89.74	85.89	43.10	52.11	45.47	52.63	35.71	48.33	10.78	42.32	4.00	1.03	1.03	0.90	1.12
Puducherry	95.95	93.92	89.50	16.30	31.17	8.14	47.22	13.52	39.66	5.04	2.97	0.07	3.72	5.42	2.09	1.08
Punjab	80.68	93.27	96.91	55.27	35.19	55.58	43.03	63.28	1.60	0.90	0.56	0.43	0.94	0.72	2.02	2.47
Rajasthan	78.93	86.00	85.04	30.44	0.29	39.70	0.27	56.52	0.61	2.05	0.32	0.89	2.41	2.73	2.45	1.93
Sikkim	33.66	37.09	39.82	0.80	0.60	0.31	0.76	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.12	1.15	1.60	0.87
Tamil Nadu	89.30	95.40	94.33	183.56	45.99	53.81	66.51	81.96	56.92	76.70	1.49	0.63	0.92	0.72	1.07	1.13
Tripura	42.01	38.47	40.25	21.27	35.89	33.60	38.07	34.90	8.36	8.40	3.90	1.31	1.73	1.47	8.59	1.90
Uttar Pradesh	63.45	75.25	73.29	22.42	16.16	15.00	22.24	11.85	0.94	0.91	0.68	0.57	8.78	11.21	9.19	2.05
Uttarakhand	66.21	71.13	76.69	46.30	50.55	43.60	68.15	53.67	9.14	7.59	1.49	1.35	3.60	4.05	4.35	1.86
West Bengal	70.34	71.02	66.37	33.11	35.62	51.57	43.56	49.07	14.52	21.65	0.69	0.28	6.87	6.86	7.45	2.35
All States	70.78	78.21	77.68	40.02	31.45	36.81	40.46	43.44	26.25	27.80	2.51	2.32	3.23	3.71	2.15	2.12

* Including para-teachers.

32 Elementary Education in India

State/UT	% Trained Para-Teachers										
	All Un-aided Schools		All Schools			All Government Schools		All Aided Schools		All Un-aided Schools	
	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	0.38	1.26	87.88	94.12	90.24	93.62	91.67	100.00	0.00	100.00	80.00
Andhra Pradesh	0.32	1.13	53.16	39.21	42.03	38.95	41.47	91.67	72.72	74.06	49.87
Arunachal Pradesh	7.08	11.09	9.53	21.42	7.78	21.61	7.15	50.00	40.00	6.06	9.55
Assam	1.36	1.21	16.18	15.72	15.23	15.75	15.35	9.77	9.14	19.42	14.80
Bihar	3.22	6.19	27.98	51.51	36.23	51.46	36.08	79.05	57.00	34.25	19.61
Chandigarh	1.57	1.87	93.55	96.72	100.00	96.15	100.00	100.00	100.00	96.97	100.00
Chhattisgarh	11.28	11.41	40.30	46.39	48.15	48.11	53.66	47.48	42.27	31.15	26.64
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.13	0.00	92.31	79.41	100.00	100.00	100.00	0.00	0.00	66.67	-
Daman & Diu	2.50	1.80	80.00	37.50	95.24	50.00	100.00	35.71	100.00	50.00	50.00
Delhi	6.43	3.46	92.43	98.53	96.27	98.32	96.07	97.88	95.12	98.86	96.64
Goa	5.92	6.38	72.46	82.29	78.57	70.00	72.73	95.65	91.18	70.00	66.67
Gujarat	2.03	2.57	77.04	94.12	94.14	98.42	98.37	94.06	94.04	89.92	89.75
Haryana	1.42	1.31	75.82	84.75	97.20	94.07	98.38	64.81	58.93	38.13	54.72
Himachal Pradesh	3.82	3.66	77.23	77.77	77.75	77.95	78.26	100.00	100.00	74.29	67.00
Jammu & Kashmir	1.10	1.09	33.12	42.10	38.69	42.24	38.76	-	0.00	34.00	34.61
Jharkhand	6.55	7.43	42.33	36.19	38.44	36.00	38.42	67.86	48.31	47.23	37.39
Karnataka	0.11	0.00	89.16	92.00	-	92.31	-	100.00	0.00	90.48	-
Kerala	3.61	5.13	93.25	97.89	97.37	98.55	97.93	97.19	97.24	96.91	95.26
Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	50.00	100.00	33.33	100.00	33.33	-	0.00	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	8.10	2.55	56.87	59.33	34.04	65.36	45.77	57.39	40.18	42.82	26.57
Maharashtra	1.27	1.47	99.44	97.49	96.94	97.92	97.74	97.71	96.97	95.42	94.55
Manipur	0.90	0.82	28.57	23.86	18.04	39.66	31.45	7.76	6.90	24.32	21.52
Meghalaya	10.71	18.41	15.68	22.35	15.85	26.68	28.85	20.50	14.02	23.00	11.55
Mizoram	32.08	44.87	17.21	16.61	14.61	26.05	23.20	12.26	12.20	3.06	3.14
Nagaland	0.42	0.69	2.90	13.82	21.47	13.19	22.86	-	0.00	15.63	17.65
Orissa	0.19	5.01	76.84	65.82	77.07	66.87	77.10	40.00	80.69	33.33	73.76
Puducherry	2.66	2.23	100.00	86.10	84.95	91.23	90.08	100.00	100.00	77.14	75.00
Punjab	1.39	1.07	78.89	74.51	79.28	76.62	79.95	79.03	79.41	55.56	69.62
Rajasthan	3.30	1.78	82.22	84.99	83.59	87.93	86.08	76.47	62.90	65.36	57.29
Sikkim	0.17	0.58	2.86	11.76	23.21	12.77	21.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.50
Tamil Nadu	2.10	1.24	75.77	90.35	87.10	95.18	93.90	94.29	91.73	86.76	83.44
Tripura	5.12	3.72	28.22	19.75	20.90	19.88	20.76	12.50	20.00	18.64	23.53
Uttar Pradesh	0.94	1.00	34.74	35.71	34.91	35.40	34.63	61.15	55.30	66.39	58.92
Uttarakhand	3.94	3.91	19.25	29.27	38.44	30.08	37.86	30.53	53.13	24.07	39.76
West Bengal	0.57	1.54	19.72	22.24	18.62	21.03	18.38	23.62	22.09	11.11	58.82
All States	2.82	2.10	47.83	44.88	45.54	44.29	45.06	44.21	59.98	54.91	49.11

State/UT	Percentage Teachers Involved in Non-Teaching Assignments to Total Teachers (Including Para-Teachers) during Previous Academic Year						% Distribution of Para-Teachers to Total Teachers						
	2005-06		2006-07		2007-08		All Schools			All Government Schools		All Aided Schools	
	% Teachers Involved	Number of Days Involved	% Teachers Involved	Number of Days Involved	% Teachers Involved	Number of Days Involved	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08	2006-07	2007-08
A & N Islands	21.06	12	23.15	12	11.28	11	1.11	1.45	1.11	1.52	1.11	1.74	0.00
Andhra Pradesh	16.98	16	18.05	12	17.14	12	13.69	13.94	15.19	21.12	22.82	0.06	4.57
Arunachal Pradesh	18.62	13	11.11	17	5.32	23	10.94	13.87	17.31	14.87	18.62	4.49	5.42
Assam	32.44	22	23.41	24	6.12	22	3.05	6.86	8.03	8.51	10.60	0.89	0.90
Bihar	22.48	31	24.63	25	13.90	24	33.56	15.09	7.16	15.25	7.22	7.78	3.77
Chandigarh	18.69	12	28.09	6	21.36	9	1.28	1.14	1.49	0.84	1.23	1.40	2.01
Chhattisgarh	11.44	16	4.05	14	5.82	18	25.30	17.28	9.11	18.59	8.68	8.68	8.66
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.63	13	8.47	6	0.00	0	1.35	3.28	0.07	2.95	0.09	12.24	0.00
Daman & Diu	16.48	18	5.49	33	8.86	23	0.69	5.02	3.11	0.38	0.99	-	-
Delhi	5.48	19	9.27	22	10.93	24	2.55	4.08	2.37	2.76	1.83	5.43	2.22
Goa	30.75	25	32.40	17	24.55	17	1.25	1.40	1.28	1.28	1.67	1.29	0.81
Gujarat	5.08	12	7.05	11	6.10	13	0.55	0.75	1.04	0.44	0.63	1.96	2.81
Haryana	21.45	18	9.64	19	8.30	17	0.49	1.28	12.49	1.21	16.23	3.17	1.85
Himachal Pradesh	18.76	18	20.86	20	14.47	18	12.85	15.01	16.20	17.92	19.65	0.42	6.22
Jammu & Kashmir	15.04	13	13.29	12	12.39	11	0.53	22.18	22.44	33.86	34.44	0.00	0.00
Jharkhand	16.46	27	12.94	26	8.41	28	22.44	38.67	44.57	41.27	49.44	4.38	3.93
Karnataka	5.13	6	1.25	9	0.55	7	0.15	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00
Kerala	26.99	8	20.51	6	21.04	6	2.15	2.57	2.63	3.60	3.51	1.85	1.86
Lakshadweep	34.45	21	39.71	15	40.58	14	0.34	0.72	0.55	0.74	0.55	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	8.77	21	5.62	22	4.43	21	31.48	9.51	1.42	10.16	0.82	8.80	1.65
Maharashtra	6.04	12	3.41	15	3.01	14	0.77	0.95	1.09	0.84	0.88	1.01	1.30
Manipur	15.32	19	8.96	22	7.34	28	1.44	1.35	1.52	0.93	0.95	5.94	8.41
Meghalaya	27.47	18	25.01	15	31.82	17	3.64	5.84	6.36	3.80	3.09	6.32	6.56
Mizoram	27.85	9	13.71	5	17.24	6	9.66	18.75	24.66	14.00	18.48	34.03	25.68
Nagaland	37.03	15	11.74	15	14.29	13	0.36	0.58	0.94	0.68	1.09		0.00
Orissa	16.05	15	17.84	13	24.73	12	6.90	0.34	25.09	0.35	28.82	0.17	4.56
Puducherry	1.53	25	8.22	36	2.60	19	0.14	2.46	2.05	2.71	2.28	0.39	0.11
Punjab	15.76	15	8.26	24	13.63	20	2.90	1.92	1.59	2.02	1.62	1.80	2.11
Rajasthan	16.65	19	0.15	3	7.13	12	9.08	8.76	7.88	11.77	11.13	2.50	2.02
Sikkim	6.82	9	4.07	11	1.88	11	0.44	0.52	0.66	0.60	0.69	0.35	0.32
Tamil Nadu	19.99	16	15.74	15	15.73	9	1.38	1.07	0.66	0.60	0.35	0.79	0.43
Tripura	11.92	26	16.21	29	3.34	49	3.18	3.31	3.00	3.32	3.02	0.85	1.43
Uttar Pradesh	12.89	13	7.62	13	8.53	11	18.20	25.43	25.90	35.08	36.89	0.91	1.03
Uttarakhand	10.70	17	14.84	18	11.92	18	3.86	6.34	7.01	7.23	8.17	3.91	3.12
West Bengal	29.53	13	25.42	11	28.17	13	3.94	8.78	14.51	6.27	14.40	16.85	17.69
All States	15.06	17	11.36	16	10.84	14	10.71	9.86	10.48	12.93	14.10	3.25	2.21

**EDUCATIONAL
DEVELOPMENT
INDEX
(EDI)
2007-08**

Variables used in Computing Educational Development Index (EDI)

Component	Indicator
ACCESS	Percentage of Habitations not Served* (corrected with reference to new schools (Government) opened since 2002-03)
	Availability of Schools per 1000 Child Population
	Ratio of Primary to Upper Primary Schools/Sections (only at Upper Primary stage)
INFRASTRUCTURE	Average Student-Classroom Ratio
	Schools with Student Classroom Ratio ≥ 60
	School with Drinking Water facility
	School with Common Toilet
	Schools with Girl's Toilet
TEACHERS	Percentage of Female Teachers
	Pupil-Teacher Ratio
	School with Pupil-Teacher Ratio ≥ 60
	Single-Teacher Schools (in schools with more than 15 students)
	Percentage of Schools with ≤ 3 teachers
	Teachers without Professional Qualification
OUTCOMES	Gross Enrolment Ratio - Overall
	Participation of Scheduled Castes Children: Percentage SC Population (2001 Census) - Percentage SC Enrolment
	Participation of Scheduled Tribes Children: Percentage ST Population (2001 Census) - Percentage ST Enrolment
	Gender Parity Index in Enrolment
	Repetition Rate
	Drop-out Rate*
	Ratio of Exit Class over Class I Enrolment (only at Primary stage)
	Percentage of Passed Children to Total Enrolment
	Percentage of Appeared Children passing with 60 per cent and more marks

Note:

- Indicators used for constructing EDI were pre-determined by the MHRD, Government of India.
- Indicators were normalized before the Principal Component Analysis was applied to decide the factor loadings and weights.
- Separate dimensional indices were constructed first before finalizing the EDI; and
- * Number of access-less habitations has been obtained from the Seventh All India Education Survey and drop-out rate at Upper Primary level from the Selected Educational Statistics. Wherever necessary projected child population provided by the Office of the Registrar General of India has been used.

Assumptions used in Computing EDI

An effort has been made by the National University of Educational Planning and Administration (NUEPA) and the Government of India (MHRD, Department of School Education and Literacy) to compute an Educational Development Index (EDI), separately for Primary and Upper Primary levels of education and also a composite index for the entire Elementary education which is exclusively based on the DISE data for the year 2007-08.

A set of 23 indicators have been used in computing EDI which are re-grouped into the four sub-groups, namely Access, Infrastructure, Teachers and Outcome indicators. The Indicators used for constructing EDI were pre-determined by a Working Group on EDI constituted by the MHRD during 2005-06 of which like other institutional members, NUEPA was also a member. In the present year, improved versions of a few variables were used. Percentage of access-less habitation was one such variable which is latest available for the year 2002-03. In view of a large number of schools that have been opened across the country in the recent past, the same was corrected with reference to new schools (government) opened since 2002-03. Similarly, in place of schools without drinking water facility, schools with drinking water facility has been used as a positive variable. In place of Gross Enrolment Ratio of SC/ST population, percentage of SC/ST population (to total population, 2001 Census) minus percentage of SC/ST share of enrolment in Primary and Upper Primary classes has been used to assess participation of SC/ST children.

After data was cleaned, each indicator was *normalised* by using the following formula:

$$NV_{ij} = 1 - \frac{\{\text{Best } X_i - \text{Observed } X_{ij}\}}{\{\text{Best } X_i - \text{Worst } X_i\}}$$

Upon receiving *normalised values*, *Principal Component Analysis* (PCA) was applied to decide the factor loading and weights. Unlike previous years, in case of a few variables, policy options were explored to identify the *best values* instead of based on the *observed values*. Some of these variables are: access-less habitations (best value, zero), average pupil-teacher and students-classroom ratio (best value, 40), drop out rate (best value, zero), percentage of schools having PTR and SCR 60 and above (best value, zero), percentage single-teacher schools (best value, zero), percentage of teachers without professional qualification (best value, zero) etc. Because of this, EDI in 2007-08 may not necessarily be comparable with the same in the previous year.

Educational Development Index: Primary Level All Schools: All Managements

Sl. No.	State/UT	Access Index & Rank				Infrastructure Index & Rank			
		2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08	
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.237	35	0.127	35	0.723	11	0.888	5
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.610	4	0.631	8	0.604	21	0.690	20
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0.468	27	0.500	21	0.463	31	0.427	31
4	Assam	0.593	7	0.701	3	0.302	34	0.316	34
5	Bihar	0.437	29	0.556	12	0.260	35	0.233	35
6	Chandigarh	0.365	33	0.500	22	0.792	6	0.785	10
7	Chhattisgarh	0.624	3	0.673	5	0.483	30	0.555	28
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.507	20	0.633	7	0.524	28	0.607	25
9	Daman & Diu	0.389	32	0.381	33	0.679	15	0.787	9
10	Delhi	0.520	17	0.515	19	0.909	1	0.909	2
11	Goa	0.506	21	0.458	29	0.686	14	0.708	17
12	Gujarat	0.530	14	0.574	11	0.711	12	0.762	12
13	Haryana	0.483	25	0.525	18	0.801	5	0.903	3
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.595	6	0.445	30	0.679	16	0.684	21
15	Jammu & Kashmir	0.580	10	0.676	4	0.526	27	0.540	29
16	Jharkhand	0.435	30	0.636	6	0.306	33	0.339	33
17	Karnataka	0.537	12	0.540	14	0.677	17	0.691	18
18	Kerala	0.326	34	0.257	34	0.866	3	0.894	4
19	Lakshadweep	0.533	13	0.535	16	0.704	13	0.836	7
20	Madhya Pradesh	0.593	8	0.554	13	0.540	26	0.721	15
21	Maharashtra	0.503	22	0.477	28	0.660	18	0.739	14
22	Manipur	0.530	15	0.432	31	0.553	24	0.562	27
23	Meghalaya	0.850	1	0.788	1	0.350	32	0.371	32
24	Mizoram	0.716	2	0.744	2	0.653	19	0.651	23
25	Nagaland	0.588	9	0.587	9	0.604	22	0.658	22
26	Orissa	0.511	19	0.485	25	0.575	23	0.616	24
27	Puducherry	0.480	26	0.528	17	0.863	4	0.880	6
28	Punjab	0.526	16	0.487	23	0.887	2	0.917	1
29	Rajasthan	0.487	24	0.586	10	0.643	20	0.716	16
30	Sikkim	0.601	5	0.484	26	0.764	8	0.744	13
31	Tamil Nadu	0.501	23	0.505	20	0.771	7	0.808	8
32	Tripura	0.402	31	0.430	32	0.548	25	0.599	26
33	Uttar Pradesh	0.450	28	0.487	24	0.741	10	0.691	19
34	Uttarakhand	0.572	11	0.537	15	0.759	9	0.772	11
35	West Bengal	0.513	18	0.481	27	0.497	29	0.521	30

Educational Development Index: Primary Level All Schools: All Managements

Sl. No.	State/UT	Teachers Index & Rank				Outcomes Index & Rank			
		2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08	
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.849	5	0.850	7	0.605	8	0.580	23
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.681	16	0.674	17	0.646	6	0.826	4
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0.464	28	0.367	33	0.332	35	0.405	35
4	Assam	0.402	31	0.328	35	0.557	13	0.622	19
5	Bihar	0.241	35	0.334	34	0.388	33	0.530	30
6	Chandigarh	0.933	1	0.991	1	0.503	22	0.509	32
7	Chhattisgarh	0.491	26	0.448	29	0.539	14	0.675	17
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.430	30	0.606	22	0.563	12	0.480	34
9	Daman & Diu	0.736	10	0.876	5	0.441	31	0.722	10
10	Delhi	0.888	3	0.937	3	0.564	11	0.570	25
11	Goa	0.736	11	0.732	10	0.515	18	0.798	5
12	Gujarat	0.701	12	0.794	9	0.593	9	0.698	15
13	Haryana	0.587	23	0.727	13	0.385	34	0.692	16
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.698	14	0.660	19	0.683	2	0.777	7
15	Jammu & Kashmir	0.697	15	0.648	20	0.577	10	0.791	6
16	Jharkhand	0.303	34	0.379	32	0.460	29	0.551	28
17	Karnataka	0.670	17	0.711	15	0.662	5	0.880	1
18	Kerala	0.898	2	0.950	2	0.665	3	0.732	9
19	Lakshadweep	0.834	6	0.874	6	0.498	24	0.701	13
20	Madhya Pradesh	0.355	33	0.446	30	0.492	25	0.546	29
21	Maharashtra	0.700	13	0.732	11	0.629	7	0.767	8
22	Manipur	0.603	22	0.565	23	0.475	27	0.573	24
23	Meghalaya	0.617	20	0.521	26	0.402	32	0.483	33
24	Mizoram	0.756	9	0.723	14	0.525	17	0.582	22
25	Nagaland	0.662	18	0.682	16	0.482	26	0.555	27
26	Orissa	0.539	25	0.536	25	0.467	28	0.563	26
27	Puducherry	0.855	4	0.880	4	0.663	4	0.860	2
28	Punjab	0.615	21	0.663	18	0.453	30	0.721	11
29	Rajasthan	0.463	29	0.471	28	0.502	23	0.589	21
30	Sikkim	0.780	7	0.731	12	0.511	20	0.509	31
31	Tamil Nadu	0.763	8	0.811	8	0.735	1	0.859	3
32	Tripura	0.625	19	0.619	21	0.504	21	0.621	20
33	Uttar Pradesh	0.378	32	0.414	31	0.528	15	0.700	14
34	Uttarakhand	0.568	24	0.543	24	0.513	19	0.711	12
35	West Bengal	0.476	27	0.508	27	0.527	16	0.666	18

Educational Development Index: Upper Primary Level All Schools: All Managements

Sl. No.	State/UT	Access Index & Rank				Infrastructure Index & Rank			
		2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08	
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.442	32	0.544	31	0.810	12	0.871	6
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.567	21	0.676	21	0.773	15	0.797	15
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0.184	35	0.171	35	0.644	25	0.646	25
4	Assam	0.521	24	0.607	25	0.425	34	0.386	34
5	Bihar	0.495	29	0.481	33	0.237	35	0.343	35
6	Chandigarh	0.739	3	0.760	10	0.829	10	0.808	14
7	Chhattisgarh	0.607	18	0.783	7	0.570	29	0.570	30
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.670	9	0.741	12	0.582	26	0.683	23
9	Daman & Diu	0.713	4	0.809	3	0.745	19	0.824	10
10	Delhi	0.689	6	0.784	6	0.916	1	0.871	5
11	Goa	0.516	26	0.607	24	0.861	6	0.866	7
12	Gujarat	0.770	1	0.820	2	0.742	20	0.789	16
13	Haryana	0.648	12	0.766	9	0.871	5	0.945	1
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.681	8	0.803	4	0.791	14	0.724	21
15	Jammu & Kashmir	0.664	10	0.743	11	0.671	23	0.627	27
16	Jharkhand	0.347	33	0.482	32	0.429	33	0.495	31
17	Karnataka	0.694	5	0.775	8	0.757	18	0.765	19
18	Kerala	0.609	17	0.687	20	0.909	2	0.920	2
19	Lakshadweep	0.605	19	0.795	5	0.842	7	0.849	8
20	Madhya Pradesh	0.590	20	0.694	19	0.581	27	0.764	20
21	Maharashtra	0.660	11	0.709	17	0.767	16	0.821	11
22	Manipur	0.500	27	0.582	28	0.702	22	0.665	24
23	Meghalaya	0.491	30	0.605	26	0.490	32	0.400	33
24	Mizoram	0.758	2	0.943	1	0.710	21	0.644	26
25	Nagaland	0.485	31	0.573	30	0.656	24	0.690	22
26	Orissa	0.537	23	0.634	23	0.574	28	0.626	28
27	Puducherry	0.684	7	0.736	14	0.875	4	0.890	4
28	Punjab	0.639	13	0.720	16	0.907	3	0.917	3
29	Rajasthan	0.616	15	0.737	13	0.765	17	0.817	13
30	Sikkim	0.521	25	0.581	29	0.833	8	0.775	17
31	Tamil Nadu	0.538	22	0.605	27	0.829	11	0.819	12
32	Tripura	0.615	16	0.699	18	0.539	30	0.613	29
33	Uttar Pradesh	0.499	28	0.640	22	0.830	9	0.838	9
34	Uttarakhand	0.623	14	0.731	15	0.808	13	0.769	18
35	West Bengal	0.290	34	0.269	34	0.511	31	0.458	32

Educational Development Index: Upper Primary Level All Schools: All Managements

State/UT	Teachers Index & Rank				Outcomes Index & Rank				
	2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08		
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.904	3	0.900	6	0.520	14	0.669	12
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.823	8	0.851	10	0.609	9	0.780	3
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0.691	21	0.701	24	0.354	28	0.613	19
4	Assam	0.614	27	0.659	27	0.533	13	0.648	14
5	Bihar	0.400	32	0.412	34	0.228	35	0.485	30
6	Chandigarh	0.970	1	0.998	1	0.446	18	0.561	27
7	Chhattisgarh	0.481	30	0.473	33	0.448	16	0.461	34
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.629	26	0.848	11	0.393	23	0.602	22
9	Daman & Diu	0.744	14	0.858	9	0.425	20	0.640	16
10	Delhi	0.932	2	0.935	3	0.409	22	0.525	28
11	Goa	0.854	7	0.911	4	0.330	30	0.563	26
12	Gujarat	0.723	19	0.818	12	0.560	11	0.672	11
13	Haryana	0.640	25	0.763	19	0.335	29	0.605	20
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.783	9	0.803	15	0.684	3	0.648	15
15	Jammu & Kashmir	0.781	10	0.798	16	0.547	12	0.662	13
16	Jharkhand	0.503	29	0.555	30	0.316	32	0.578	25
17	Karnataka	0.731	17	0.795	17	0.638	8	0.819	2
18	Kerala	0.902	4	0.950	2	0.693	2	0.764	4
19	Lakshadweep	0.780	11	0.867	8	0.592	10	0.756	5
20	Madhya Pradesh	0.380	33	0.501	32	0.384	24	0.451	35
21	Maharashtra	0.739	15	0.807	14	0.659	5	0.720	7
22	Manipur	0.716	20	0.752	20	0.653	6	0.734	6
23	Meghalaya	0.729	18	0.746	21	0.371	27	0.604	21
24	Mizoram	0.747	13	0.723	23	0.415	21	0.636	17
25	Nagaland	0.682	22	0.733	22	0.440	19	0.690	8
26	Orissa	0.338	34	0.615	28	0.326	31	0.463	33
27	Puducherry	0.891	5	0.910	5	0.640	7	0.685	10
28	Punjab	0.738	16	0.810	13	0.308	33	0.498	29
29	Rajasthan	0.674	23	0.685	25	0.448	17	0.593	24
30	Sikkim	0.771	12	0.792	18	0.375	26	0.484	31
31	Tamil Nadu	0.863	6	0.876	7	0.763	1	0.833	1
32	Tripura	0.658	24	0.681	26	0.376	25	0.594	23
33	Uttar Pradesh	0.229	35	0.265	35	0.464	15	0.690	9
34	Uttarakhand	0.453	31	0.572	29	0.673	4	0.634	18
35	West Bengal	0.536	28	0.539	31	0.295	34	0.469	32

Composite Educational Development Index All Schools: All Managements

State/UT	EDI & Rank Primary Level				EDI & Rank Upper Primary Level				EDI & Rank Composite Primary & Upper Primary Levels			
	2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08		2006-07		2007-08	
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.670	9	0.652	16	0.683	12	0.762	13	0.676	11	0.707	15
Andhra Pradesh	0.639	15	0.698	12	0.700	10	0.781	9	0.670	12	0.740	11
Arunachal Pradesh	0.432	33	0.422	34	0.484	30	0.548	32	0.458	32	0.485	34
Assam	0.433	32	0.461	32	0.521	28	0.568	30	0.477	31	0.515	31
Bihar	0.309	35	0.389	35	0.334	35	0.424	35	0.321	35	0.406	35
Chandigarh	0.709	5	0.730	6	0.752	4	0.795	4	0.731	5	0.763	6
Chhattisgarh	0.517	27	0.573	24	0.526	26	0.567	31	0.521	27	0.570	29
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.502	29	0.588	23	0.568	24	0.723	18	0.535	25	0.656	20
Daman & Diu	0.601	18	0.712	10	0.660	14	0.789	7	0.631	18	0.750	8
Delhi	0.767	1	0.767	2	0.747	5	0.793	5	0.757	3	0.780	4
Goa	0.636	16	0.677	15	0.654	17	0.754	14	0.645	16	0.716	14
Gujarat	0.655	11	0.718	8	0.699	11	0.778	11	0.677	9	0.748	9
Haryana	0.591	20	0.730	7	0.632	21	0.780	10	0.612	20	0.755	7
Himachal Pradesh	0.675	7	0.642	19	0.739	6	0.747	16	0.707	6	0.695	17
Jammu & Kashmir	0.599	19	0.648	17	0.667	13	0.708	20	0.633	17	0.678	18
Jharkhand	0.360	34	0.456	33	0.402	34	0.527	33	0.381	34	0.491	32
Karnataka	0.653	12	0.699	11	0.708	9	0.787	8	0.680	8	0.743	10
Kerala	0.756	3	0.741	5	0.788	1	0.842	1	0.772	1	0.791	2
Lakshadweep	0.672	8	0.756	3	0.713	7	0.821	2	0.692	7	0.788	3
Madhya Pradesh	0.478	31	0.572	26	0.483	31	0.607	26	0.481	30	0.590	26
Maharashtra	0.644	14	0.685	13	0.710	8	0.770	12	0.677	10	0.727	13
Manipur	0.547	22	0.537	29	0.649	18	0.686	21	0.598	21	0.611	24
Meghalaya	0.512	28	0.527	31	0.522	27	0.586	29	0.517	28	0.556	30
Mizoram	0.663	10	0.679	14	0.658	16	0.731	17	0.661	14	0.705	16
Nagaland	0.590	21	0.630	21	0.572	23	0.676	23	0.581	23	0.653	23
Orissa	0.529	26	0.554	28	0.445	32	0.589	28	0.487	29	0.572	28
Puducherry	0.761	2	0.799	1	0.780	2	0.816	3	0.771	2	0.808	1
Punjab	0.649	13	0.712	9	0.659	15	0.751	15	0.654	15	0.732	12
Rajasthan	0.532	25	0.593	22	0.632	22	0.714	19	0.582	22	0.653	22
Sikkim	0.686	6	0.639	20	0.637	20	0.672	24	0.662	13	0.656	21
Tamil Nadu	0.724	4	0.752	4	0.757	3	0.790	6	0.741	4	0.771	5
Tripura	0.542	23	0.572	25	0.547	25	0.647	25	0.545	24	0.609	25
Uttar Pradesh	0.538	24	0.568	27	0.514	29	0.603	27	0.526	26	0.586	27
Uttarakhand	0.615	17	0.643	18	0.643	19	0.677	22	0.629	19	0.660	19
West Bengal	0.500	30	0.536	30	0.416	33	0.441	34	0.458	33	0.488	33

“It must be conceded that the DISE does represent a significant advancement over the earlier systems of data collection, compilation, analysis and, publications. In terms of reduction of time-lag and improvement of quality, the DISE represents a phenomenal stride over all the other systems.”

“Since the DISE has been widely accepted, it must become the only system. In fact, it must become the only and the regular system and shall be upgraded to cover Secondary and Senior Secondary stages also.”

Report of the Review Committee on Educational Statistics
Ministry of Human Resource Development
Government of India
December 2008

One Million+ School Report Cards

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The National University of Educational Planning and Administration has created a comprehensive database on elementary education in India under one of its most prestigious projects, known as, District Information System for Education (DISE). The project covers both Primary and Upper Primary schools/sections of all the districts of the country. What is more remarkable about DISE is that it has completely eliminated the time-lag in availability of educational statistics which has come down drastically from 7-8 years to less than a year at the national and only a few months at the district and state levels. DISE is supported by the Ministry of Human Resource Development and UNICEF.

The National University has successfully developed School Report Cards of more than 1.25 million Primary and Upper Primary schools/sections. In addition to quantitative information, the Report Cards also provide qualitative information and a descriptive report about individual schools. And, all that can now be accessed with the Click of a Mouse. Even school-specific raw data has also been provided online to users.

The Report Cards are produced to provide users comprehensive information on all the vital parameters, be it student, teacher or school related variables, yet concise, accurate information about each school in a standard format which is easy to understand and allows meaningful comparisons to be made among schools. We hope that these reports are used in constructive conversations which lead to improved education for all children across the Country.

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